

21. 다음 글의 취지에 맞는 제목으로 적절한 것은?

SLR-6-8

Injuries sometimes occur when people do not take adequate precautions with everyday activities. Although some such injuries occur because of pure carelessness or misfortune, others happen because the person did not want others to perceive him or her as too careful. For example, many people seem to avoid wearing seat belts in automobiles, helmets on bicycles and motorcycles, and life preservers in boats because such devices convey an impression of excessive cautiousness. In addition, many people seem reluctant to wear protective gear (e.g., safety goggles, gloves, and helmets) when operating power tools or dangerous machinery because they will be viewed as nervous or extremely careful. This concern emerges at a young age; anecdotally, children as young as 6 or 7 years old are sometimes reluctant to wear knee pads and helmets when rollerskating because of what other children will think of them.

*anecdotally 개인적 경험답에 따르면

- ① Put example before preach
- ② Vehicles : enemies to children's safety
- ③ Misfortune breeds sympathy
- ④ Better safe than sorry
- ⑤ Rather save face than security

*

28. 다음 밑줄 친 부부들 중 어법에 맞는 것들로 짝지어진 것은?

SLR-24-3

It is obvious that the voices of not only singers but all humans are unique. All a person has to do is speak one word and their unique is recognized by (A)whoever / whomever knows them well. The fact that no two singers sound alike, unless deliberately imitating one another, demonstrates the accuracy of this claim. That is to say, human voices are as different from one another as musical instruments (B)are / do. Since we cannot invent different worthy musical instruments at will, we can compensate for it by using the voices of different people with pleasing voices, (C)some of which / many of them become exceptional indeed. This, coupled with the warmth in human voice (compared to the artificial sounds produced by musical instruments) enables singers to be the best instruments yet.

- ① whoever - are - some of which
- ② whomever - do - many of them
- ③ whoever - do - some of which
- ④ whomever - are - many of them
- ⑤ whoever - do - many of them

29. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것은?

SLR-2-4

Many people lack a clear image of their bodies and do not take very good care of themselves. You'd think people would have a fairly accurate picture of their own bodies. After all, who is more familiar with our bodies than ourselves? Each day, we spend an enormous amount of time receiving messages from our bodies, bathing and grooming ourselves. But we have blind spots as well, so that our body image _____. A major reason is that our bodies are constantly changing, and there is a time delay in bringing our body images up to date. Each of us tends to hold on to more or less outdated body images, such as the aging man who has difficulty recognizing the wrinkles in his face, his thinning hair, or his sagging waistline.

*sag 축 처지다

- ① can be permanently altered through plastic surgery
- ② becomes unquestionably vivid with the passage of time
- ③ only approximates rather than coincides with reality
- ④ accidentally concur with the picture reflected on the mirror
- ⑤ can be clearly identified only under bright illumination

30. 다음 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 적절한 것은?

SLR-3-4

In an organizational culture that creates a climate for success, it is useful to recognize teams of workers for their accomplishments, and this can be done in a group setting. Usually, group accomplishment worthy of recognition can be documented for public review. Because individual responsibility is spread out over the group, there is minimal risk of individual embarrassment or later peer harassment. However, it is important to realize that group achievement is rarely the result of equal input from all team members. Some take the lead and work harder, while others do less and count on the group effort to make them look good. Thus, it is important to deliver personal and private recognition to those individuals who _____.

- ① cut fine figures at the sacrifice of teamwork
- ② go beyond the call of duty for their team
- ③ pursue minimal risk of injury irrespective of victory
- ④ are compromising team-spirit for their benefits
- ⑤ are embarrassed by peer harassment

33. 빈칸에 적절한 어휘는?

SLR-15-4

Recorded music and radio suffered through a love-hate relationship. On the one hand, they competed against one another for the entertainment time and dollar of the American public. Early radio broadcasts were most likely to be live performances. This, however, was an expensive pursuit and, as the availability and quality of recorded music improved, recorded music became more widespread. This occasionally led to legal _____. Record companies objected to radio stations playing their discs on the air, which they clearly labeled "not licensed for radio broadcast." On the other hand, it was free publicity for their new songs, so the protests were often faint, as negotiations between the record companies and radio stations regarding the payment of rights fees would ultimately show. The industry would learn to see radio as a strong _____, eventually going so far as to pay radio stations to play their music.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|
| ① repute | - implement | ② disputes | - complement |
| ③ refute | - supplement | ④ confrontation | - substitute |
| ⑤ reconciliations | - donor | | |

35. 다음 글의 빈칸에 적절한 연결어로 짝지어진 것은?

SLR-2-5

Oil and gas resources are not likely to be impacted by climate change because they result from a process that takes millions of years and are geologically trapped. _____, climate change may not only force the shutting down of oil- and gas-producing areas, but increase the feasibility of exploration in areas of the Arctic through the reduction in ice cover. Thus, while climate change may not impact these resources, oil and gas reserves and known or contingent resources could be affected by new climate conditions, since climate change may affect access to these resources. In Siberia, _____, the actual exploration challenge is the time required to access, produce, and deliver oil under extreme environmental conditions, where temperatures in January range from -20°C to -35°C. Warming may ease extreme environmental conditions, expanding the production frontier.

*feasibility (실행)가능성 *contingent resources 발견 잠재 자원

- | | | | |
|---------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------|
| ① What's more | - On the opposite | ② Contrastingly | - As a result |
| ③ Similarly | - Nevertheless | ④ On the other hand | - For instance |
| ⑤ Furthermore | - However | | |

37. 다음 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳은?

SLR-T2-2

Courage doesn't imply being free of fear or uncertainty.

The very nature of real change demands that you break behavior patterns or habits that – while they may be harmful to your health and well-being – feel safe, are known, and provide a sense of stability. ① Though we may claim to welcome new possibilities, meaningful change means leaving one's safety zone. ② Courage is thus required for change, because sometimes your personal truth may be counter to that of a peer group or accepted convention or your own image of yourself. ③ Rather, it means acting constructively in the presence of fear. ④ Courage comes in living your own authentic life and coming in contact with your own gifts and talents, passions, calling, meaning, purpose, and life dreams. ⑤ Being yourself may mean standing up for something unpopular or moving forward with action that is unfamiliar and challenging.

38. 다음 글이 이어진 순서로 적절한 것은?

SR20-4

The analogy below allows us to recognize that moral progress is possible. Before the invention of the microscope, people had no tools for seeing microscopic creatures and, consequently, made inaccurate judgments regarding the causes of disease.

[A] Similarly, in the moral realm, when people don't have the tools needed for perceiving the rightness or wrongness of something, they make judgments that are less accurate than they would be if they had such tools.

[B] We can see then, for instance, how the limited perspective of some people in 19th-century America led them to conclude that racism was acceptable and how our wider perspective these days enables us to recognize how horribly mistaken that earlier judgment was.

[C] With the invention of microscope, however, scientists were able to perceive entities they'd previously been unable to and, as a result, were able to make improved judgments — many of which we still accept today.

* analogy 비유, 은유

- ① A-C-B ② B-A-C ③ B-C-A ④ C-A-B ⑤ C-B-A

40. 다음 글을 요약할 때 빈칸에 적절한 것으로 짝 지으면?

SLR-T1-16

Most animal species are very mobile, and if their habitat becomes less suitable for survival, they can simply move to a new region. However, if the changes are far-reaching, it may not be within the organism's capacity to move beyond the stressed habitat and death or extinction is likely. These major extinction events are likely to have been global disasters resulting in major change in the climate: therefore they have evolved to be adaptable to survive local disasters. Plants, however, have always had to tolerate the inconvenience of not being able to move: therefore they have evolved to be adaptable to survive local disasters. These survival mechanisms appear to have been so effective that even after global disasters plants appear to have bounced back very rapidly.

We can infer from the passage above that in terms of survival, while mobility is a means of _____, immobility ends up in _____.

- | | | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| ① avoidance | - persistent adaptation | ② resilience | - unavoidable fatality |
| ③ adaptation | - total extinction | ④ assimilation | - dissimulation |
| ⑤ blessing | - sheer disaster | | |

5.

21. 다음 글의 주제로 적절한 것은?

독해T1-16

Sometimes journalists will write an article on ASD and refer to "those who suffer from autism and Asperger's syndrome." This statement causes me to become very annoyed, as I feel there is both a misunderstanding and a misinterpretation on the part of the writer. You do not "suffer" from Asperger's syndrome in the sense of it being a recognized medical cause of acute or chronic physical pain and discomfort, which is usually the implication in these articles. However, there is a degree of suffering for those who have Asperger's syndrome, and that is from low self-esteem. The primary causes for low self-esteem are rejection, being ridiculed and tormented by peers, and a belief that being different means being defective. This can lead to feelings of depression, irritability and an active avoidance of social interactions. The problem is not Asperger's syndrome itself, but the attitude of others towards someone who is different.

* Autism Spectrum Disorder 자폐 스펙트럼 장애

- ① ASD, kind of self-esteem booster
- ② Harsh physical pain of ADS patients
- ③ ASD, as an incurable and intolerable disease
- ④ Popular misconception and real problem on ASD
- ⑤ ASD pain coming from inside rather than from outside

25. 다음 글의 어휘 쓰임이 부적절한 것은?

영어15-4

Recorded music and radio suffered through a ①love-hate relationship. On the one hand, they competed against one another for the entertainment time and dollar of the American public. Early radio broadcasts were most likely to be live performances. This, however, was an expensive pursuit and, as the availability and quality of recorded music improved, recorded music became more widespread. This occasionally led to legal ②disputes. Record companies objected to radio stations playing their discs on the air, which they clearly labeled "③unauthorized for radio broadcast." On the other hand, it was free publicity for their new songs, so the protests were often ④resolute, as negotiations between the record companies and radio stations regarding the payment of rights fees would ultimately show. The industry would learn to see radio as a strong ⑤complement, eventually going so far as to pay radio stations to play their music.

26. 다음 글의 흐름상 어울리지 않는 문장은?

영어7-4

Some of the skills and abilities that are encouraged in video games are useful for many different purposes. Most of all, video games are excellent for developing visual awareness. For example, recent studies show that they can significantly improve a surgeon's skill in using her hands when performing operations. ① Also, playing video games has been shown to increase short-term memory of people in test groups. ② The reason for this is that most games require players to spread their attention over the screen quickly in order to detect and react to changing events. ③ Nevertheless, under some circumstances in which we need to pay intense attention, we can get distracted. ④ In fact, playing video games may trigger previously inactive genes that are important for developing neural pathways necessary for spatial attention. ⑤ Research is now suggesting that playing video games could even increase attention spans rather than reduce them.

* surgeon 외과의 * neural pathway 신경 연결통로

27. 다음 중 지시 대상이 다른 것은?

독해8-3

In the summer of 1972, the actor Anthony Hopkins was signed to play a leading role in a film based on Geroge Feifer's novel The Girl from Petrovka, so he traveled to London to buy a copy of the book. Unfortunately, none of the main London bookstores had a copy. Then, on his way home, waiting for an underground train at Leicester Square tube station, he saw a discarded book lying on the seat next to him. It was a copy of The Girl from Petrovka. As if that was not coincidence enough, more was to follow. Later, when ①he had a chance to meet the author, he told him about this strange occurrence. He was interested. He said that in November 1971 ②he had lent a friend a copy of the book — a uniquely annotated copy in which ③he had made notes on turning the British English into American English for the publication of an American version — but ④his friend had lost the copy in London. A quick check of the annotations in the copy Hopkins had found showed that it was the very same copy that ⑤his friend had mislaid.

* annotate 주석을 달다

28. 다음 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 부적절한 것은?

영어 5-3

A subscription had been collected to provide champagne at dinner and the meal was entertaining. The company had provided crackers in which ①were paper hats of various shapes and these the passengers put on. There were paper streamers too ②which they threw at one another and little balloons which they beat from one to the other across the room. They laughed and shouted. They were very cheerful. No one could say that they were not having a good time. As soon as dinner was finished they went into the saloon, where the Christmas tree, ③with candles lit, was ready, and the children were brought in, screaming with delight, and ④giving presents. Then the dance began. Some other passengers stood about shyly round the part of the deck reserved for dancing and occasionally ⑤danced with one another.

29. 다음 글의 흐름상 어휘 쓰임이 부적절한 것은?

독해 8-5~6

From real-life examples of people of humble origin who climbed the social class ladder, Americans know that anyone can get ahead if they really try. In fact, they believe that average chance of getting ahead – obviously a statistical impossibility. The accuracy of the Horatio Alger ①myth is less important than the belief that limitless possibilities exist for everyone. Functionalists would stress that this belief is ②functional for society. On the one hand, it encourages people to compete for higher positions, or, as the song says, “to reach for the highest star.” On the other hand, it places blame for failure squarely on the ③individual. If you don't make it – in the face of ample opportunities to get ahead – the fault must be your own. The Horatio Alger myth helps to ④disturb society: Since the fault is viewed as the individual's, not society's, current social arrangements can be regarded as satisfactory. This ⑤reduces pressures to change the system.

* psyche 마음, 정신 ** squarely 정확히

31. 다음 글의 빈칸에 적절한 것은?

영어T1-17

Many researchers mistakenly assume that participants share their judgments about the purpose of research, goals of a particular study, and risks and benefits of participation. Individuals, however, may differ with respect to their understanding of the purpose of research procedures, their classification of risks and benefits, their attitudes toward science, and motives of the sponsors of the research (e.g., government). For example, the aims of the study that are communicated to prospective participants may _____ as certain individuals may believe that the primary goal of any study is to promote the investigator's career. In addition, research that has the possibility of improving social programs and policy in a particular neighborhood may be viewed with caution by disenfranchised community members, who may fear that government officials may use the data to implement harmful government policies.

- ① spread in no time
- ② be met with skepticism
- ③ be appropriately appreciated
- ④ be embraced with open arms
- ⑤ be finally accepted despite initial cynicism

32. 다음 글의 빈칸에 적절한 것은?

독해8-4

Suppose that a woman decides that she is not going to wear dresses — or a man that he will not wear suits and ties — regardless of what anyone says. In most situations, they'll stick to their decision. When a formal occasion comes along, however, such as a family wedding or a funeral, they are likely to _____ that they find overwhelming. Almost all of us follow the guidelines for what is "appropriate" for our roles. Few of us are bothered by such constraints, for our socialization is so thorough that we usually want to do what our roles indicate is appropriate. The sociological significance of roles is that they lay out what is expected of people. As individuals throughout society perform their roles, those roles mesh together to form this thing called society.

* mesh together 맞물리다

- ① alternate between formality and deviation
- ② undermine established social rules
- ③ get rid of normal constraints
- ④ persist in their abnormality
- ⑤ cave in to norms

33. 다음 글의 빈칸에 적절한 것은?

독해2-12

Fingerprint analysis is a fundamentally subjective process; when identifying distorted prints, examiners must choose which features to highlight, and even highly trained experts can be swayed by outside information. Yet the subjective nature of this process is rarely highlighted during court cases and is badly understood by most jurors. Christophe Champod, a professor at the University of Lausanne in Switzerland, thinks the language of certainty that examiners are forced to use hides the element of subjective judgment from the court. He proposes that fingerprint evidence be presented in probabilistic terms and that examiners should be free to talk about probable or possible matches. In a criminal case, for example, an examiner could testify that there was a 95 percent chance of a match if the defender left the mark but a one-in-a-billion chance of a match if someone else left it. "Once _____," says Champod, "it becomes clear."

- ① subjectivity is testified ② certainty is quantified
- ③ objectivity is unidentified ④ uncertainty is unfiltered
- ⑤ evidence is disqualified

35. 다음 빈칸에 적절한 연결어로 짝 지은 것은?

독해 5-1

Researchers have reported various nonverbal features of sarcasm. Most disagree as to whether nonverbal cues are essential to the perception of sarcasm or the emotion that prompts it. _____, research confirms the finding that nonverbal cues are more credible than verbal cues, especially when verbal and nonverbal cues conflict. Also, nonverbal cues are better indicators of speaker intent. As the nature of sarcasm implies a contradiction between intent and message, nonverbal cues may "leak" and reveal the speaker's true mood as they do in deception. Ostensibly, sarcasm is the opposite of deception in that a sarcastic speaker typically intends the receiver to recognize the sarcastic intent; whereas, in deception the speaker typically intends that the receiver not recognize the deceptive intent. _____, when communicators are attempting to determine if a speaker is sarcastic, they compare the verbal and nonverbal message and if the two are in opposition, communicators may conclude that the speaker is being sarcastic.

① For instance – What's more

② In addition – That is

③ Similarly – To sum up

④ Nevertheless – Furthermore

⑤ Even so – Thus

36. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳은?

독해2-4

Ironically, at the same time, artists were entering art schools in increasingly large numbers to be trained in the conventions of the art world.

Today most of us believe that artistic creativity is spontaneous, not overly planned or organized, and that artists reject tradition and convention. ① We like to think of our artists as strong individualists, working in isolation, not influenced by the prevailing ideas taught in art schools or by stuffy white-haired museum curators. ② But like so much about our contemporary creativity myths, this idea only emerged in the 19th century. ③ In the second half of the 20th century, the idea that the artist is a person who rejects convention took an even stronger hold on the popular consciousness. ④ In the United States today, a greater proportion of artists have the MFA degree than at any other time in history. ⑤ Yet few of us are aware of the growing influence of formal schooling in fine art. In general, when the facts clash with our creativity myths, the facts are ignored.

* MFA (Master of Fine Arts) 예술 석사

37. 주어진 문장이 들어갈 적절한 곳은?

영어 T2-2

Courage doesn't imply being free of fear or uncertainty.

The very nature of real change demands that you break behavior patterns or habits that — while they may be harmful to your health and well-being — feel safe, are known, and provide a sense of stability. ① Though we may claim to welcome new possibilities, meaningful change means leaving one's safety zone. ② Courage is thus required for change, because sometimes your personal truth may be counter to that of a peer group or accepted convention or your own image of yourself. ③ Rather, it means acting constructively in the presence of fear. ④ Courage comes in living your own authentic life and coming in contact with your own gifts and talents, passions, calling, meaning, purpose, and life dreams. ⑤ Being yourself may mean standing up for something unpopular or moving forward with action that is unfamiliar and challenging.

* authentic 진정한

38. 주어진 문장에 이어질 순서로 적절한 것은?

독해2-5

Everyone accepts that things are seriously wrong with the global food system, but there is no consensus about how or why it is wrong, or how it might be 'fixed.'

(A) This vision calls for a fundamental rethinking of global food provisioning, and argues for changes at every stage of the food commodity chain.

(B) This vision praises the technological revolution that has transformed agricultural production since the end of the Second World War and argues that the revolution should be further diffused, extended and intensified. At the other end are those who argue that the nature of contemporary food production is the cause of the current crisis, and that its promotion will simply worsen the problems we face now and in the future.

(C) Conceptualization of the problem and its associated policy recommendations are, in fact, diametrically opposed. At one extreme of the spectrum are those who advocate more industrial food production and urge us to embrace new technologies emerging from corporate research laboratories.

*diametrically opposed 정반대의 "diffuse 확산시키다

① A-B-C

② B-C-A

③ B-A-C

④ C-A-B

⑤ C-B-A

41. 다음 밑줄 친 부분의 문법이 잘못된 것은?

영어2-7

A restaurant is a destination in itself as a place to eat, rather than (as with an inn) a place of local gathering or traveler's shelter that also offers food. Within the restricted opening hours of the establishment, a restaurant offers a variety of dishes, more so ① than is the case with an inn. Thus most restaurants do not open for breakfast and ② those do, outside of hotels or modern-day inns, specialize to some extent in this meal, but the meals they do serve have more options than traditional inns could provide. At a restaurant one eats ③ what one desires from an often extensive menu. During most of its history, the restaurant has offered meals served by a waiter ④ whose job is limited to this. Rather than gathering with the other lodgers at an inn or guesthouse, the customers of a restaurant come with their friends, ⑤ sit apart from others, and pay for a specific meal when they are finished.

42. 빈칸 A-B에 들어갈 적절한 표현으로 짝 지어진 것은?

독해T2-20

Some teachers are eager to make immigrant students blend in with others as quickly as possible. They rarely consider the _____ A _____ these children and families experience while struggling to adjust to the new environment. Rather than accelerating the mainstream process, this overzealous approach of the teachers can sometimes have the opposite result. An example of such a negative outcome occurred during the conduct of one set of workshops, which included several Muslim families. Some Muslim girls in the local school wore the traditional headscarves(hijab), while others did not. Some girls expressed to their teachers their wish that they could remove their headscarves like their friends. The teachers encouraged them to remove their scarves at school, suggesting they could replace them before returning home. Shortly thereafter, some of the girls who removed their headscarves were no longer in school. Hence the teachers' eagerness to accelerate the acculturation process only served to _____ B _____ the opportunity completely.

* overzealous 과도하게 열성적인 * acculturation 문화적 적응

- | | | | |
|------------------------|------------|----------------------|-------------|
| ① initial stage | - demolish | ② ultimate step | - establish |
| ③ sequential procedure | - enhance | ④ transitional phase | - abolish |
| ⑤ excitement | - promote | | |

