

chapter 3 이거 내가 풀어야 되는 문제 맞아?

- 절대로 풀 수 없을 것 같은 문제에 대한 논증(Demonstration)과 추론(Inference) -

※ 여기에 있는 문제들은 저희 사이트에서 출판한 “음목영어(논리적 추론)”의 책의 일부분 중 역대 가장 어려웠던 문제 3개를 발췌한 것입니다. 해설 강의는 <http://blog.naver.com/78douner> 또는 네이버에서 “음목영어”를 치고 들어오면 들을 수 있습니다.

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- 2009년 법원직 9급 20번
- 2013년 대수능 26번
- 2012년 국가직 9급 15번
- 2014년 대수능 31번
- 2011년 9월 평가원 25번
- 2012년 법원직 9급 3번
- 2011년 법원직 9급 13번
- 2013년 대수능 25번
- 2015년 대수능 31번
- 2016년 대수능 31번

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- 2014년 대수능 35번
- 2014년 대수능 34번
- 2012년 법원직 9급 23번
- 2013년 대수능 23번
- 2011년 대수능 28번
- 2009년 지방직 9급 12번
- 2011년 9월 평가원 30번

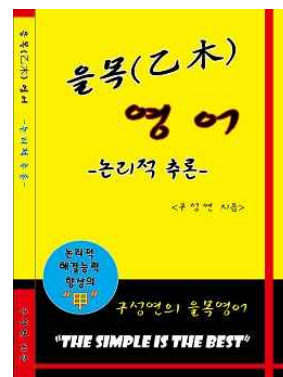
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2011년 9월 평가원 모의고사 28번

With no attempt there can be no failure and with no failure no humiliation. So our self-esteem in this world depends entirely on what we back ourselves to be and do. It is determined by the ratio of our actualities to our supposed potentialities. Thus, _____. This illustrates how every rise in our levels of expectation entails a rise in the dangers of humiliation. What we understand to be normal is critical in determining our chances of happiness. It also hints at two ways for raising our self-esteem. On the one hand, we may try to achieve more; and on the other, we may reduce the number of things we want to achieve. The advantages of the latter approach lie in the following statement: To give up pretensions is as blessed a relief as to get them gratified. [3점]

- ① the higher your expectations are, the more you will achieve
- ② self-esteem can be increased by lowering actualities
- ③ success divided by pretensions equals self-esteem
- ④ early failures in life may lead to happiness later in life
- ⑤ more supposed potentialities increase chances of happiness

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2. So our self-esteem in this world depends entirely on what we back ourselves to be and do.
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5. This illustrates how every rise in our levels of expectation entails a rise in the dangers of humiliation.
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2011년 9월 평가원 모의고사 28번

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2011년 대학수학능력시험 26번 문제

So far as you are wholly concentrated on bringing about a certain result, clearly the quicker and easier it is brought about the better. Your resolve to secure a sufficiency of food for yourself and your family will induce you to spend weary days in tilling the ground and tending livestock; but if Nature provided food and meat in abundance ready for the table, you would thank Nature for sparing you much labor and consider yourself so much the better off. An executed purpose, in short, is a transaction in which the time and energy spent on the execution are balanced against the resulting assets, and the ideal case is one in which _____. Purpose, then, justifies the efforts it exacts only conditionally, by their fruits. [3점]

- ① demand exceeds supply, resulting in greater returns
- ② life becomes fruitful with our endless pursuit of dreams
- ③ the time and energy are limitless and assets are abundant
- ④ Nature does not reward those who do not exert efforts
- ⑤ the former approximates to zero and the latter to infinity

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2011년 대학수학능력시험 29번

It is a fundamental mistake to imagine that when we see the non-value in a value or the untruth in a truth, the value or the truth ceases to exist. It has only become relative. Everything human is relative, because everything rests on an inner polarity; for everything is a phenomenon of energy. Energy necessarily depends on a pre-existing polarity, without which there could be no energy. There must always be high and low, hot and cold, etc., so that the equilibrating process — which is energy — can take place. Therefore the tendency to deny all previous values in favor of their opposites is just _____. And in so far as it is a question of rejecting universally accepted and indubitable values, the result is a fatal loss. [3점]

- ① another way of pursuing relativeness in human affairs
- ② as desirable as the tendency to accept all those values
- ③ as much of an exaggeration as the earlier onesidedness
- ④ the one and only way of approaching the ultimate truth
- ⑤ to admit the presence of energy derived from an inner polarity

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