

제 3 교시

영어 영역

홀수형

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<25년 9월 고3 듣기>

1. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 스마트 워치 특별 할인 행사를 안내하려고
- ② 스마트 워치 수리 신청 절차를 알려주려고
- ③ 사은품 증정 행사 당첨자를 발표하려고
- ④ 스마트 워치 사용 방법을 소개하려고
- ⑤ 신상품 출시 연기를 공지하려고

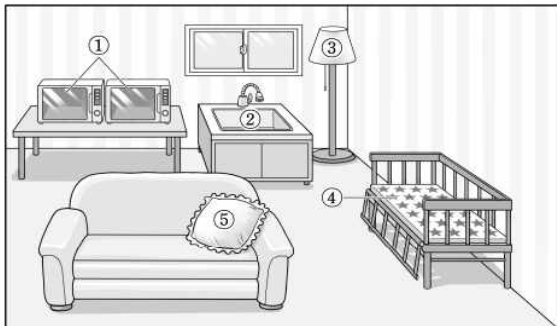
2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 규칙적인 달리기로 일상생활에서 스트레스를 줄일 수 있다.
- ② 달리면서 빠른 박자의 음악을 들으면 더 오래 달릴 수 있다.
- ③ 다양한 장르의 음악 듣기로 건강한 삶을 유지할 수 있다.
- ④ 공공장소에서는 음악을 이어폰으로 들어야 한다.
- ⑤ 달리를 지속하기 위해 목표 설정을 해야 한다

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 패션은 자신의 가치관을 표현하는 수단이다.
- ② 대화할 때 상대방의 표정에 집중하는 것이 필요하다.
- ③ 상대방의 패션에 대해 좋은 점을 말하면 대화를 시작하기 좋다.
- ④ 대화는 서로에 대한 고정 관념을 해소하는 데 효과적이다.
- ⑤ 기술 혁신은 패션의 변화에 중요한 영향을 미친다.

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을



고르시오.

5. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 호텔 예약 확인하기 ② 배 탑승권 구매하기
- ③ 고객 요청 사항 정리하기 ④ 현지 관광 가이드 연락하기
- ⑤ 선물 주문하기

6. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$55 ② \$60 ③ \$70 ④ \$75 ⑤ \$80

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 Fly Your Paper Airplane Competition에 참가할 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 콘서트에 가야 해서
- ② 축구 경기를 해야 해서
- ③ 봉사 활동에 참여해야 해서
- ④ 생물학 보고서를 끝내야 해서
- ⑤ 커뮤니티 센터 특강을 들어야 해서

8. 대화를 듣고, Bookscape Outdoor Library 행사에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 목적 ② 장소 ③ 대여 물품
- ④ 참가비 ⑤ 신청 방법

9. Evergreen Garden Festival에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 9월 13일에 시작할 것이다.
- ② Rubyflower Park에서 열릴 것이다.
- ③ 정원들 중 세 개는 지역 시민들이 설계하였다.
- ④ 정원을 가꾸는 도구를 판매하는 시장이 있을 것이다.
- ⑤ 비가 오면 취소될 것이다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 여자가 주문할 탁상용 수족관을 고르시오.

Sports Bags

	Model	Price	Size	Number of Pockets	Water-resistant
①	A	\$40	Small	3	×
②	B	\$45	Medium	4	×
③	C	\$50	Large	3	○
④	D	\$55	Medium	4	○
⑤	E	\$65	Large	4	○

11. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① You should've come here last month.
- ② Sure. You can't have any food after 9 p.m.
- ③ There's no available spot for your checkup.
- ④ Yes. I'll let you know the checkup result soon.
- ⑤ I see. Stopping eating after 6 p.m. is a good habit.

12. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Okay. I'll be at the airport when you arrive.
- ② Of course. My car will be fixed by then.
- ③ All right. Let's go on a trip together.
- ④ Never mind. My flight has been canceled.
- ⑤ I know. I wish I could find a new coffee table.

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① No problem. I've found better postings for you.
- ② That's too bad. I'll help you to upload the video.
- ③ I agree. It's good to subscribe to many channels.
- ④ Good idea. You should check your subscribers daily.
- ⑤ Thanks for your advice. I guess I'd better post more often.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① Why not? You can change your schedule.
- ② For sure. I'd rather buy a new bicycle today.
- ③ Oh, really? I'm going to remove the bike right now.
- ④ Remember you should always watch out for fires.
- ⑤ Sorry to hear that the fire drill was canceled.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Jake가 Rachel에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Jake: _____

- ① You need to buy a new phone for your grandmother.
- ② Why don't you follow the recipes when cooking them?
- ③ Let's add some new photos of dishes to your recipe book.
- ④ Consider publishing a book of your grandmother's recipes.
- ⑤ How about taking pictures of them to keep on your phone?

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 남자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① how the human body changed over time
- ② comparison of human and animal bodies
- ③ why balance is important for the human body
- ④ relationship between human body shape and health
- ⑤ role of nutrients in the development of the human body

17. 언급된 신체 부위가 아닌 것은?

- ① jaws ② necks ③ hands
- ④ legs ⑤ heels

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Melissa Carter,

Over the past few months, the fresh perspectives you have brought to our projects have made an undeniable impact on our performance. By bringing such innovative concepts to the table, you are consistently improving our InsightFlow Project, which focuses on developing smarter data-driven solutions. Given your outstanding contributions and the leadership you have naturally demonstrated, I am pleased to inform you that you have been promoted to Senior Project Analyst, effective next Monday. Thank you, and keep up the outstanding work! I genuinely look forward to seeing what you come up with next.

Kindly, Daniel Brooks Team Manager

- ① 다가오는 조직 개편 소식을 알리기 위해
- ② 새로운 프로젝트 참여를 요청하기 위해
- ③ 직원에게 승진에 대해 알려주기 위해
- ④ InsightFlow 프로젝트에 기여를 감사하기 위해
- ⑤ 업무 성과에 대한 인센티브를 전하기 위해

19. 다음 글에 드러난 I 의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

I looked to shore, and realised it was pretty far away. I tried to put my mask back on, but couldn't do it in the middle of the water. And something I've never experienced before. Panic. With my breathing gone haywire and my body suddenly feeling exhausted, that I became certain that I was about to drown. Just as panic set in and sent me in a dangerous spiral out of control, something else happened to reverse the process. I got myself onto my back again, and just ignored the waves splashing into my face. It had a calming effect. It took quite a while against some pretty strong waves, but as I made progress towards safety, I became calmer, and so the process was reversed.

- ① anxious → shameful ② frustrated → relieved
- ③ indifferent → shocked ④ disappointed → confident
- ⑤ annoyed → relaxed

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Measures of media reliability have been studied for several decades in the field of journalism and, more recently, in efforts to examine the credibility of websites and social media blogs. Unfortunately, many of the criteria used to measure credibility are difficult to self-report in a meaningful way. The problem, however, extends beyond just a simple perspective. Some researchers demonstrated the effect of fake news in a review of the social, economic, and political results that fake news had on the U.S. Presidential Election in 2016. Online content labeling can be seen as using the second action. If fake news can be reliably detected and a system for effectively alerting users about it can be developed, this alert stops users from unintentionally accessing fake news articles and warn them about articles they access.

- ① 온라인 매체는 뉴스 정직성을 위해 자기 개선을 해야 한다.
- ② 온라인 뉴스는 사용자의 판단 능력 향상을 통해 개선해야 한다.
- ③ 가짜 뉴스의 위험성을 줄이기 위해 신뢰할 경고 체계가 필요하다.
- ④ 온라인 플랫폼의 사회적 영향력을 과대평가해서는 안된다.
- ⑤ 온라인 콘텐츠는 신뢰성이 낮기 때문에 규제가 필요하다.

21. 밑줄 친 ‘adverbial rather than adjectival’ 이 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

The “two-aspect” interpretation makes it possible to avoid saying that Kant believed in a completely separate and inaccessible thing-in-itself world. It does not mean that the things we describe as spatiotemporal have no real existence at all. This wording suggests that the real distinction is between things as they appear to us and the same things as they are in themselves, rather than between two completely different kinds of objects. More exactly, the difference is about two ways of looking at things: one way is how they appear to us because our intuition works in space and time, and the other way is how they may exist on their own, apart from how we perceive them. With this interpretation, the difference is described as adverbial rather than adjectival. That is because, given the conditions of knowing them, it refers to how we think about things, not to what sorts of things they are.

*spatiotemporal: 시공간의

- ① things existing as entirely separate kinds.
- ② considering things differently, not different kinds.
- ③ view affected by our varying physical reality.
- ④ two independently existing worlds beyond appearance.
- ⑤ non-spatiotemporal objects which are unknowable.

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

The practical usefulness of AI in nutrition and dietetics depends heavily on real-world evaluations of ease of use, validity, and clinical effectiveness. Recent literature—including mixed-methods research, randomized controlled trials, and pilot studies—has increasingly examined how AI-driven nutrition applications perform across diverse populations. While patient and professional approval remains a critical factor in determining whether AI can be successfully integrated into dietary practice, clinicians have continued to voice concerns regarding data accuracy and moral transparency. Yet comparative analyses of multiple AI chatbots have revealed notable discrepancies in nutrient advice. For AI-generated dietary assessments and recommendations to be trusted in clinical or public health settings, they must meet rigorous standards of validity, accuracy, and consistency. This urge highlights the urgent need for robust validation protocols to ensure reliability and safeguard users from potentially harmful guidance.

- ① AI 영양 평가는 윤리적인 관점에서 실효성을 확인해야 한다.
- ② 정확성과 안정성이 높다면 AI는 식이 관리에 활용 가능하다.
- ③ AI 영양 도구는 단계적으로 인간 전문가를 보완할 것이다.
- ④ AI 식단 평가가 안전하려면 타당한 검증 과정이 필요하다.
- ⑤ AI를 통한 식단 관리는 안전 문제를 충분히 고려해야 한다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Generative artificial intelligence (GenAI) has attracted growing interest for its potential role in academic research such as sociology. Recent survey data from authors publishing in fifty sociology journals provide clearer understanding into how GenAI currently operates within research routines. Respondents from both computational and non-computational backgrounds commonly report using GenAI to assist with writing tasks, including revising, summarizing, editing, and translating scholarly text. Many note that such tools save considerable time and spark interest in developing capabilities, although there is little indication of strong organizational pressure to adopt them. At the same time, respondents express caution about potential societal and environmental consequences, reporting relatively low trust in GenAI’s outputs. Even so, many expect meaningful improvement in these tools over the next several years, and differences between researcher types appear minimal across usage patterns, attitudes, and concerns.

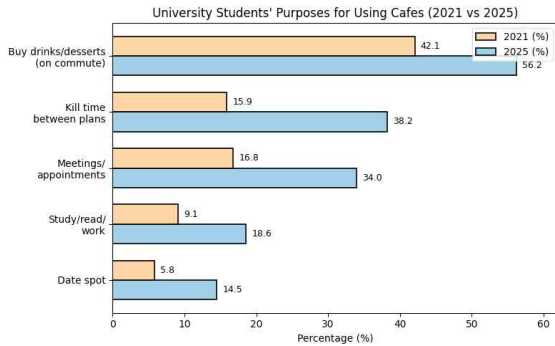
- ① The need for right regulations on GenAI tools
- ② Why sociologists reject GenAI in academic environments
- ③ Why scholars depend more heavily on GenAI
- ④ The social dangers posed by GenAI systems
- ⑤ How GenAI is currently perceived and used in sociology

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Over the past fifty years, global food supply systems have been restructured by new farming methods, better food technology, and faster transport. As these changes took place, an important health-related transition also emerged. The population-health transition describes the movement toward long-term diseases linked to urban and industrial lifestyles. Nutrition-related non-communicable diseases (NR-NCDs) were once thought to be “diseases of prosperity,” found mainly in developed nations. However, researchers later discovered that these illnesses are more common in low-income groups in rich countries and are now expanding among lower and middle income groups in less wealthy countries. Together, these global developments show how diet and health patterns have changed with social and economic development, and they explain why the shift from widespread undernutrition to a situation where NR-NCDs predominate is known as the “nutrition transition.”

- ① Diets and Diseases aboard One Boat
- ② Illness Rising Beneath Economic Shadows
- ③ How Illness Changed the Global Food Market
- ④ The impact of Diseases on Nutrition Transition
- ⑤ From Hunger Toward Hidden Harm

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The chart compares university students' café-use purposes in 2021 and 2025, presenting percentages for both years. ① The 2021 rate for “Buy drinks/desserts on commute” is lower than the 2025 rate, but it still accounts for the largest share among all categories in 2021. ② Although the gap of “Kill time between plans” exceeds 20 percentage points, the gap is the largest amount among that of all categories. ③ The 2021 rate for “Meetings/appointments” is less than half of the 2025 figure, but the gap of it is the second largest of all. ④ The 2025 percentage for “Study/read/work” is 18.6%, which is more than double the 2021 percentage. ⑤ The 2021 percentage for “Date spot” is 5.8%, meaning the 2025 figure is more than three times the 2021 figure.

26. Georgia O’Keeffe에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Georgia O’Keeffe, often called the “Mother of American Modernism,” was born in Wisconsin in 1887. From an early age, she showed artistic talent and later studied at the Art Institute of Chicago. After moving to New York, she gained recognition for her abstract charcoal drawings, which impressed the photographer Alfred Stieglitz. Under his mentorship, O’Keeffe held her first solo exhibition in 1917. In the 1920s, she began creating her iconic large-scale flower paintings, works that drew both admiration and controversy for their bold shapes and vivid colors. Later in life, she settled in New Mexico, where the vast desert landscapes inspired many of her most celebrated paintings, solidifying her status as a major figure in American art.

- ① Wisconsin에서 어린 시절부터 예술적 재능을 보였다.
- ② 시카고 미술학교에서 공부했다.
- ③ 뉴욕에서 추상 목탄화로 주목을 받기 시작했다.
- ④ 1920년대에 꽃 그림으로 호평만을 받는다.
- ⑤ 뉴멕시코의 자연 풍경은 그녀의 후기 작품에 큰 영감을 주었다.

27. Book Donation Week에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Book Donation Week

Pine Valley High School invites you to participate in Book Donation Week. Let's share the joy of reading with our community.

How to Donate

- 1) Gather books that are in good condition.
- 2) Bring them to the school library.
- 3) Place them in the designated collection box.

* Accepted donations include children's and young adult books.

Additional Information

- Donations will be accepted for one week.
- All books will be given to local organizations

If you have any questions, contact us at pvhs.donations@gmail.com

- ① 학교에서 주최하는 행사이다.
- ② 기부할 책을 학교 도서관에 가져와야 한다
- ③ 지정된 상자에 기부할 책을 두어야 한다
- ④ 어린이용 책만 기부받는다
- ⑤ 기부 행사는 1주일 동안 진행된다.

28. Mountain trail Forest Campouts에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

Mountain Trail Forest Campouts

Do your children enjoy exploring forests and learning about wildlife? A campout at Mountain Trail Forest Park will give them an unforgettable overnight adventure surrounded by nature. Join us for a magical night in the woods!

Participants

- Children ages 9 to 13
- Children must be accompanied by a guardian.

When: Saturdays 4 p.m. to Sundays 9 a.m., in June,

Activities: guided forest hike, night-sky observation, wildlife storytelling, and morning campfire cooking

Participation Fee

- \$60 per person (dinner and breakfast included)

Note

- Tents and lanterns will be provided, but personal sleeping bags are required.
- All activities take place in the forest camping zone.
- For safety reasons, wandering outside the campsite after 9 p.m. is not allowed.

For more information, visit our website at www.mountaintrailcamp.org

- ① 참여 가능 아이들의 나이제한은 없다
- ② 보호자가 있어야 참여 가능하다
- ③ 5가지의 활동 프로그램이 있다
- ④ 참가비에는 식사비가 포함되어 있지 않다
- ⑤ 텐트와 랜턴은 제공되지 않는다.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

While we can safely suppose that all slaves longed for freedom, they above all else desired to stay alive. However, a few slaves were clearly in a ① much better position than others. Those who are reasonably satisfied with their condition or convinced ② that non-violent options for improving it exist (whether this is actually true or not), will likely not revolt. Among the means of regulation utilized by slave owners, there are rewards as well as punishments. By encouraging some slaves to work harder and ③ be faithful through privileges and material incentives, masters were also splitting and weakening groups of potential rebels. For several reasons, household servants and slaves trained and employed in skilled crafts rarely ④ protesting violently. Especially difficult, indeed desperate, situations are required to force someone ⑤ to consider joining an incredibly risky and, in most cases, hopeless venture such as slave insurrection.

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Protectionism that raises import tariff on intermediate goods does not always benefit the country that adopts such policies. When important inputs become more expensive, the ① negative impact spreads through the production assets use these inputs at later stages of production. If essential inputs play a central role in the production system, forcing all supply to come from domestic work can make production more ② difficult, especially when domestic and foreign goods differ greatly in price or cannot easily replace each other. Real-world examples also show why many countries keep tariffs ③ elevated for intermediate goods. When tariffs are imposed on inputs that form the basis of production across a wide range of downstream industries, the resulting disruptions tend to ④ intensify. the additional costs generated by such measures diffuse through interconnected industries and cannot ultimately provide ⑤ meaningful protection.

*tariff : 관세

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. A beautiful theorem can guide us to observe a mathematical object from a particularly appropriate angle, allowing important structural features to become visible in ways they were not before. According to this view, the beauty associated with a theorem is not a new or independent kind of beauty. Rather, it arises from the beauty of the object and its content and from the elegant manner in which the theorem exposes it. A beautiful theorem helps us recognize appealing aspects of mathematical objects and draws attention to recurring characteristics that make those objects aesthetically valuable. For this reason, a theorem owes its beauty to the object it describes. This perspective clarifies why mathematicians often claim that there can be no truly beautiful theorems about _____, since aesthetic value requires meaningful and engaging mathematical content.

*theorem: 정리

- ① physical value ② mathematical ignorance
- ③ disconnected objects ④ unique characteristic
- ⑤ uninteresting structures

32. Some researchers have found that advanced conversational AI systems can now produce scientific abstracts that professional reviewers struggle to differentiate from those written by humans, with the machine-generated versions often appearing even more accessible and concise. Yet a far more essential concern for ethnographers in the era of machine-assisted writing is whether _____. Can researchers rely on AI to help compose field notes and still claim that their work qualifies as ethnography? To what extent do an ethnographer’s firsthand observations differ from an AI system’s purely textual reconstruction of video or image data? Should algorithms be permitted to generate codes or analytical memos, or does this introduce unacceptable risks? Whether these writing tools ultimately support or undermine fundamental ethnographic practices—and whether they redefine the very meaning of fieldwork practices—remains an open question that researchers will soon be forced to confront. [3점]

- ① they could transform core methodological principles
- ② existing research routines influence their changes
- ③ the systems can be chosen by field researchers
- ④ they could reshape observational processes
- ⑤ minor tools might improve field-note’s error.

33. Intrinsically motivated reinforcement learning employs task-independent internal reward signals that integrate or compare the agent's own internal variables without relying on their precise meanings. Many studies in this area work within the framework of goal-conditioned reinforcement learning, which expands the usual idea of a reward function so that it changes depending on the goal. Goals can be viewed as _____, directing the agent toward behaviors that increase the appropriate reward. A goal, or a goal-defining variable, is a factor that determines the reward function. Although we usually think of a goal as a specific state the agent wants to reach, this framework allows goals to be understood as broader rules that guide behavior. A skill is a policy selected for a specific goal, aiming to increase the reward that is tied to that goal. Examples of goal-defining variables include simple index values or elements generated from a learned distribution. Their purpose is simply to show which reward function the agent is trying to maximize.

- ① a set of constraints that the agent needs to follow
- ② a fixed destination the agent must reach at all costs
- ③ a random signal produced inside the agent without purpose
- ④ a physical boundary that restricts the agent's movement
- ⑤ a list of states that the agent is instructed to avoid

34. A philosopher maintained that autonomy is the basis of rational beings; to be autonomous is to be self-governing and free in the sense that one's actions are guided by one's own rational will, rather than by outside forces or internal compulsions. Philosophy, more often than not, if we consider its global history, is in fact a form of philotheosis, the love of becoming a god or divine, even if a trace of self-critical salt is often added to suppress the ambition with some wisdom and modesty. However, to be sure, _____. Philotheosis was not a self-centered process of singular separation from the rest of the universe; it was rather an awareness that became one with the cosmic universe, of which we are but a partial manifestation. This overview indicates that our previous distinction between relative and absolute is in fact less significant than imagined. The universe is itself relative, because of the interconnectedness of its multiple elements. But as a whole, it is also ultimate. [3점]

*philotheosis: 신성화의 열망

- ① the wish to be divine gets stronger
- ② humility in philosophical practice is essential
- ③ seeking autonomy may replace old ideas
- ④ autonomous choice is impossible
- ⑤ philosophical effort faces limits of universe

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

As technology continues to reshape storytelling methods, a play remains an active and meaningful art form that grows with new styles while keeping its key role as a space for thoughtful reflection. ① Applied theatre, especially in schools and local communities, often helps people become more aware of important social issues by encouraging participation. ② Such stage art is more than entertainment; it mirrors human experience, encourages personal and social change, and shows the lasting power of storytelling. ③ Therefore, theatre groups naturally face a level of instability because their situation is easily influenced by changes in audience numbers and overall economic conditions. ④ As society develops, theatre will continue to be a major tool for understanding cultural changes, supporting fairness, and inspiring younger generations. ⑤ Its ability to question ideas, spark discussion, and bring communities together ensures its continuing importance in social and cultural development.

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

The success of mixed learning models, which combine digital learning with traditional in-class instruction, further emphasizes the value of e-learning platforms in enhancing student achievement.

- (A) This problem can mislead learners into believing they have acquired necessary competencies even when they have not actually achieved the intended educational goals, creating confusion for students across diverse learning environments.
- (B) Therefore, such digital learning models are widely available today, but their quality varies greatly. While many platforms offer valuable and effective learning resources, there is also a considerable amount of low-quality content.
- (C) They take advantage of the strengths of both digital and face-to-face instruction, offering students greater flexibility while still benefiting from the guidance and structure of in-person teaching.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37.

Debates over transformation reveal a strong tension. On the one hand, calls for change are heard everywhere—ranging from shifts in energy systems to changes in urban living, reforms of capitalism, and numerous other transformations.

- (A) And, in the Anthropocene, limits to the availability of resources not only become inescapably visible, but at the same time, questions of justice between the various groups of people become urgent in a completely new way.
- (B) The calls are not only visible and audible; they are also put forward with specific issues. For example, the way of life of Western industrialised societies has a considerable problem in respect to sustainability.
- (C) On the other hand, the willingness as well as the ability to change seem to be decreasing rather than increasing. The established paths seem to be anything but well-trodden, but rather exhibit a persistence that is sometimes difficult to understand [3점]

*Anthropocene : 인류세(人類世)

- ① (A) - (C) - (B)
- ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A)
- ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

To address to this challenge, some departments historically adopted explicit productivity targets, requiring officers to meet minimum numerical thresholds within a set period of time.

Researchers have long investigated how best to evaluate the performance of policing organizations. (1) In contrast, much less attention has been given to how police management should assess the effectiveness or output of individual officers on the front line. (2) This task is especially challenging because officers engage in a wide range of activities, from interviewing witnesses to carrying out traffic stops, each contributing to public safety in different ways. (3) As a result, supervisors often struggle to design a fair measurement system that reflects such diverse responsibilities. (4) However, they can create damaging motives, encouraging officers to place importance on hitting numbers rather than exercising sound judgment. (5) Such unforeseen effects have led many legal authorities to restrict or even ban the use of strict quota systems.

*numerical threshold: 수치적 기준선 (한계)

39.

Certainly, the loss of old capital can bring benefits and there may even be gains in human capital, while also producing positive effects of spillovers.

Although there is little discussion of the possible benefits of war and armed violence, they do exist and can be significant. (1) Many modern countries owe their development to some type of war, and conflict can sometimes have positive economic effects by removing ineffective leaders or prompting the introduction of new structures. (2) The basic neoclassical models would predict that countries will just recover quickly from conflict to long-term trend, with some sort of phoenix effect. (3) But the predictions would be for the long run, and it is uncertain how long that could require. (4) Immigrants/refugees can also boost the labour force in the host country, and in the long run stimulate economic growth through affordable labor (5) There may be such benefits, but it is extremely difficult to assess them or to separate them from the negative impacts. [3점]

* spillover effect : 파급효과

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

One experiment shows how people usually interpret the word “prejudice.” Several adult judges were asked to look at statements written by ninth-grade students and categorize them. The judges found that when a boy said something negative about girls as a group, it was not seen as prejudice. Comments made about teachers were also not considered prejudice. This kind of dislike seemed normal for students of that age and not socially serious. However, when the students showed hostility toward labor unions, different social classes, races, or nationalities, the judges labeled more of those statements as “prejudice.” In short, the social importance of the target of an unfair attitude influenced how prejudiced the judges thought it was. A fifteen-year-old boy who dislikes girls is not considered as equally biased as someone who dislikes people from other nationalities.



The judgment of prejudice does not rely on a(an) ___ (A) ___ standard but is closely shaped by the ___ (B) ___ context attached to the speaker’s attitude.

- (A) (B) (A) (B)
- ① independent ... social ② flexible ... emotional
- ③ individual ... cultural ④ universal ... psychological
- ⑤ measurable ... historical

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

Researchers dealing with the limits of the fossil record try to make up for missing data by using computer-based method. Techniques used in virtual anthropology help reduce errors caused by damage or deformation in fossils, because they allow scientists to digitally reconstruct broken or bent body parts, making partial remains more (a) useful. Two basic methods – mirror-imaging, which uses the symmetry between the left and right sides of the body, and warping, which adjusts a distorted object to recover its original shape – can now be performed with advanced (b) statistical tools. In addition, collecting more information about how much individuals vary within modern species helps researchers create stronger models for studying growth patterns.

Thanks to these techniques, scientists have been able to examine how the brain grows and changes shape from birth to adulthood, even when using (c) fragmentary fossils. To reduce the impact of small sample sizes, researchers also use several statistical methods when studying (d) rare and incomplete fossils. Early steps often include estimating body size or weight by comparing fossils with modern groups using linear regression, a basic method for predicting values from typical patterns in modern data. With digital data from virtual anthropology, scientists can even run developmental simulations that predict likewise how a young individual of a fossil species might have grown along the (e) unknown pattern of that species.

*linear regression: 선형 회귀

41. 윗글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① How Fossils Reveal the Social Behavior of Early Hominins
 - ② Why Computer Simulations Cannot Replace Fossil Evidence
 - ③ Digital Methods That Improve the Study of Short Fossils
 - ④ The Role of Climate Change in Fossil Preservation
 - ⑤ Why Fossil Records Are No Longer Needed in Anthropology
42. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]
- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하십시오.

(A)

When they were in high school, Daniel and Ryan were inseparable friends and rising stars on the swim team. Both dreamed of becoming professional swimmers someday. However, while Daniel came from a stable family, Ryan’s family struggled financially. After his father fell ill, Ryan quit the team to work part-time jobs, promising Daniel that (a) he would “swim again someday” when life allowed it. Even after he left the pool, he watched Daniel’s competition and smiled.

(B)

Later, during the interview, Daniel said that seeing Ryan again reminded him what success truly meant. “(b) He once gave up his dream to help his family,” Daniel said, “but he never gave up on life. We both kept swimming – just in different lanes.” The interviewer noticed Daniel’s voice trembling slightly. Their reunion became the highlight of the ceremony, showing that victory can take many forms.

(C)

It was Ryan. He no longer carried goggles and a towel but wore a neat suit now, and yet his warm smile remained unchanged. After leaving sports, (c) he had studied management at night while working during the day and eventually built a successful company of his own. He had come that day not as a fan but as a friend who wanted to celebrate Daniel’s journey. Daniel walked down from the stage and embraced (d) him without hesitation.

(D)

Years passed. Daniel’s talent and perseverance paid off – he joined a professional swim team and won several national titles. His name became known to sports fans across the country. When he announced his retirement at age thirty-five, a farewell ceremony was arranged at the aquatic center where his first big win had taken place. As (e) he stood there looking out at the crowd, a familiar face in the front row caught his eye.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?
- ① (B) – (D) – (C) ② (C) – (B) – (D)
 - ③ (C) – (D) – (B) ④ (D) – (B) – (C)
 - ⑤ (D) – (C) – (B)
44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?
- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)
45. Daniel 과 Ryan에 대한 설명으로 적절하지 않은 것은?
- ① 두 사람은 친구이자 유망한 수영선수였다.
 - ② 라이언은 경제적인 문제로 운동을 그만두게 되었다.
 - ③ 다니엘은 인터뷰에서 라이언에 대해 이야기하였다.
 - ④ 라이언은 고글을 가지고 다니엘의 은퇴식에 왔다.
 - ⑤ 다니엘은 유명 선수로 알려지게 되었다.

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인 하시오.