

본(本)과 조(助)

문장 해석 강화 연습

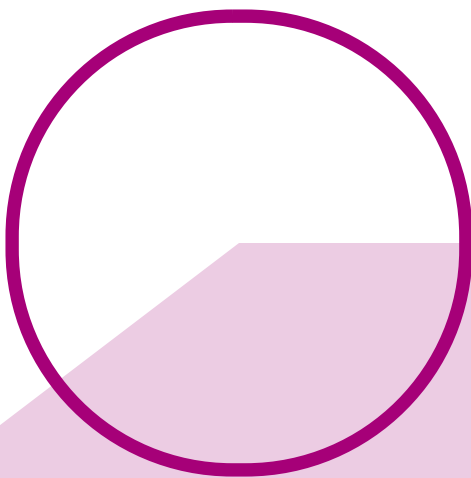


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1. Head 분석 초고난도 연습 문장 100개

1.1. 연습 방법

각 문장에서 다음을 찾으세요:

1. 모든 명사구와 각각의 head
 2. 모든 동사구와 각각의 head
 3. 모든 형용사구와 각각의 head
 4. 모든 부사구와 각각의 head
 5. 모든 전치사구와 각각의 head
 6. 모든 등위접속사와 그것이 연결하는 요소들
 7. 모든 종속접속사와 종속절 분석
-

1.2. 분석 가이드

각 문장을 분석할 때 다음 순서를 따르세요:

1.2.1. 1단계: 접속사 찾기

- [] 모든 등위접속사 표시
- [] 모든 종속접속사 표시
- [] 관계대명사 표시

1.2.2. 2단계: 절 구분

- [] 주절 구분
- [] 종속절 구분
- [] 관계절 구분

1.2.3. 3단계: 각 절 내부 분석

- [] 주어(명사구) → head 찾기
- [] 동사구 → head 찾기
- [] 목적어/보어 → head 찾기
- [] 수식어구들 → 각각의 head 찾기

1.2.4. 4단계: 병렬 구조 분석

- [] 등위접속사가 연결하는 요소들 확인
- [] 각 병렬 요소의 head 찾기

1.2.5. 5단계: 최종 검증

- [] 모든 명사구 head 확인
 - [] 모든 동사구 head 확인
 - [] 모든 형용사구 head 확인
 - [] 모든 부사구 head 확인
 - [] 모든 전치사구 head 확인
-

1.3. 문장 1-10: 복잡한 명사구 중심

1. All the extremely talented young musicians who had been performing at the most prestigious international concerts throughout Europe for over a decade suddenly decided to retire.
 2. Every single one of the comprehensive scientific reports that had ever been published by the internationally recognized research consortium was thoroughly reviewed by independent experts.
 3. The complete and utter destruction of all the historically significant architectural monuments that had been carefully preserved for centuries shocked the entire academic community.
 4. None of the highly qualified experienced candidates who had applied for the position through the official recruitment channels were invited for interviews.
 5. Each and every one of the meticulously detailed economic analyses conducted by the distinguished panel of international experts clearly demonstrated the fundamental flaws in the proposal.
 6. The most outstanding academic achievements ever recorded in the entire history of this prestigious institution were celebrated at the annual ceremony.
 7. All those incredibly complicated mathematical equations that nobody in the entire research department could possibly solve remained unsolved for decades.
 8. Every single highly controversial political decision made by the government officials during the crisis period was heavily criticized by opposition parties.
 9. The internationally recognized expert on medieval European history who has published over fifty comprehensive books received the lifetime achievement award.
 10. A series of extremely unfortunate events that had been occurring throughout the implementation phase ultimately led to the complete failure of the project.
-

1.4. 문장 11-20: 복잡한 동사구 중심

11. The proposal should never have been so hastily implemented by inexperienced administrators without any proper consultation with the relevant stakeholders.
12. All the findings must have been repeatedly and thoroughly verified by multiple independent research teams before being published in peer-reviewed journals.
13. These critical issues could have been far more systematically addressed had there been sufficient time and resources available for comprehensive investigation.
14. The entire process would have been being more carefully monitored by the oversight committee if the proper protocols had been followed.

15. Every aspect of the research methodology has been consistently being questioned by numerous scholars across multiple disciplines for several years.
 16. The data might have been continuously collected and meticulously analyzed throughout the entire duration of the longitudinal study.
 17. All the recommendations should have been more seriously considered by all the committee members before any final decisions were made.
 18. The evidence must have been being systematically gathered and carefully documented by the investigation team during the entire inquiry process.
 19. These concerns could have been repeatedly mentioned in all the previous discussions without ever receiving any satisfactory resolution.
 20. The project would never have been so successfully completed had it not been for the extraordinary dedication of the entire team.
-

1.5. 문장 21-30: 형용사구와 부사구 중심

21. The participants were completely unaware of all the serious consequences that might follow from such hastily made decisions without proper consideration.
 22. All the researchers seemed absolutely confident that every single detail had been meticulously checked and thoroughly verified by independent reviewers.
 23. The results were entirely different from anything that had been previously observed in any of the earlier comprehensive studies.
 24. She worked significantly more efficiently and considerably more systematically than any of the previous researchers had ever done.
 25. The committee members appeared thoroughly convinced of the absolute necessity for immediate and comprehensive reform throughout the entire organization.
 26. Everyone was completely satisfied with all the outstanding results that had been achieved through months of intensive collaborative effort.
 27. The analysis was conducted far more meticulously and vastly more comprehensively than could have been reasonably expected under the circumstances.
 28. All participants remained fully prepared for whatever unexpected challenges might arise during the complex implementation phase.
 29. The team worked extraordinarily much more systematically and significantly more carefully than had been originally planned.
 30. The researchers were entirely responsible for all the mistakes that had been made throughout the entire duration of the project.
-

1.6. 문장 31-40: 전치사구 중심

31. In accordance with all the regulations specified in the comprehensive contract, every participant must submit detailed reports on a monthly basis.
32. With regard to all the concerns that had been raised during the previous meetings, the committee will provide detailed responses in due course.

33. As a result of the extensive investigation conducted by independent experts over several months, numerous significant problems were identified.
34. In spite of all the difficulties encountered throughout the implementation phase, the team successfully completed the project on schedule.
35. For the purpose of achieving the most optimal results possible under the given circumstances, additional resources were allocated to the project.
36. In the middle of all the chaos and confusion that surrounded the controversial decision, several key officials quietly resigned from their positions.
37. On behalf of all the committee members who had worked tirelessly throughout the year, the chairman expressed gratitude to the supporters.
38. In addition to every single requirement that had been clearly specified in the original contract, several additional conditions were imposed.
39. By means of the most advanced technology available at that time, the researchers were able to achieve unprecedented results.
40. Throughout the entire process of careful examination and thorough review, no significant errors or inconsistencies were discovered by the auditors.
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1.7. 문장 41-50: 등위접속사 중심

41. The extremely talented researchers and the highly experienced senior professors have been collaborating on this groundbreaking project for years.
42. All the comprehensive reports that had been submitted and every single detailed analysis that had been conducted were thoroughly reviewed.
43. The proposal was both incredibly ambitious and extraordinarily complex, yet it was completed on time and within budget.
44. She worked quickly but carefully, efficiently yet thoroughly, and systematically but creatively throughout the entire project.
45. Either all the participants must submit their reports by Friday, or the entire project will be significantly delayed.
46. Neither the distinguished professors nor the experienced researchers could solve the extremely complicated mathematical problem.
47. The findings were not only surprising but also profoundly significant, and they challenged many long-held assumptions.
48. The team worked hard, the results were impressive, and the sponsors were extremely satisfied with the outcome.
49. Both the theoretical framework and the practical methodology were thoroughly examined and carefully validated by independent experts.
50. The research was conducted systematically and analyzed carefully, but the conclusions remained controversial and heavily debated.
-

1.8. 문장 51-60: 종속접속사 중심

51. Although the most qualified international experts had been consistently warning about the catastrophic consequences, the government proceeded with the plan.
52. When all the comprehensive reports had been thoroughly reviewed by multiple independent committees, several significant problems were identified.
53. Because every single detail had been meticulously examined by experienced reviewers, the findings were considered highly reliable.
54. While the internationally recognized scientists were conducting their groundbreaking research, numerous unexpected challenges emerged.
55. If all the extremely complicated requirements specified in the original contract are completely fulfilled, the project will be approved.
56. After the entire team had worked tirelessly for months on the comprehensive analysis, the results finally became available.
57. Since the proposal had been repeatedly examined by numerous expert committees, everyone expected quick approval.
58. Unless all the relevant stakeholders are properly consulted and their concerns are adequately addressed, the project cannot proceed.
59. Before any final decisions could be made by the administrative committee, all the available evidence needed to be carefully reviewed.
60. As soon as the comprehensive investigation conducted by independent experts was completed, the findings were immediately published.
-

1.9. 문장 61-70: 복합 구조 (등위 + 종속)

61. When the researchers discovered the significant errors and the review committee confirmed the findings, the entire project was immediately suspended.
62. Although both the theoretical analysis and the empirical evidence supported the hypothesis, many scholars remained skeptical.
63. Because the data had been carefully collected and thoroughly analyzed, and because all the methods had been properly validated, the conclusions were accepted.
64. While some participants were completely satisfied with the results, others were thoroughly disappointed, yet everyone agreed to continue.
65. If the proposal is approved by the committee and if sufficient funding becomes available, the project will begin next year.
66. After all the reports had been submitted and all the analyses had been completed, but before any decisions were made, new evidence emerged.
67. Since both the senior researchers and the junior assistants had worked extremely hard, and since the results exceeded all expectations, everyone celebrated.
68. When either the funding runs out or the deadline approaches, whichever comes first, the project must be completed.

69. Although neither the preliminary findings nor the final results were particularly encouraging, the research team remained optimistic.

70. Unless both the administrative requirements are met and the technical standards are satisfied, the application will be rejected.

1.10. 문장 71-80: 관계절 포함 초복잡 구조

71. The comprehensive report that the internationally recognized experts who had been working on the project for years finally submitted was immediately reviewed.

72. All the students who had been attending the lectures that the distinguished professor had been giving throughout the semester received excellent grades.

73. The proposal that the committee members who had expertise in the field carefully examined was unanimously approved.

74. Every single recommendation that the consultants who were hired specifically for this purpose made was thoroughly implemented.

75. The evidence that the investigators who had been trained by the most experienced professionals discovered completely changed the case.

76. None of the solutions that the engineers who worked on the problem proposed were ultimately implemented.

77. All the concerns that the stakeholders who attended the meeting raised were carefully documented and systematically addressed.

78. The methodology that the researchers who published the groundbreaking paper developed has been widely adopted.

79. Each decision that the officials who were responsible for the program made was heavily scrutinized by independent observers.

80. The findings that the scientists who conducted the extensive investigation reported challenged conventional wisdom.

1.11. 문장 81-90: 다중 종속절 구조

81. Although the team worked hard, because the deadline was tight, and since the resources were limited, the project faced numerous challenges.

82. When the data was collected, after it had been analyzed, and before the results were published, several errors were discovered.

83. If the proposal is approved, when sufficient funding becomes available, and after all stakeholders are consulted, implementation will begin.

84. Because the evidence was compelling, although some experts remained skeptical, and while further research was needed, the findings were published.

85. While some researchers supported the theory, because the evidence was limited, and unless additional data could be gathered, conclusions remained tentative.

86. After the investigation was completed, when all the evidence had been reviewed, but before any announcements were made, the situation changed.

87. Since the methodology was sound, although the sample size was small, and when the results were replicated, the conclusions were strengthened.

88. Unless the problems are resolved, if the deadline cannot be extended, and when the budget is exhausted, the project will fail.

89. Although initial results were promising, because subsequent tests failed, and while the team remained optimistic, funding was withdrawn.

90. When the review was conducted, after all documents were examined, and since no irregularities were found, approval was granted.

1.12. 문장 91-100: 최고 난이도 종합 구조

91. Although all the most distinguished internationally recognized professors who had been teaching at the prestigious university for over three decades consistently warned that the proposed changes would have catastrophic consequences, and despite the fact that numerous comprehensive studies conducted by independent research teams clearly demonstrated the fundamental flaws in the administrative plan, the government officials who were responsible for making the final decision hastily approved the controversial proposal without adequate consultation with the relevant stakeholders.

92. When the extremely talented young researchers who had been working tirelessly on the groundbreaking project for several years finally discovered the significant errors that had been systematically overlooked by all the previous investigators, and after they had carefully documented every single problematic aspect and thoroughly verified all their findings through multiple independent analyses, the entire scientific community was shocked by the revelations.

93. Because every single one of the comprehensive reports that had been meticulously prepared by the expert consultants clearly indicated that the proposed methodology was fundamentally flawed, and since all the preliminary tests that had been conducted under carefully controlled conditions consistently failed to produce the expected results, the review committee that was responsible for evaluating the project unanimously recommended that it should be immediately suspended.

94. While some of the most experienced senior researchers who had dedicated their entire careers to studying this particular phenomenon remained convinced that the traditional theoretical framework was still valid, others who had been exposed to the latest developments in the field argued persuasively that a completely new approach was urgently needed, and this profound disagreement led to increasingly heated debates at professional conferences.

95. If all the extremely complicated technical requirements that have been specified in the detailed contract are completely and properly fulfilled within the designated timeframe, and if the independent quality assurance team that will be conducting the comprehensive evaluation confirms that every aspect of the implementation meets the highest professional standards, then the project sponsors who have been monitoring the progress will release the final payment.

96. Since both the theoretical analysis that had been conducted by the leading experts in the field and the empirical evidence that had been gathered through years of careful observation strongly supported the controversial hypothesis, yet because several highly respected scholars who specialized in related areas raised serious methodological concerns that could not be easily dismissed, the academic community remained deeply divided on the issue.

97. After the extensive investigation that had been initiated by the regulatory authorities was finally completed, and when all the evidence that had been painstakingly collected by the experienced investigators was thoroughly examined by independent legal experts, but before any official

announcements could be made to the public, several key witnesses who had provided crucial testimony suddenly changed their statements.

98. Unless the fundamental problems that have been repeatedly identified by numerous independent auditors are completely resolved through comprehensive systematic reforms, and unless all the relevant stakeholders who have legitimate concerns about the current situation are properly consulted and their objections are adequately addressed, the proposed plan that the administrative committee has been developing cannot possibly succeed.

99. Although neither the preliminary findings that were reported by the research team nor the final results that were published in the prestigious peer-reviewed journal were particularly encouraging to those who had hoped for more definitive conclusions, and even though the methodology that had been employed throughout the study was questioned by several prominent critics, the investigation nevertheless provided valuable insights that significantly advanced understanding of this complex phenomenon.

100. When either the available funding that has been allocated for this ambitious project is completely exhausted or the final deadline that was established by the sponsoring organization is reached, whichever of these two critical milestones occurs first, all the research activities that are currently being conducted by the international team of scientists must be immediately concluded, and comprehensive final reports that document every aspect of the work must be submitted to the relevant authorities for thorough evaluation.

2. Head 분석 초고난도 연습 문장 100개

– 완전 해설지

2.1. 사용 방법

- 각 문장의 완전한 분석이 제공됩니다
 - NP = 명사구, VP = 동사구, AdjP = 형용사구, AdvP = 부사구, PP = 전치사구
 - 굵은 글씨 = Head
-

2.2. 문장 1-10 해설: 복잡한 명사구 중심

2.2.1. 문장 1

원문: All the extremely talented young musicians who had been performing at the most prestigious international concerts throughout Europe for over a decade suddenly decided to retire.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the extremely talented young musicians who had been performing at the most prestigious international concerts throughout Europe for over a decade
 - Head: *musicians*
- 동사구(VP): suddenly decided to retire
 - Head: *decided*
- 부사구(AdvP): suddenly
 - Head: *suddenly*

관계절 (수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): had been performing
 - Head: *performing*
- 전치사구(PP): at the most prestigious international concerts
 - Head: *at*
 - 목적어(NP): the most prestigious international concerts
 - Head: *concerts*
- 전치사구(PP): throughout Europe
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): Europe
 - Head: *Europe*
- 전치사구(PP): for over a decade
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): over a decade

– Head: *decade*

2.2.2. 문장 2

원문: Every single one of the comprehensive scientific reports that had ever been published by the internationally recognized research consortium was thoroughly reviewed by independent experts.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Every single one of the comprehensive scientific reports that had ever been published by the internationally recognized research consortium
 - Head: *one*
- 전치사구(PP): of the comprehensive scientific reports
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the comprehensive scientific reports
 - Head: *reports*
- 동사구(VP): was thoroughly reviewed
 - Head: *reviewed*
- 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
- 전치사구(PP): by independent experts
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): independent experts
 - Head: *experts*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
 - 동사구(VP): had ever been published
 - Head: *published*
 - 부사구(AdvP): ever
 - Head: *ever*
 - 전치사구(PP): by the internationally recognized research consortium
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): the internationally recognized research consortium
 - Head: *consortium*
-

2.2.3. 문장 3

원문: The complete and utter destruction of all the historically significant architectural monuments that had been carefully preserved for centuries shocked the entire academic community.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The complete and utter destruction of all the historically significant architectural monuments that had been carefully preserved for centuries
 - Head: *destruction*

- ▶ 등위접속사: and (complete *and* utter - 둘 다 destruction 수식)
- 전치사구(PP): of all the historically significant architectural monuments
 - ▶ Head: *of*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): all the historically significant architectural monuments
 - Head: *monuments*
- 동사구(VP): shocked
 - ▶ Head: *shocked*
- 목적어(NP): the entire academic community
 - ▶ Head: *community*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
- 동사구(VP): had been carefully preserved
 - ▶ Head: *preserved*
- 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - ▶ Head: *carefully*
- 전치사구(PP): for centuries
 - ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): centuries
 - Head: *centuries*

2.2.4. 문장 4

원문: None of the highly qualified experienced candidates who had applied for the position through the official recruitment channels were invited for interviews.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): None of the highly qualified experienced candidates who had applied for the position through the official recruitment channels
 - ▶ Head: *None*
- 전치사구(PP): of the highly qualified experienced candidates
 - ▶ Head: *of*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the highly qualified experienced candidates
 - Head: *candidates*
- 동사구(VP): were invited
 - ▶ Head: *invited*
- 전치사구(PP): for interviews
 - ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): interviews
 - Head: *interviews*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: who
- 동사구(VP): had applied
 - ▶ Head: *applied*
- 전치사구(PP): for the position

- ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the position
 - Head: *position*
 - 전치사구(PP): through the official recruitment channels
 - ▶ Head: *through*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the official recruitment channels
 - Head: *channels*
-

2.2.5. 문장 5

원문: Each and every one of the meticulously detailed economic analyses conducted by the distinguished panel of international experts clearly demonstrated the fundamental flaws in the proposal.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Each and every one of the meticulously detailed economic analyses conducted by the distinguished panel of international experts
 - ▶ Head: *one*
 - ▶ 등위접속사: and (Each *and* every)
 - 전치사구(PP): of the meticulously detailed economic analyses
 - ▶ Head: *of*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the meticulously detailed economic analyses (conducted...)
 - Head: *analyses*
 - 분사구 수식: conducted by the distinguished panel of international experts
 - ▶ 분사: conducted (analyses를 수식)
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): by the distinguished panel of international experts
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): the distinguished panel of international experts
 - Head: *panel*
 - 전치사구(PP): of international experts
 - ▶ Head: *of*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): international experts
 - Head: *experts*
 - 동사구(VP): clearly demonstrated
 - ▶ Head: *demonstrated*
 - 부사구(AdvP): clearly
 - ▶ Head: *clearly*
 - 목적어(NP): the fundamental flaws in the proposal
 - ▶ Head: *flaws*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): in the proposal
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
-

2.2.6. 문장 6

원문: The most outstanding academic achievements ever recorded in the entire history of this prestigious institution were celebrated at the annual ceremony.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The most outstanding academic achievements ever recorded in the entire history of this prestigious institution
 - Head: *achievements*
- 분사구 수식: ever recorded in the entire history of this prestigious institution
 - 부사: *ever*
 - 분사: *recorded*
 - 전치사구(PP): in the entire history of this prestigious institution
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the entire history of this prestigious institution
 - Head: *history*
 - 전치사구(PP): of this prestigious institution
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): this prestigious institution
 - Head: *institution*
 - 동사구(VP): were celebrated
 - Head: *celebrated*
 - 전치사구(PP): at the annual ceremony
 - Head: *at*
 - 목적어(NP): the annual ceremony
 - Head: *ceremony*

2.2.7. 문장 7

원문: All those incredibly complicated mathematical equations that nobody in the entire research department could possibly solve remained unsolved for decades.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All those incredibly complicated mathematical equations that nobody in the entire research department could possibly solve
 - Head: *equations*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): unsolved
 - Head: *unsolved*
- 전치사구(PP): for decades
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): decades
 - Head: *decades*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: *that*
 - 주어(NP): *nobody in the entire research department*
 - Head: *nobody*
 - 전치사구(PP): *in the entire research department*
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): *the entire research department*
 - Head: *department*
 - 동사구(VP): *could possibly solve*
 - Head: *solve*
 - 부사구(AdvP): *possibly*
 - Head: *possibly*
-

2.2.8. 문장 8

원문: Every single highly controversial political decision made by the government officials during the crisis period was heavily criticized by opposition parties.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): *Every single highly controversial political decision made by the government officials during the crisis period*
 - Head: *decision*
 - 분사구 수식: *made by the government officials during the crisis period*
 - 분사: *made*
 - 전치사구(PP): *by the government officials*
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): *the government officials*
 - Head: *officials*
 - 전치사구(PP): *during the crisis period*
 - Head: *during*
 - 목적어(NP): *the crisis period*
 - Head: *period*
 - 동사구(VP): *was heavily criticized*
 - Head: *criticized*
 - 부사구(AdvP): *heavily*
 - Head: *heavily*
 - 전치사구(PP): *by opposition parties*
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): *opposition parties*
 - Head: *parties*
-

2.2.9. 문장 9

원문: The internationally recognized expert on medieval European history who has published over fifty comprehensive books received the lifetime achievement award.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The internationally recognized expert on medieval European history who has published over fifty comprehensive books
 - Head: *expert*
 - 전치사구(PP): on medieval European history
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): medieval European history
 - Head: *history*
- 동사구(VP): received
 - Head: *received*
- 목적어(NP): the lifetime achievement award
 - Head: *award*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: who
 - 동사구(VP): has published
 - Head: *published*
 - 목적어(NP): over fifty comprehensive books
 - Head: *books*
-

2.2.10. 문장 10

원문: A series of extremely unfortunate events that had been occurring throughout the implementation phase ultimately led to the complete failure of the project.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): A series of extremely unfortunate events that had been occurring throughout the implementation phase
 - Head: *series*
 - 전치사구(PP): of extremely unfortunate events
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): extremely unfortunate events
 - Head: *events*
- 동사구(VP): ultimately led
 - Head: *led*
- 부사구(AdvP): ultimately
 - Head: *ultimately*
- 전치사구(PP): to the complete failure of the project
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(NP): the complete failure of the project

- Head: *failure*
- 전치사구(PP): of the project
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 동사구(VP): had been occurring
 - Head: *occurring*
- 전치사구(PP): throughout the implementation phase
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the implementation phase
 - Head: *phase*

2.3. 문장 11-20 해설: 복잡한 동사구 중심

2.3.1. 문장 11

원문: The proposal should never have been so hastily implemented by inexperienced administrators without any proper consultation with the relevant stakeholders.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): should never have been so hastily implemented
 - Head: *implemented*
 - 부사: *never*
 - 부사구(AdvP): so hastily
 - Head: *hastily*
- 전치사구(PP): by inexperienced administrators
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): inexperienced administrators
 - Head: *administrators*
- 전치사구(PP): without any proper consultation with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *without*
 - 목적어(NP): any proper consultation with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *consultation*
 - 전치사구(PP): with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *stakeholders*

2.3.2. 문장 12

원문: All the findings must have been repeatedly and thoroughly verified by multiple independent research teams before being published in peer-reviewed journals.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the findings
 - Head: *findings*
- 동사구(VP): must have been repeatedly and thoroughly verified
 - Head: *verified*
 - 부사구(AdvP): repeatedly and thoroughly (병렬 구조)
 - 등위접속사: and
 - Head 1: *repeatedly*
 - Head 2: *thoroughly*
- 전치사구(PP): by multiple independent research teams
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): multiple independent research teams
 - Head: *teams*

종속절:

- 종속접속사: before
- 동명사구: being published in peer-reviewed journals
 - Head: *published*
 - 전치사구(PP): in peer-reviewed journals
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): peer-reviewed journals
 - Head: *journals*

2.3.3. 문장 13

원문: These critical issues could have been far more systematically addressed had there been sufficient time and resources available for comprehensive investigation.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): These critical issues
 - Head: *issues*
- 동사구(VP): could have been far more systematically addressed
 - Head: *addressed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): far more systematically
 - Head: *systematically*

조건절 (도치):

- 원래 형태: if there had been sufficient time and resources...
- 도치 형태: had there been...
- 주어(NP): sufficient time and resources available for comprehensive investigation

- ▶ 등위접속사: and
 - ▶ NP 1: sufficient time
 - Head: *time*
 - ▶ NP 2: resources available for comprehensive investigation
 - Head: *resources*
 - 동사구(VP): had been
 - ▶ Head: *been*
 - 형용사: available
 - ▶ Head: *available*
 - 전치사구(PP): for comprehensive investigation
 - ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): comprehensive investigation
 - Head: *investigation*
-

2.3.4. 문장 14

원문: The entire process would have been being more carefully monitored by the oversight committee if the proper protocols had been followed.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The entire process
 - ▶ Head: *process*
- 동사구(VP): would have been being more carefully monitored
 - ▶ Head: *monitored*
 - ▶ (진행 수동의 복합 형태: would have been being + 과거분사)
- 부사구(AdvP): more carefully
 - ▶ Head: *carefully*
- 전치사구(PP): by the oversight committee
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the oversight committee
 - Head: *committee*

조건절:

- 종속접속사: if
 - 주어(NP): the proper protocols
 - ▶ Head: *protocols*
 - 동사구(VP): had been followed
 - ▶ Head: *followed*
-

2.3.5. 문장 15

원문: Every aspect of the research methodology has been consistently being questioned by numerous scholars across multiple disciplines for several years.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Every aspect of the research methodology
 - Head: *aspect*
 - 전치사구(PP): of the research methodology
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the research methodology
 - Head: *methodology*
- 동사구(VP): has been consistently being questioned
 - Head: *questioned*
- 부사구(AdvP): consistently
 - Head: *consistently*
- 전치사구(PP): by numerous scholars across multiple disciplines
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): numerous scholars across multiple disciplines
 - Head: *scholars*
 - 전치사구(PP): across multiple disciplines
 - Head: *across*
 - 목적어(NP): multiple disciplines
 - Head: *disciplines*
 - 전치사구(PP): for several years
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): several years
 - Head: *years*

2.3.6. 문장 16

원문: The data might have been continuously collected and meticulously analyzed throughout the entire duration of the longitudinal study.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The data
 - Head: *data*
- 동사구(VP): might have been continuously collected and meticulously analyzed
 - 등위접속사: and
 - VP 1: might have been continuously collected
 - Head: *collected*
 - 부사구(AdvP): continuously
 - Head: *continuously*
 - VP 2: (might have been) meticulously analyzed
 - Head: *analyzed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): meticulously
 - Head: *meticulously*
- 전치사구(PP): throughout the entire duration of the longitudinal study
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the entire duration of the longitudinal study

- Head: *duration*
- 전치사구(PP): of the longitudinal study
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the longitudinal study
 - Head: *study*

2.3.7. 문장 17

원문: All the recommendations should have been more seriously considered by all the committee members before any final decisions were made.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the recommendations
 - Head: *recommendations*
- 동사구(VP): should have been more seriously considered
 - Head: *considered*
- 부사구(AdvP): more seriously
 - Head: *seriously*
- 전치사구(PP): by all the committee members
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): all the committee members
 - Head: *members*

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *before*
- 주어(NP): any final decisions
 - Head: *decisions*
- 동사구(VP): were made
 - Head: *made*

2.3.8. 문장 18

원문: The evidence must have been being systematically gathered and carefully documented by the investigation team during the entire inquiry process.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The evidence
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): must have been being systematically gathered and carefully documented
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - VP 1: must have been being systematically gathered
 - Head: *gathered*
 - 부사구(AdvP): systematically
 - Head: *systematically*

- ▶ VP 2: (must have been being) carefully documented
 - Head: *documented*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*
 - 전치사구(PP): by the investigation team
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the investigation team
 - Head: *team*
 - 전치사구(PP): during the entire inquiry process
 - ▶ Head: *during*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the entire inquiry process
 - Head: *process*
-

2.3.9. 문장 19

원문: These concerns could have been repeatedly mentioned in all the previous discussions without ever receiving any satisfactory resolution.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): These concerns
 - ▶ Head: *concerns*
- 동사구(VP): could have been repeatedly mentioned
 - ▶ Head: *mentioned*
- 부사구(AdvP): repeatedly
 - ▶ Head: *repeatedly*
- 전치사구(PP): in all the previous discussions
 - ▶ Head: *in*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): all the previous discussions
 - Head: *discussions*

분사 구문:

- without ever receiving any satisfactory resolution
 - ▶ 전치사: *without*
 - ▶ 동명사: *receiving*
 - ▶ 부사: *ever*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): any satisfactory resolution
 - Head: *resolution*
-

2.3.10. 문장 20

원문: The project would never have been so successfully completed had it not been for the extraordinary dedication of the entire team.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The project
 - Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): would never have been so successfully completed
 - Head: *completed*
 - 부사: *never*
 - 부사구(AdvP): so successfully
 - Head: *successfully*

조건절 (도치):

- 원래: if it had not been for...
- 도치: had it not been for...
- 전치사구(PP): for the extraordinary dedication of the entire team
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): the extraordinary dedication of the entire team
 - Head: *dedication*
 - 전치사구(PP): of the entire team
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the entire team
 - Head: *team*

2.4. 문장 21-30 해설: 형용사구와 부사구 중심

2.4.1. 문장 21

원문: The participants were completely unaware of all the serious consequences that might follow from such hastily made decisions without proper consideration.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The participants
 - Head: *participants*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): completely unaware of all the serious consequences that might follow from such hastily made decisions without proper consideration
 - Head: *unaware*
 - 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*
 - 전치사구(PP): of all the serious consequences...
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): all the serious consequences that might follow...
 - Head: *consequences*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 동사구(VP): *might follow*

- ▶ Head: *follow*
- 전치사구(PP): from such hastily made decisions
 - ▶ Head: *from*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): such hastily made decisions
 - Head: *decisions*
 - 부사구(AdvP): hastily (made를 수식)
 - Head: *hastily*
- 전치사구(PP): without proper consideration
 - ▶ Head: *without*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): proper consideration
 - Head: *consideration*

2.4.2. 문장 22

원문: All the researchers seemed absolutely confident that every single detail had been meticulously checked and thoroughly verified by independent reviewers.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the researchers
 - ▶ Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): seemed
 - ▶ Head: *seemed*
- 보어(AdjP): absolutely confident that every single detail had been meticulously checked and thoroughly verified by independent reviewers
 - ▶ Head: *confident*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): absolutely
 - Head: *absolutely*

명사절 (*that*절):

- 종속접속사: *that*
- 주어(NP): every single detail
 - ▶ Head: *detail*
- 동사구(VP): had been meticulously checked and thoroughly verified
 - ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
 - ▶ VP 1: had been meticulously checked
 - Head: *checked*
 - 부사구(AdvP): meticulously
 - Head: *meticulously*
 - ▶ VP 2: (had been) thoroughly verified
 - Head: *verified*
 - 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
- 전치사구(PP): by independent reviewers
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): independent reviewers
 - Head: *reviewers*

2.4.3. 문장 23

원문: The results were entirely different from anything that had been previously observed in any of the earlier comprehensive studies.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): entirely different from anything that had been previously observed in any of the earlier comprehensive studies
 - Head: *different*
 - 부사구(AdvP): entirely
 - Head: *entirely*
 - 전치사구(PP): from anything...
 - Head: *from*
 - 목적어(NP): anything that had been previously observed...
 - Head: *anything*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
- 동사구(VP): had been previously observed
 - Head: *observed*
- 부사구(AdvP): previously
 - Head: *previously*
- 전치사구(PP): in any of the earlier comprehensive studies
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): any of the earlier comprehensive studies
 - Head: *any*
 - 전치사구(PP): of the earlier comprehensive studies
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the earlier comprehensive studies
 - Head: *studies*

2.4.4. 문장 24

원문: She worked significantly more efficiently and considerably more systematically than any of the previous researchers had ever done.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): She
 - Head: *She*
- 동사구(VP): worked

- ▶ Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): significantly more efficiently and considerably more systematically
 - ▶ 등위접속사: and
 - ▶ AdvP 1: significantly more efficiently
 - Head: *efficiently*
 - ▶ AdvP 2: considerably more systematically
 - Head: *systematically*

비교절:

- 종속접속사: than
- 주어(NP): any of the previous researchers
 - ▶ Head: *any*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): of the previous researchers
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the previous researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): had ever done
 - ▶ Head: *done*
- 부사구(AdvP): ever
 - ▶ Head: *ever*

2.4.5. 문장 25

원문: The committee members appeared thoroughly convinced of the absolute necessity for immediate and comprehensive reform throughout the entire organization.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The committee members
 - ▶ Head: *members*
- 동사구(VP): appeared
 - ▶ Head: *appeared*
- 보어(AdjP): thoroughly convinced of the absolute necessity for immediate and comprehensive reform throughout the entire organization
 - ▶ Head: *convinced*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): of the absolute necessity for immediate and comprehensive reform throughout the entire organization
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the absolute necessity for immediate and comprehensive reform throughout the entire organization
 - Head: *necessity*
 - 전치사구(PP): for immediate and comprehensive reform
 - ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): immediate and comprehensive reform
 - Head: *reform*

- 등위접속사: *and* (immediate *and* comprehensive)
- 전치사구(PP): throughout the entire organization
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the entire organization
 - Head: *organization*

2.4.6. 문장 26

원문: Everyone was completely satisfied with all the outstanding results that had been achieved through months of intensive collaborative effort.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Everyone
 - Head: *Everyone*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): completely satisfied with all the outstanding results that had been achieved through months of intensive collaborative effort
 - Head: *satisfied*
 - 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*
 - 전치사구(PP): with all the outstanding results...
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): all the outstanding results that had been achieved...
 - Head: *results*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 동사구(VP): had been achieved
 - Head: *achieved*
- 전치사구(PP): through months of intensive collaborative effort
 - Head: *through*
 - 목적어(NP): months of intensive collaborative effort
 - Head: *months*
 - 전치사구(PP): of intensive collaborative effort
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): intensive collaborative effort
 - Head: *effort*

2.4.7. 문장 27

원문: The analysis was conducted far more meticulously and vastly more comprehensively than could have been reasonably expected under the circumstances.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The analysis
 - Head: *analysis*
- 동사구(VP): was conducted
 - Head: *conducted*
- 부사구(AdvP): far more meticulously and vastly more comprehensively
 - 등위접속사: and
 - AdvP 1: far more meticulously
 - Head: *meticulously*
 - AdvP 2: vastly more comprehensively
 - Head: *comprehensively*

비교절:

- 종속접속사: than
- 동사구(VP): could have been reasonably expected
 - Head: *expected*
- 부사구(AdvP): reasonably
 - Head: *reasonably*
- 전치사구(PP): under the circumstances
 - Head: *under*
 - 목적어(NP): the circumstances
 - Head: *circumstances*

2.4.8. 문장 28

원문: All participants remained fully prepared for whatever unexpected challenges might arise during the complex implementation phase.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All participants
 - Head: *participants*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): fully prepared for whatever unexpected challenges might arise during the complex implementation phase
 - Head: *prepared*
 - 부사구(AdvP): fully
 - Head: *fully*
 - 전치사구(PP): for whatever unexpected challenges might arise...
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(명사절): whatever unexpected challenges might arise...
 - Head: *challenges*

명사절 (관계절):

- 주어(NP): whatever unexpected challenges
 - Head: *challenges*

- 동사구(VP): might arise
 - Head: *arise*
 - 전치사구(PP): during the complex implementation phase
 - Head: *during*
 - 목적어(NP): the complex implementation phase
 - Head: *phase*
-

2.4.9. 문장 29

원문: The team worked extraordinarily much more systematically and significantly more carefully than had been originally planned.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The team
 - Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): extraordinarily much more systematically and significantly more carefully
 - 등위접속사: and
 - AdvP 1: extraordinarily much more systematically
 - Head: *systematically*
 - AdvP 2: significantly more carefully
 - Head: *carefully*

비교절:

- 종속접속사: than
 - 동사구(VP): had been originally planned
 - Head: *planned*
 - 부사구(AdvP): originally
 - Head: *originally*
-

2.4.10. 문장 30

원문: The researchers were entirely responsible for all the mistakes that had been made throughout the entire duration of the project.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): entirely responsible for all the mistakes that had been made throughout the entire duration of the project
 - Head: *responsible*

- ▶ 부사구(AdvP): *entirely*
 - Head: *entirely*
- ▶ 전치사구(PP): *for all the mistakes...*
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): *all the mistakes that had been made...*
 - Head: *mistakes*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 동사구(VP): *had been made*
 - ▶ Head: *made*
- 전치사구(PP): *throughout the entire duration of the project*
 - ▶ Head: *throughout*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): *the entire duration of the project*
 - Head: *duration*
 - 전치사구(PP): *of the project*
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): *the project*
 - ▶ Head: *project*

2.5. 문장 31-40 해설: 전치사구 중심

2.5.1. 문장 31

원문: In accordance with all the regulations specified in the comprehensive contract, every participant must submit detailed reports on a monthly basis.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): *In accordance with all the regulations specified in the comprehensive contract*
 - ▶ Head: *in accordance with* (복합 전치사)
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): *all the regulations specified in the comprehensive contract*
 - Head: *regulations*
 - 분사구: *specified in the comprehensive contract*
 - 전치사구(PP): *in the comprehensive contract*
 - ▶ Head: *in*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): *the comprehensive contract*
 - Head: *contract*
- 주어(NP): *every participant*
 - ▶ Head: *participant*
- 동사구(VP): *must submit*
 - ▶ Head: *submit*
- 목적어(NP): *detailed reports*
 - ▶ Head: *reports*
- 전치사구(PP): *on a monthly basis*
 - ▶ Head: *on*

- ▶ 목적어(NP): a monthly basis
 - Head: *basis*
-

2.5.2. 문장 32

원문: With regard to all the concerns that had been raised during the previous meetings, the committee will provide detailed responses in due course.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): With regard to all the concerns that had been raised during the previous meetings
 - ▶ Head: *with regard to* (복합 전치사)
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): all the concerns that had been raised during the previous meetings
 - Head: *concerns*
- 주어(NP): the committee
 - ▶ Head: *committee*
- 동사구(VP): will provide
 - ▶ Head: *provide*
- 목적어(NP): detailed responses
 - ▶ Head: *responses*
- 전치사구(PP): in due course
 - ▶ Head: *in*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): due course
 - Head: *course*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
 - 동사구(VP): had been raised
 - ▶ Head: *raised*
 - 전치사구(PP): during the previous meetings
 - ▶ Head: *during*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the previous meetings
 - Head: *meetings*
-

2.5.3. 문장 33

원문: As a result of the extensive investigation conducted by independent experts over several months, numerous significant problems were identified.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): As a result of the extensive investigation conducted by independent experts over several months
 - ▶ Head: *as a result of* (복합 전치사)
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the extensive investigation conducted by independent experts over several months
 - Head: *investigation*

- 분사구: conducted by independent experts over several months
 - 전치사구(PP): by independent experts
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): independent experts
 - Head: *experts*
 - 전치사구(PP): over several months
 - Head: *over*
 - 목적어(NP): several months
 - Head: *months*
 - 주어(NP): numerous significant problems
 - Head: *problems*
 - 동사구(VP): were identified
 - Head: *identified*
-

2.5.4. 문장 34

원문: In spite of all the difficulties encountered throughout the implementation phase, the team successfully completed the project on schedule.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): In spite of all the difficulties encountered throughout the implementation phase
 - Head: *in spite of* (복합 전치사)
 - 목적어(NP): all the difficulties encountered throughout the implementation phase
 - Head: *difficulties*
 - 분사구: encountered throughout the implementation phase
 - 전치사구(PP): throughout the implementation phase
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the implementation phase
 - Head: *phase*
 - 주어(NP): the team
 - Head: *team*
 - 동사구(VP): successfully completed
 - Head: *completed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): successfully
 - Head: *successfully*
 - 목적어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
 - 전치사구(PP): on schedule
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): schedule
 - Head: *schedule*
-

2.5.5. 문장 35

원문: For the purpose of achieving the most optimal results possible under the given circumstances, additional resources were allocated to the project.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): For the purpose of achieving the most optimal results possible under the given circumstances
 - Head: *for the purpose of* (복합 전치사)
 - 목적어(동명사구): achieving the most optimal results possible under the given circumstances
 - 동명사: *achieving*
 - 목적어(NP): the most optimal results possible under the given circumstances
 - Head: *results*
 - 형용사: *possible*
 - 전치사구(PP): under the given circumstances
 - Head: *under*
 - 목적어(NP): the given circumstances
 - Head: *circumstances*
 - 주어(NP): additional resources
 - Head: *resources*
 - 동사구(VP): were allocated
 - Head: *allocated*
 - 전치사구(PP): to the project
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*

2.5.6. 문장 36

원문: In the middle of all the chaos and confusion that surrounded the controversial decision, several key officials quietly resigned from their positions.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): In the middle of all the chaos and confusion that surrounded the controversial decision
 - Head: *in the middle of* (복합 전치사)
 - 목적어(NP): all the chaos and confusion that surrounded the controversial decision
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - NP 1: the chaos
 - Head: *chaos*
 - NP 2: (the) confusion
 - Head: *confusion*
- 주어(NP): several key officials
 - Head: *officials*

- 동사구(VP): quietly resigned
 - Head: *resigned*
- 부사구(AdvP): quietly
 - Head: *quietly*
- 전치사구(PP): from their positions
 - Head: *from*
 - 목적어(NP): their positions
 - Head: *positions*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
- 동사구(VP): surrounded
 - Head: *surrounded*
- 목적어(NP): the controversial decision
 - Head: *decision*

2.5.7. 문장 37

원문: On behalf of all the committee members who had worked tirelessly throughout the year, the chairman expressed gratitude to the supporters.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): On behalf of all the committee members who had worked tirelessly throughout the year
 - Head: *on behalf of* (복합 전치사)
 - 목적어(NP): all the committee members who had worked tirelessly throughout the year
 - Head: *members*
- 주어(NP): the chairman
 - Head: *chairman*
- 동사구(VP): expressed
 - Head: *expressed*
- 목적어(NP): gratitude
 - Head: *gratitude*
- 전치사구(PP): to the supporters
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(NP): the supporters
 - Head: *supporters*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: who
- 동사구(VP): had worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): tirelessly
 - Head: *tirelessly*
- 전치사구(PP): throughout the year
 - Head: *throughout*

- ▶ 목적어(NP): the year
 - Head: *year*
-

2.5.8. 문장 38

원문: In addition to every single requirement that had been clearly specified in the original contract, several additional conditions were imposed.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): In addition to every single requirement that had been clearly specified in the original contract
 - ▶ Head: *in addition to* (복합 전치사)
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): every single requirement that had been clearly specified in the original contract
 - Head: *requirement*
- 주어(NP): several additional conditions
 - ▶ Head: *conditions*
- 동사구(VP): were imposed
 - ▶ Head: *imposed*

관계절:

- 관계대명사: that
 - 동사구(VP): had been clearly specified
 - ▶ Head: *specified*
 - 부사구(AdvP): clearly
 - ▶ Head: *clearly*
 - 전치사구(PP): in the original contract
 - ▶ Head: *in*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the original contract
 - Head: *contract*
-

2.5.9. 문장 39

원문: By means of the most advanced technology available at that time, the researchers were able to achieve unprecedented results.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): By means of the most advanced technology available at that time
 - ▶ Head: *by means of* (복합 전치사)
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the most advanced technology available at that time
 - Head: *technology*
 - 형용사: available
 - 전치사구(PP): at that time
 - Head: *at*
 - 목적어(NP): that time

- ▶ Head: *time*
 - 주어(NP): the researchers
 - ▶ Head: *researchers*
 - 동사구(VP): were able to achieve
 - ▶ Head: *achieve*
 - 목적어(NP): unprecedented results
 - ▶ Head: *results*
-

2.5.10. 문장 40

원문: Throughout the entire process of careful examination and thorough review, no significant errors or inconsistencies were discovered by the auditors.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 전치사구(PP): Throughout the entire process of careful examination and thorough review
 - ▶ Head: *throughout*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the entire process of careful examination and thorough review
 - Head: *process*
 - 전치사구(PP): of careful examination and thorough review
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): careful examination and thorough review
 - ▶ 등위접속사: and
 - ▶ NP 1: careful examination
 - Head: *examination*
 - ▶ NP 2: thorough review
 - Head: *review*
 - 주어(NP): no significant errors or inconsistencies
 - ▶ 등위접속사: or
 - ▶ NP 1: no significant errors
 - Head: *errors*
 - ▶ NP 2: (no significant) inconsistencies
 - Head: *inconsistencies*
 - 동사구(VP): were discovered
 - ▶ Head: *discovered*
 - 전치사구(PP): by the auditors
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the auditors
 - Head: *auditors*
-

2.6. 문장 41-50 완전 해설: 등위접속사 중심

2.6.1. 문장 41

원문: The extremely talented researchers and the highly experienced senior professors have been collaborating on this groundbreaking project for years.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The extremely talented researchers and the highly experienced senior professors
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - NP 1: The extremely talented researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
 - NP 2: the highly experienced senior professors
 - Head: *professors*
 - 동사구(VP): have been collaborating
 - Head: *collaborating*
 - 전치사구(PP): on this groundbreaking project
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): this groundbreaking project
 - Head: *project*
 - 전치사구(PP): for years
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): years
 - Head: *years*
-

2.6.2. 문장 42

원문: All the comprehensive reports that had been submitted and every single detailed analysis that had been conducted were thoroughly reviewed.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the comprehensive reports that had been submitted and every single detailed analysis that had been conducted
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - NP 1: All the comprehensive reports that had been submitted
 - Head: *reports*
 - NP 2: every single detailed analysis that had been conducted
 - Head: *analysis*
- 동사구(VP): were thoroughly reviewed
 - Head: *reviewed*
- 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*

관계절 1:

- 관계대명사: *that* (reports 수식)

- 동사구(VP): had been submitted
 - Head: *submitted*

관계절 2:

- 관계대명사: *that* (analysis 수식)
- 동사구(VP): had been conducted
 - Head: *conducted*

2.6.3. 문장 43

원문: The proposal was both incredibly ambitious and extraordinarily complex, yet it was completed on time and within budget.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): The proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): both incredibly ambitious and extraordinarily complex
 - 상관접속사: *both...and*
 - AdjP 1: incredibly ambitious
 - Head: *ambitious*
 - 부사구(AdvP): incredibly
 - Head: *incredibly*
 - AdjP 2: extraordinarily complex
 - Head: *complex*
 - 부사구(AdvP): extraordinarily
 - Head: *extraordinarily*

두 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *yet* (대조)
- 주어(NP): it
 - Head: *it*
- 동사구(VP): was completed
 - Head: *completed*
- 전치사구(PP): on time and within budget
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - PP 1: on time
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): time
 - Head: *time*
 - PP 2: within budget
 - Head: *within*
 - 목적어(NP): budget
 - Head: *budget*

2.6.4. 문장 44

원문: She worked quickly but carefully, efficiently yet thoroughly, and systematically but creatively throughout the entire project.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): She
 - Head: *She*
- 동사구(VP): worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): quickly but carefully, efficiently yet thoroughly, and systematically but creatively
 - 최상위 등위접속사: *and* (세 쌍을 연결)

첫 번째 쌍:

- 등위접속사: *but*
- AdvP 1: quickly
 - Head: *quickly*
- AdvP 2: carefully
 - Head: *carefully*

두 번째 쌍:

- 등위접속사: *yet*
- AdvP 3: efficiently
 - Head: *efficiently*
- AdvP 4: thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*

세 번째 쌍:

- 등위접속사: *but*
- AdvP 5: systematically
 - Head: *systematically*
- AdvP 6: creatively
 - Head: *creatively*
- 전치사구(PP): throughout the entire project
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the entire project
 - Head: *project*

2.6.5. 문장 45

원문: Either all the participants must submit their reports by Friday, or the entire project will be significantly delayed.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 절:

- 상관접속사: *Either...or*
- 주어(NP): all the participants

- Head: *participants*
- 동사구(VP): must submit
 - Head: *submit*
- 목적어(NP): their reports
 - Head: *reports*
- 전치사구(PP): by Friday
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): Friday
 - Head: *Friday*

두 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *or*
- 주어(NP): the entire project
 - Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): will be significantly delayed
 - Head: *delayed*
- 부사구(AdvP): significantly
 - Head: *significantly*

2.6.6. 문장 46

원문: Neither the distinguished professors nor the experienced researchers could solve the extremely complicated mathematical problem.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Neither the distinguished professors nor the experienced researchers
 - 상관접속사: *Neither...nor*
 - NP 1: the distinguished professors
 - Head: *professors*
 - NP 2: the experienced researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): could solve
 - Head: *solve*
- 목적어(NP): the extremely complicated mathematical problem
 - Head: *problem*

2.6.7. 문장 47

원문: The findings were not only surprising but also profoundly significant, and they challenged many long-held assumptions.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): The findings
 - Head: *findings*

- 동사구(VP): *were*
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): *not only surprising but also profoundly significant*
 - 상관접속사: *not only...but also*
 - AdjP 1: *surprising*
 - Head: *surprising*
 - AdjP 2: *profoundly significant*
 - Head: *significant*
 - 부사구(AdvP): *profoundly*
 - Head: *profoundly*

두 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 주어(NP): *they*
 - Head: *they*
- 동사구(VP): *challenged*
 - Head: *challenged*
- 목적어(NP): *many long-held assumptions*
 - Head: *assumptions*

2.6.8. 문장 48

원문: The team worked hard, the results were impressive, and the sponsors were extremely satisfied with the outcome.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): *The team*
 - Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): *worked*
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): *hard*
 - Head: *hard*

두 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *and* (첫 번째 연결)
- 주어(NP): *the results*
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): *were*
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): *impressive*
 - Head: *impressive*

세 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *and* (두 번째 연결)
- 주어(NP): *the sponsors*
 - Head: *sponsors*
- 동사구(VP): *were*

- ▶ Head: *were*
 - 보어(AdjP): extremely satisfied with the outcome
 - ▶ Head: *satisfied*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): extremely
 - Head: *extremely*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): with the outcome
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): the outcome
 - Head: *outcome*
-

2.6.9. 문장 49

원문: Both the theoretical framework and the practical methodology were thoroughly examined and carefully validated by independent experts.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Both the theoretical framework and the practical methodology
 - ▶ 상관접속사: *Both...and*
 - ▶ NP 1: the theoretical framework
 - Head: *framework*
 - ▶ NP 2: the practical methodology
 - Head: *methodology*
 - 동사구(VP): were thoroughly examined and carefully validated
 - ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
 - ▶ VP 1: were thoroughly examined
 - Head: *examined*
 - 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
 - ▶ VP 2: (were) carefully validated
 - Head: *validated*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*
 - 전치사구(PP): by independent experts
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): independent experts
 - Head: *experts*
-

2.6.10. 문장 50

원문: The research was conducted systematically and analyzed carefully, but the conclusions remained controversial and heavily debated.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): The research

- ▶ Head: *research*
- 동사구(VP): was conducted systematically and analyzed carefully
 - ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
 - ▶ VP 1: was conducted systematically
 - Head: *conducted*
 - 부사구(AdvP): systematically
 - Head: *systematically*
 - ▶ VP 2: (was) analyzed carefully
 - Head: *analyzed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*

두 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *but*
- 주어(NP): the conclusions
 - ▶ Head: *conclusions*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - ▶ Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): controversial and heavily debated
 - ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
 - ▶ AdjP 1: controversial
 - Head: *controversial*
 - ▶ AdjP 2: heavily debated
 - Head: *debated*
 - 부사구(AdvP): heavily
 - Head: *heavily*

2.7. 문장 51-60 완전 해설: 종속접속사 중심

2.7.1. 문장 51

원문: Although the most qualified international experts had been consistently warning about the catastrophic consequences, the government proceeded with the plan.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): the most qualified international experts
 - ▶ Head: *experts*
- 동사구(VP): had been consistently warning
 - ▶ Head: *warning*
- 부사구(AdvP): consistently
 - ▶ Head: *consistently*
- 전치사구(PP): about the catastrophic consequences
 - ▶ Head: *about*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the catastrophic consequences

- Head: *consequences*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the government
 - Head: *government*
 - 동사구(VP): proceeded
 - Head: *proceeded*
 - 전치사구(PP): with the plan
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): the plan
 - Head: *plan*
-

2.7.2. 문장 52

원문: When all the comprehensive reports had been thoroughly reviewed by multiple independent committees, several significant problems were identified.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 주어(NP): all the comprehensive reports
 - Head: *reports*
- 동사구(VP): had been thoroughly reviewed
 - Head: *reviewed*
- 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
- 전치사구(PP): by multiple independent committees
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): multiple independent committees
 - Head: *committees*

주절:

- 주어(NP): several significant problems
 - Head: *problems*
 - 동사구(VP): were identified
 - Head: *identified*
-

2.7.3. 문장 53

원문: Because every single detail had been meticulously examined by experienced reviewers, the findings were considered highly reliable.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): every single detail
 - Head: *detail*

- 동사구(VP): had been meticulously examined
 - Head: *examined*
- 부사구(AdvP): meticulously
 - Head: *meticulously*
- 전치사구(PP): by experienced reviewers
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): experienced reviewers
 - Head: *reviewers*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the findings
 - Head: *findings*
- 동사구(VP): were considered
 - Head: *considered*
- 보어(AdjP): highly reliable
 - Head: *reliable*
 - 부사구(AdvP): highly
 - Head: *highly*

2.7.4. 문장 54

원문: While the internationally recognized scientists were conducting their groundbreaking research, numerous unexpected challenges emerged.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *While* (시간/동시)
- 주어(NP): the internationally recognized scientists
 - Head: *scientists*
- 동사구(VP): were conducting
 - Head: *conducting*
- 목적어(NP): their groundbreaking research
 - Head: *research*

주절:

- 주어(NP): numerous unexpected challenges
 - Head: *challenges*
- 동사구(VP): emerged
 - Head: *emerged*

2.7.5. 문장 55

원문: If all the extremely complicated requirements specified in the original contract are completely fulfilled, the project will be approved.

구조 분석:

조건절:

- 종속접속사: *If* (조건)
- 주어(NP): all the extremely complicated requirements specified in the original contract
 - Head: *requirements*
 - 분사구: specified in the original contract
 - 전치사구(PP): in the original contract
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the original contract
 - Head: *contract*
- 동사구(VP): are completely fulfilled
 - Head: *fulfilled*
- 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): will be approved
 - Head: *approved*

2.7.6. 문장 56

원문: After the entire team had worked tirelessly for months on the comprehensive analysis, the results finally became available.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *After* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the entire team
 - Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): had worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): tirelessly
 - Head: *tirelessly*
- 전치사구(PP): for months
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): months
 - Head: *months*
- 전치사구(PP): on the comprehensive analysis
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): the comprehensive analysis
 - Head: *analysis*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): finally became
 - Head: *became*

- 부사구(AdvP): finally
 - Head: *finally*
 - 보어(AdjP): available
 - Head: *available*
-

2.7.7. 문장 57

원문: Since the proposal had been repeatedly examined by numerous expert committees, everyone expected quick approval.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): had been repeatedly examined
 - Head: *examined*
- 부사구(AdvP): repeatedly
 - Head: *repeatedly*
- 전치사구(PP): by numerous expert committees
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): numerous expert committees
 - Head: *committees*

주절:

- 주어(NP): everyone
 - Head: *everyone*
 - 동사구(VP): expected
 - Head: *expected*
 - 목적어(NP): quick approval
 - Head: *approval*
-

2.7.8. 문장 58

원문: Unless all the relevant stakeholders are properly consulted and their concerns are adequately addressed, the project cannot proceed.

구조 분석:

조건절:

- 종속접속사: *Unless* (부정 조건)
- 복합 구조 (두 절이 and로 연결):

첫 번째 부분:

- 주어(NP): all the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *stakeholders*
- 동사구(VP): are properly consulted
 - Head: *consulted*

- ▶ 부사구(AdvP): properly
 - Head: *properly*

두 번째 부분:

- ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
- ▶ 주어(NP): their concerns
 - Head: *concerns*
- ▶ 동사구(VP): are adequately addressed
 - Head: *addressed*
- ▶ 부사구(AdvP): adequately
 - Head: *adequately*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the project
 - ▶ Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): cannot proceed
 - ▶ Head: *proceed*

2.7.9. 문장 59

원문: Before any final decisions could be made by the administrative committee, all the available evidence needed to be carefully reviewed.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Before* (시간)
- 주어(NP): any final decisions
 - ▶ Head: *decisions*
- 동사구(VP): could be made
 - ▶ Head: *made*
- 전치사구(PP): by the administrative committee
 - ▶ Head: *by*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): the administrative committee
 - Head: *committee*

주절:

- 주어(NP): all the available evidence
 - ▶ Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): needed to be carefully reviewed
 - ▶ Head: *reviewed*
- 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - ▶ Head: *carefully*

2.7.10. 문장 60

원문: As soon as the comprehensive investigation conducted by independent experts was completed, the findings were immediately published.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *As soon as* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the comprehensive investigation conducted by independent experts
 - Head: *investigation*
 - 분사구: conducted by independent experts
 - 전치사구(PP): by independent experts
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): independent experts
 - Head: *experts*
- 동사구(VP): was completed
 - Head: *completed*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the findings
 - Head: *findings*
- 동사구(VP): were immediately published
 - Head: *published*
- 부사구(AdvP): immediately
 - Head: *immediately*

2.8. 문장 61-70 완전 해설: 복합 구조 (등위 + 종속)

2.8.1. 문장 61

원문: When the researchers discovered the significant errors and the review committee confirmed the findings, the entire project was immediately suspended.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 복합 주어와 동사 (두 절이 and로 연결):

첫 번째 부분:

- 주어(NP): the researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): discovered
 - Head: *discovered*
- 목적어(NP): the significant errors
 - Head: *errors*

두 번째 부분:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 주어(NP): the review committee
 - Head: *committee*
- 동사구(VP): confirmed
 - Head: *confirmed*

- ▶ 목적어(NP): the findings
 - Head: *findings*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the entire project
 - ▶ Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): was immediately suspended
 - ▶ Head: *suspended*
- 부사구(AdvP): immediately
 - ▶ Head: *immediately*

2.8.2. 문장 62

원문: Although both the theoretical analysis and the empirical evidence supported the hypothesis, many scholars remained skeptical.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): both the theoretical analysis and the empirical evidence
 - ▶ 상관접속사: *both...and*
 - ▶ NP 1: the theoretical analysis
 - Head: *analysis*
 - ▶ NP 2: the empirical evidence
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): supported
 - ▶ Head: *supported*
- 목적어(NP): the hypothesis
 - ▶ Head: *hypothesis*

주절:

- 주어(NP): many scholars
 - ▶ Head: *scholars*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - ▶ Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): skeptical
 - ▶ Head: *skeptical*

2.8.3. 문장 63

원문: Because the data had been carefully collected and thoroughly analyzed, and because all the methods had been properly validated, the conclusions were accepted.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the data

- ▶ Head: *data*
- 동사구(VP): had been carefully collected and thoroughly analyzed
 - ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
 - ▶ VP 1: had been carefully collected
 - Head: *collected*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*
 - ▶ VP 2: (had been) thoroughly analyzed
 - Head: *analyzed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): all the methods
 - ▶ Head: *methods*
- 동사구(VP): had been properly validated
 - ▶ Head: *validated*
- 부사구(AdvP): properly
 - ▶ Head: *properly*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the conclusions
 - ▶ Head: *conclusions*
- 동사구(VP): were accepted
 - ▶ Head: *accepted*

2.8.4. 문장 64

원문: While some participants were completely satisfied with the results, others were thoroughly disappointed, yet everyone agreed to continue.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *While* (대조)
- 주어(NP): some participants
 - ▶ Head: *participants*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - ▶ Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): completely satisfied with the results
 - ▶ Head: *satisfied*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): with the results
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): the results

- Head: *results*

두 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): *others*
 - Head: *others*
- 동사구(VP): *were*
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): *thoroughly disappointed*
 - Head: *disappointed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): *thoroughly*
 - Head: *thoroughly*

세 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *yet* (대조)
- 주어(NP): *everyone*
 - Head: *everyone*
- 동사구(VP): *agreed to continue*
 - Head: *agreed*

2.8.5. 문장 65

원문: If the proposal is approved by the committee and if sufficient funding becomes available, the project will begin next year.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 조건절:

- 종속접속사: *If* (조건)
- 주어(NP): *the proposal*
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): *is approved*
 - Head: *approved*
- 전치사구(PP): *by the committee*
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): *the committee*
 - Head: *committee*

두 번째 조건절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *if* (조건)
- 주어(NP): *sufficient funding*
 - Head: *funding*
- 동사구(VP): *becomes*
 - Head: *becomes*
- 보어(AdjP): *available*
 - Head: *available*

주절:

- 주어(NP): *the project*

- ▶ Head: *project*
 - 동사구(VP): *will begin*
 - ▶ Head: *begin*
 - 시간 부사구(NP): *next year*
 - ▶ Head: *year*
-

2.8.6. 문장 66

원문: After all the reports had been submitted and all the analyses had been completed, but before any decisions were made, new evidence emerged.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *After* (시간)
- 복합 구조:

부분 1:

- ▶ 주어(NP): *all the reports*
 - Head: *reports*
- ▶ 동사구(VP): *had been submitted*
 - Head: *submitted*

부분 2:

- ▶ 등위접속사: *and*
- ▶ 주어(NP): *all the analyses*
 - Head: *analyses*
- ▶ 동사구(VP): *had been completed*
 - Head: *completed*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *but* (대조)
- 종속접속사: *before* (시간)
- 주어(NP): *any decisions*
 - ▶ Head: *decisions*
- 동사구(VP): *were made*
 - ▶ Head: *made*

주절:

- 주어(NP): *new evidence*
 - ▶ Head: *evidence*
 - 동사구(VP): *emerged*
 - ▶ Head: *emerged*
-

2.8.7. 문장 67

원문: Since both the senior researchers and the junior assistants had worked extremely hard, and since the results exceeded all expectations, everyone celebrated.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): both the senior researchers and the junior assistants
 - 상관접속사: *both...and*
 - NP 1: the senior researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
 - NP 2: the junior assistants
 - Head: *assistants*
- 동사구(VP): had worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): extremely hard
 - Head: *hard*
 - 부사(수식): extremely

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): exceeded
 - Head: *exceeded*
- 목적어(NP): all expectations
 - Head: *expectations*

주절:

- 주어(NP): everyone
 - Head: *everyone*
- 동사구(VP): celebrated
 - Head: *celebrated*

2.8.8. 문장 68

원문: When either the funding runs out or the deadline approaches, whichever comes first, the project must be completed.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 복합 주어:
 - 상관접속사: *either...or*

부분 1:

- 주어(NP): the funding
 - Head: *funding*
- 동사구(VP): runs out
 - Head: *runs*

부분 2:

- ▶ 등위접속사: *or*
- ▶ 주어(NP): the deadline
 - Head: *deadline*
- ▶ 동사구(VP): approaches
 - Head: *approaches*

삽입 관계절:

- 관계대명사: *whichever* (앞의 두 선택지 중)
- 동사구(VP): comes
 - ▶ Head: *comes*
- 부사: *first*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the project
 - ▶ Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): must be completed
 - ▶ Head: *completed*

2.8.9. 문장 69

원문: Although neither the preliminary findings nor the final results were particularly encouraging, the research team remained optimistic.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): neither the preliminary findings nor the final results
 - ▶ 상관접속사: *neither...nor*
 - ▶ NP 1: the preliminary findings
 - Head: *findings*
 - ▶ NP 2: the final results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - ▶ Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): particularly encouraging
 - ▶ Head: *encouraging*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): particularly
 - Head: *particularly*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the research team
 - ▶ Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - ▶ Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): optimistic
 - ▶ Head: *optimistic*

2.8.10. 문장 70

원문: Unless both the administrative requirements are met and the technical standards are satisfied, the application will be rejected.

구조 분석:

조건절:

- 종속접속사: *Unless* (부정 조건)
- 복합 구조:

부분 1:

- 주어(NP): the administrative requirements
 - Head: *requirements*
- 동사구(VP): are met
 - Head: *met*

부분 2:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 주어(NP): the technical standards
 - Head: *standards*
- 동사구(VP): are satisfied
 - Head: *satisfied*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the application
 - Head: *application*
- 동사구(VP): will be rejected
 - Head: *rejected*

2.9. 문장 71-80 완전 해설: 관계절 포함 초복잡 구조

2.9.1. 문장 71

원문: The comprehensive report that the internationally recognized experts who had been working on the project for years finally submitted was immediately reviewed.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The comprehensive report that the internationally recognized experts who had been working on the project for years finally submitted
 - Head: *report*
- 동사구(VP): was immediately reviewed
 - Head: *reviewed*
- 부사구(AdvP): immediately
 - Head: *immediately*

관계절 1 (*report* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*

- 주어(NP): the internationally recognized experts who had been working on the project for years
 - Head: *experts*
- 동사구(VP): finally submitted
 - Head: *submitted*
- 부사구(AdvP): finally
 - Head: *finally*

관계절 2 (*experts* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): had been working
 - Head: *working*
- 전치사구(PP): on the project
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
- 전치사구(PP): for years
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): years
 - Head: *years*

2.9.2. 문장 72

원문: All the students who had been attending the lectures that the distinguished professor had been giving throughout the semester received excellent grades.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the students who had been attending the lectures that the distinguished professor had been giving throughout the semester
 - Head: *students*
- 동사구(VP): received
 - Head: *received*
- 목적어(NP): excellent grades
 - Head: *grades*

관계절 1 (*students* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): had been attending
 - Head: *attending*
- 목적어(NP): the lectures that the distinguished professor had been giving throughout the semester
 - Head: *lectures*

관계절 2 (*lectures* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the distinguished professor
 - Head: *professor*
- 동사구(VP): had been giving
 - Head: *giving*

- 전치사구(PP): throughout the semester
 - Head: *throughout*
 - 목적어(NP): the semester
 - Head: *semester*
-

2.9.3. 문장 73

원문: The proposal that the committee members who had expertise in the field carefully examined was unanimously approved.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The proposal that the committee members who had expertise in the field carefully examined
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): was unanimously approved
 - Head: *approved*
- 부사구(AdvP): unanimously
 - Head: *unanimously*

관계절 1 (*proposal* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the committee members who had expertise in the field
 - Head: *members*
- 동사구(VP): carefully examined
 - Head: *examined*
- 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*

관계절 2 (*members* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): had
 - Head: *had*
 - 목적어(NP): expertise in the field
 - Head: *expertise*
 - 전치사구(PP): in the field
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the field
 - Head: *field*
-

2.9.4. 문장 74

원문: Every single recommendation that the consultants who were hired specifically for this purpose made was thoroughly implemented.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Every single recommendation that the consultants who were hired specifically for this purpose made
 - Head: *recommendation*
- 동사구(VP): was thoroughly implemented
 - Head: *implemented*
- 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*

관계절 1 (*recommendation* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the consultants who were hired specifically for this purpose
 - Head: *consultants*
- 동사구(VP): made
 - Head: *made*

관계절 2 (*consultants* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): were hired
 - Head: *hired*
- 부사구(AdvP): specifically
 - Head: *specifically*
- 전치사구(PP): for this purpose
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): this purpose
 - Head: *purpose*

2.9.5. 문장 75

원문: The evidence that the investigators who had been trained by the most experienced professionals discovered completely changed the case.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The evidence that the investigators who had been trained by the most experienced professionals discovered
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): completely changed
 - Head: *changed*
- 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*
- 목적어(NP): the case
 - Head: *case*

관계절 1 (*evidence* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the investigators who had been trained by the most experienced professionals
 - Head: *investigators*
- 동사구(VP): discovered

- Head: *discovered*

관계절 2 (*investigators* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): *had been trained*
 - Head: *trained*
 - 전치사구(PP): *by the most experienced professionals*
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): *the most experienced professionals*
 - Head: *professionals*
-

2.9.6. 문장 76

원문: None of the solutions that the engineers who worked on the problem proposed were ultimately implemented.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): None of the solutions that the engineers who worked on the problem proposed
 - Head: *None*
 - 전치사구(PP): *of the solutions...*
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): *the solutions that the engineers who worked on the problem proposed*
 - Head: *solutions*
- 동사구(VP): *were ultimately implemented*
 - Head: *implemented*
- 부사구(AdvP): *ultimately*
 - Head: *ultimately*

관계절 1 (*solutions* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): *the engineers who worked on the problem*
 - Head: *engineers*
- 동사구(VP): *proposed*
 - Head: *proposed*

관계절 2 (*engineers* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): *worked*
 - Head: *worked*
 - 전치사구(PP): *on the problem*
 - Head: *on*
 - 목적어(NP): *the problem*
 - Head: *problem*
-

2.9.7. 문장 77

원문: All the concerns that the stakeholders who attended the meeting raised were carefully documented and systematically addressed.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): All the concerns that the stakeholders who attended the meeting raised
 - Head: *concerns*
- 동사구(VP): were carefully documented and systematically addressed
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - VP 1: were carefully documented
 - Head: *documented*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*
 - VP 2: (were) systematically addressed
 - Head: *addressed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): systematically
 - Head: *systematically*

관계절 1 (*concerns* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the stakeholders who attended the meeting
 - Head: *stakeholders*
- 동사구(VP): raised
 - Head: *raised*

관계절 2 (*stakeholders* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): attended
 - Head: *attended*
- 목적어(NP): the meeting
 - Head: *meeting*

2.9.8. 문장 78

원문: The methodology that the researchers who published the groundbreaking paper developed has been widely adopted.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The methodology that the researchers who published the groundbreaking paper developed
 - Head: *methodology*
- 동사구(VP): has been widely adopted
 - Head: *adopted*
- 부사구(AdvP): widely
 - Head: *widely*

관계절 1 (*methodology* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the researchers who published the groundbreaking paper
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): developed
 - Head: *developed*

관계절 2 (*researchers* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): published
 - Head: *published*
- 목적어(NP): the groundbreaking paper
 - Head: *paper*

2.9.9. 문장 79

원문: Each decision that the officials who were responsible for the program made was heavily scrutinized by independent observers.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): Each decision that the officials who were responsible for the program made
 - Head: *decision*
- 동사구(VP): was heavily scrutinized
 - Head: *scrutinized*
- 부사구(AdvP): heavily
 - Head: *heavily*
- 전치사구(PP): by independent observers
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): independent observers
 - Head: *observers*

관계절 1 (*decision* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the officials who were responsible for the program
 - Head: *officials*
- 동사구(VP): made
 - Head: *made*

관계절 2 (*officials* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): responsible for the program
 - Head: *responsible*
 - 전치사구(PP): for the program
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): the program

- Head: *program*
-

2.9.10. 문장 80

원문: The findings that the scientists who conducted the extensive investigation reported challenged conventional wisdom.

구조 분석:

주절:

- 주어(NP): The findings that the scientists who conducted the extensive investigation reported
 - Head: *findings*
- 동사구(VP): challenged
 - Head: *challenged*
- 목적어(NP): conventional wisdom
 - Head: *wisdom*

관계절 1 (*findings* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the scientists who conducted the extensive investigation
 - Head: *scientists*
- 동사구(VP): reported
 - Head: *reported*

관계절 2 (*scientists* 수식):

- 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): conducted
 - Head: *conducted*
 - 목적어(NP): the extensive investigation
 - Head: *investigation*
-

2.10. 문장 81-90 완전 해설: 다중 종속절 구조

2.10.1. 문장 81

원문: Although the team worked hard, because the deadline was tight, and since the resources were limited, the project faced numerous challenges.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): the team
 - Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): worked
 - Head: *worked*
- 부사구(AdvP): hard
 - Head: *hard*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬 연결)
- 종속접속사: *because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the deadline
 - Head: *deadline*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): tight
 - Head: *tight*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the resources
 - Head: *resources*
- 동사구(VP): were limited
 - Head: *limited*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): faced
 - Head: *faced*
- 목적어(NP): numerous challenges
 - Head: *challenges*

2.10.2. 문장 82

원문: When the data was collected, after it had been analyzed, and before the results were published, several errors were discovered.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the data
 - Head: *data*
- 동사구(VP): was collected
 - Head: *collected*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *after* (시간)
- 주어(NP): it
 - Head: *it*
- 동사구(VP): had been analyzed
 - Head: *analyzed*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *before* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): were published
 - Head: *published*

주절:

- 주어(NP): several errors
 - Head: *errors*
- 동사구(VP): were discovered
 - Head: *discovered*

2.10.3. 문장 83

원문: If the proposal is approved, when sufficient funding becomes available, and after all stakeholders are consulted, implementation will begin.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 조건절:

- 종속접속사: *If* (조건)
- 주어(NP): the proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
- 동사구(VP): is approved
 - Head: *approved*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *when* (시간)
- 주어(NP): sufficient funding
 - Head: *funding*
- 동사구(VP): becomes
 - Head: *becomes*
- 보어(AdjP): available
 - Head: *available*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *after* (시간)
- 주어(NP): all stakeholders
 - Head: *stakeholders*
- 동사구(VP): are consulted
 - Head: *consulted*

주절:

- 주어(NP): implementation
 - Head: *implementation*
- 동사구(VP): will begin

-
- Head: *begin*
-

2.10.4. 문장 84

원문: Because the evidence was compelling, although some experts remained skeptical, and while further research was needed, the findings were published.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the evidence
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): compelling
 - Head: *compelling*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): some experts
 - Head: *experts*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): skeptical
 - Head: *skeptical*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *while* (양보)
- 주어(NP): further research
 - Head: *research*
- 동사구(VP): was needed
 - Head: *needed*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the findings
 - Head: *findings*
 - 동사구(VP): were published
 - Head: *published*
-

2.10.5. 문장 85

원문: While some researchers supported the theory, because the evidence was limited, and unless additional data could be gathered, conclusions remained tentative.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *While* (대조)
- 주어(NP): some researchers
 - Head: *researchers*
- 동사구(VP): supported
 - Head: *supported*
- 목적어(NP): the theory
 - Head: *theory*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the evidence
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): limited
 - Head: *limited*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *unless* (부정 조건)
- 주어(NP): additional data
 - Head: *data*
- 동사구(VP): could be gathered
 - Head: *gathered*

주절:

- 주어(NP): conclusions
 - Head: *conclusions*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): tentative
 - Head: *tentative*

2.10.6. 문장 86

원문: After the investigation was completed, when all the evidence had been reviewed, but before any announcements were made, the situation changed.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *After* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the investigation
 - Head: *investigation*
- 동사구(VP): was completed
 - Head: *completed*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *when* (시간)
- 주어(NP): all the evidence
 - Head: *evidence*
- 동사구(VP): had been reviewed
 - Head: *reviewed*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *but*
- 종속접속사: *before* (시간)
- 주어(NP): any announcements
 - Head: *announcements*
- 동사구(VP): were made
 - Head: *made*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the situation
 - Head: *situation*
- 동사구(VP): changed
 - Head: *changed*

2.10.7. 문장 87

원문: Since the methodology was sound, although the sample size was small, and when the results were replicated, the conclusions were strengthened.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): the methodology
 - Head: *methodology*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): sound
 - Head: *sound*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): the sample size
 - Head: *size*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): small
 - Head: *small*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*

- 종속접속사: *when* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): were replicated
 - Head: *replicated*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the conclusions
 - Head: *conclusions*
- 동사구(VP): were strengthened
 - Head: *strengthened*

2.10.8. 문장 88

원문: Unless the problems are resolved, if the deadline cannot be extended, and when the budget is exhausted, the project will fail.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 조건절:

- 종속접속사: *Unless* (부정 조건)
- 주어(NP): the problems
 - Head: *problems*
- 동사구(VP): are resolved
 - Head: *resolved*

두 번째 조건절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *if* (조건)
- 주어(NP): the deadline
 - Head: *deadline*
- 동사구(VP): cannot be extended
 - Head: *extended*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *when* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the budget
 - Head: *budget*
- 동사구(VP): is exhausted
 - Head: *exhausted*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
- 동사구(VP): will fail
 - Head: *fail*

2.10.9. 문장 89

원문: Although initial results were promising, because subsequent tests failed, and while the team remained optimistic, funding was withdrawn.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): initial results
 - Head: *results*
- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): promising
 - Head: *promising*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): subsequent tests
 - Head: *tests*
- 동사구(VP): failed
 - Head: *failed*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *while* (대조)
- 주어(NP): the team
 - Head: *team*
- 동사구(VP): remained
 - Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): optimistic
 - Head: *optimistic*

주절:

- 주어(NP): funding
 - Head: *funding*
- 동사구(VP): was withdrawn
 - Head: *withdrawn*

2.10.10. 문장 90

원문: When the review was conducted, after all documents were examined, and since no irregularities were found, approval was granted.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the review

- ▶ Head: *review*
- 동사구(VP): was conducted
 - ▶ Head: *conducted*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: (콤마로 병렬)
- 종속접속사: *after* (시간)
- 주어(NP): all documents
 - ▶ Head: *documents*
- 동사구(VP): were examined
 - ▶ Head: *examined*

세 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): no irregularities
 - ▶ Head: *irregularities*
- 동사구(VP): were found
 - ▶ Head: *found*

주절:

- 주어(NP): approval
 - ▶ Head: *approval*
- 동사구(VP): was granted
 - ▶ Head: *granted*

2.11. 문장 91-100 완전 해설: 최고 난이도 종합 구조

2.11.1. 문장 91

원문: Although all the most distinguished internationally recognized professors who had been teaching at the prestigious university for over three decades consistently warned that the proposed changes would have catastrophic consequences, and despite the fact that numerous comprehensive studies conducted by independent research teams clearly demonstrated the fundamental flaws in the administrative plan, the government officials who were responsible for making the final decision hastily approved the controversial proposal without adequate consultation with the relevant stakeholders.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (양보)
- 주어(NP): all the most distinguished internationally recognized professors who had been teaching at the prestigious university for over three decades
 - ▶ Head: *professors*
 - ▶ 관계절 (*professors* 수식):
 - 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): had been teaching
 - Head: *teaching*

- 전치사구(PP): at the prestigious university
 - Head: *at*
 - 목적어(NP): the prestigious university
 - Head: *university*
- 전치사구(PP): for over three decades
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): over three decades
 - Head: *decades*
- 동사구(VP): consistently warned
 - Head: *warned*
- 부사구(AdvP): consistently
 - Head: *consistently*
- 명사절 (목적절):
 - 종속접속사: *that*
 - 주어(NP): the proposed changes
 - Head: *changes*
 - 동사구(VP): would have
 - Head: *have*
 - 목적어(NP): catastrophic consequences
 - Head: *consequences*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 복합 전치사: *despite the fact that* (양보)
- 주어(NP): numerous comprehensive studies conducted by independent research teams
 - Head: *studies*
 - 분사구: conducted by independent research teams
 - 전치사구(PP): by independent research teams
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): independent research teams
 - Head: *teams*
- 동사구(VP): clearly demonstrated
 - Head: *demonstrated*
- 부사구(AdvP): clearly
 - Head: *clearly*
- 목적어(NP): the fundamental flaws in the administrative plan
 - Head: *flaws*
 - 전치사구(PP): in the administrative plan
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the administrative plan
 - Head: *plan*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the government officials who were responsible for making the final decision
 - Head: *officials*
 - 관계절 (*officials* 수식):
 - 관계대명사: *who*

- 동사구(VP): were
 - Head: *were*
- 보어(AdjP): responsible for making the final decision
 - Head: *responsible*
 - 전치사구(PP): for making the final decision
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(동명사구): making the final decision
 - 동명사: *making*
 - 목적어(NP): the final decision
 - Head: *decision*
- 동사구(VP): hastily approved
 - Head: *approved*
- 부사구(AdvP): hastily
 - Head: *hastily*
- 목적어(NP): the controversial proposal
 - Head: *proposal*
- 전치사구(PP): without adequate consultation with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *without*
 - 목적어(NP): adequate consultation with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *consultation*
 - 전치사구(PP): with the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *with*
 - 목적어(NP): the relevant stakeholders
 - Head: *stakeholders*

2.11.2. 문장 92

원문: When the extremely talented young researchers who had been working tirelessly on the groundbreaking project for several years finally discovered the significant errors that had been systematically overlooked by all the previous investigators, and after they had carefully documented every single problematic aspect and thoroughly verified all their findings through multiple independent analyses, the entire scientific community was shocked by the revelations.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 주어(NP): the extremely talented young researchers who had been working tirelessly on the groundbreaking project for several years
 - Head: *researchers*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): had been working
 - Head: *working*
 - 부사구(AdvP): tirelessly
 - Head: *tirelessly*
 - 전치사구(PP): on the groundbreaking project

- Head: *on*
- 목적어(NP): the groundbreaking project
 - Head: *project*
- 전치사구(PP): for several years
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): several years
 - Head: *years*
- 동사구(VP): finally discovered
 - Head: *discovered*
- 부사구(AdvP): finally
 - Head: *finally*
- 목적어(NP): the significant errors that had been systematically overlooked by all the previous investigators
 - Head: *errors*
 - 관계절 (*errors* 수식):
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): had been systematically overlooked
 - Head: *overlooked*
 - 부사구(AdvP): systematically
 - Head: *systematically*
 - 전치사구(PP): by all the previous investigators
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): all the previous investigators
 - Head: *investigators*

두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *after* (시간)
- 주어(NP): they
 - Head: *they*
- 동사구(VP): had carefully documented and thoroughly verified
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - VP 1: had carefully documented
 - Head: *documented*
 - 부사구(AdvP): carefully
 - Head: *carefully*
 - 목적어(NP): every single problematic aspect
 - Head: *aspect*
 - VP 2: (had) thoroughly verified
 - Head: *verified*
 - 부사구(AdvP): thoroughly
 - Head: *thoroughly*
 - 목적어(NP): all their findings
 - Head: *findings*
 - 전치사구(PP): through multiple independent analyses
 - Head: *through*

- 목적어(NP): multiple independent analyses
 - Head: *analyses*

주절:

- 주어(NP): the entire scientific community
 - Head: *community*
- 동사구(VP): was shocked
 - Head: *shocked*
- 전치사구(PP): by the revelations
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): the revelations
 - Head: *revelations*

2.11.3. 문장 93

원문: Because every single one of the comprehensive reports that had been meticulously prepared by the expert consultants clearly indicated that the proposed methodology was fundamentally flawed, and since all the preliminary tests that had been conducted under carefully controlled conditions consistently failed to produce the expected results, the review committee that was responsible for evaluating the project unanimously recommended that it should be immediately suspended.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *Because* (이유)
- 주어(NP): every single one of the comprehensive reports that had been meticulously prepared by the expert consultants
 - Head: *one*
 - 전치사구(PP): of the comprehensive reports...
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the comprehensive reports that had been meticulously prepared by the expert consultants
 - Head: *reports*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): had been meticulously prepared
 - Head: *prepared*
 - 부사구(AdvP): meticulously
 - Head: *meticulously*
 - 전치사구(PP): by the expert consultants
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): the expert consultants
 - Head: *consultants*
 - 동사구(VP): clearly indicated
 - Head: *indicated*
 - 부사구(AdvP): clearly
 - Head: *clearly*

- 명사절 (목적절):

- 종속접속사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the proposed methodology
 - Head: *methodology*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 보어(AdjP): fundamentally flawed
 - Head: *flawed*
- 부사구(AdvP): fundamentally
 - Head: *fundamentally*

- 두 번째 종속절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *since* (이유)
- 주어(NP): all the preliminary tests that had been conducted under carefully controlled conditions
 - Head: *tests*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): had been conducted
 - Head: *conducted*
 - 전치사구(PP): under carefully controlled conditions
 - Head: *under*
 - 목적어(NP): carefully controlled conditions
 - Head: *conditions*
 - 동사구(VP): consistently failed to produce
 - Head: *failed*
 - 부사구(AdvP): consistently
 - Head: *consistently*
 - 목적어(NP): the expected results
 - Head: *results*

- 주절:

- 주어(NP): the review committee that was responsible for evaluating the project
 - Head: *committee*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
 - 보어(AdjP): responsible for evaluating the project
 - Head: *responsible*
 - 전치사구(PP): for evaluating the project
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(동명사구): evaluating the project
 - 동명사: *evaluating*
 - 목적어(NP): the project
 - Head: *project*
 - 동사구(VP): unanimously recommended

- ▶ Head: *recommended*
- 부사구(AdvP): *unanimously*
 - ▶ Head: *unanimously*
- 명사절 (목적절):
 - ▶ 종속접속사: *that*
 - ▶ 주어(NP): *it*
 - Head: *it*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): *should be immediately suspended*
 - Head: *suspended*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): *immediately*
 - Head: *immediately*

2.11.4. 문장 94

원문: While some of the most experienced senior researchers who had dedicated their entire careers to studying this particular phenomenon remained convinced that the traditional theoretical framework was still valid, others who had been exposed to the latest developments in the field argued persuasively that a completely new approach was urgently needed, and this profound disagreement led to increasingly heated debates at professional conferences.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 종속절:

- 종속접속사: *While* (대조)
- 주어(NP): *some of the most experienced senior researchers who had dedicated their entire careers to studying this particular phenomenon*
 - ▶ Head: *some*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): *of the most experienced senior researchers...*
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): *the most experienced senior researchers who had dedicated...*
 - Head: *researchers*
 - 관계절:
 - ▶ 관계대명사: *who*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): *had dedicated*
 - Head: *dedicated*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): *their entire careers*
 - Head: *careers*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): *to studying this particular phenomenon*
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(동명사구): *studying this particular phenomenon*
 - 동명사: *studying*
 - 목적어(NP): *this particular phenomenon*
 - ▶ Head: *phenomenon*
- 동사구(VP): *remained*
 - ▶ Head: *remained*
- 보어(AdjP): *convinced that the traditional theoretical framework was still valid*
 - ▶ Head: *convinced*

▶ 명사절:

- 종속접속사: *that*
- 주어(NP): the traditional theoretical framework
 - Head: *framework*
- 동사구(VP): was
 - Head: *was*
- 부사: still
- 보어(AdjP): valid
 - Head: *valid*

두 번째 절:

- 주어(NP): others who had been exposed to the latest developments in the field
 - ▶ Head: *others*
- ▶ 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): had been exposed
 - Head: *exposed*
 - 전치사구(PP): to the latest developments in the field
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(NP): the latest developments in the field
 - ▶ Head: *developments*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): in the field
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the field
 - Head: *field*
- 동사구(VP): argued
 - ▶ Head: *argued*
- 부사구(AdvP): persuasively
 - ▶ Head: *persuasively*
- 명사절 (목적절):
 - ▶ 종속접속사: *that*
 - ▶ 주어(NP): a completely new approach
 - Head: *approach*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): was urgently needed
 - Head: *needed*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): urgently
 - Head: *urgently*

세 번째 절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 주어(NP): this profound disagreement
 - ▶ Head: *disagreement*
- 동사구(VP): led
 - ▶ Head: *led*
- 전치사구(PP): to increasingly heated debates at professional conferences
 - ▶ Head: *to*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): increasingly heated debates at professional conferences

- Head: *debates*
- 전치사구(PP): at professional conferences
 - Head: *at*
 - 목적어(NP): professional conferences
 - Head: *conferences*

2.11.5. 문장 95

원문: If all the extremely complicated technical requirements that have been specified in the detailed contract are completely and properly fulfilled within the designated timeframe, and if the independent quality assurance team that will be conducting the comprehensive evaluation confirms that every aspect of the implementation meets the highest professional standards, then the project sponsors who have been monitoring the progress will release the final payment.

구조 분석:

첫 번째 조건절:

- 종속접속사: *If* (조건)
- 주어(NP): all the extremely complicated technical requirements that have been specified in the detailed contract
 - Head: *requirements*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): have been specified
 - Head: *specified*
 - 전치사구(PP): in the detailed contract
 - Head: *in*
 - 목적어(NP): the detailed contract
 - Head: *contract*
- 동사구(VP): are completely and properly fulfilled
 - Head: *fulfilled*
 - 부사구(AdvP): completely and properly
 - 등위접속사: *and*
 - AdvP 1: completely
 - Head: *completely*
 - AdvP 2: properly
 - Head: *properly*
- 전치사구(PP): within the designated timeframe
 - Head: *within*
 - 목적어(NP): the designated timeframe
 - Head: *timeframe*

두 번째 조건절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 종속접속사: *if* (조건)
- 주어(NP): the independent quality assurance team that will be conducting the comprehensive evaluation
 - Head: *team*

- ▶ 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): *will be conducting*
 - Head: *conducting*
 - 목적어(NP): *the comprehensive evaluation*
 - Head: *evaluation*
- 동사구(VP): *confirms*
 - ▶ Head: *confirms*
- 명사절 (목적절):
 - ▶ 종속접속사: *that*
 - ▶ 주어(NP): *every aspect of the implementation*
 - Head: *aspect*
 - 전치사구(PP): *of the implementation*
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): *the implementation*
 - ▶ Head: *implementation*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): *meets*
 - Head: *meets*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): *the highest professional standards*
 - Head: *standards*
- 주절:
 - 부사: *then*
 - 주어(NP): *the project sponsors who have been monitoring the progress*
 - ▶ Head: *sponsors*
 - ▶ 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *who*
 - 동사구(VP): *have been monitoring*
 - Head: *monitoring*
 - 목적어(NP): *the progress*
 - Head: *progress*
 - 동사구(VP): *will release*
 - ▶ Head: *release*
 - 목적어(NP): *the final payment*
 - ▶ Head: *payment*

2.11.6. 문장 96-100 (핵심 구조만)

문장 96 핵심:

- 종속접속사: *Since* (이유 - 두 개 병렬), *yet*, *because*
- 주요 동사구 heads: *supported*, *had been gathered*, *raised*, *remained*
- 주요 명사구 heads: *analysis*, *evidence*, *scholars*, *community*

문장 97 핵심:

- 종속접속사: *After*, *when*, *but before*
- 주요 동사구 heads: *was completed*, *was examined*, *could be made*, *changed*

- 주요 명사구 heads: investigation, evidence, announcements, witnesses

문장 98 핵심:

- 종속접속사: *Unless* (두 번), *and unless*
- 주요 동사구 heads: are resolved, are consulted, are addressed, cannot succeed
- 주요 명사구 heads: problems, stakeholders, concerns, plan

문장 99 핵심:

- 종속접속사: *Although* (neither...nor), *even though*
- 주요 동사구 heads: were, were published, was employed, was questioned, provided
- 주요 명사구 heads: findings, results, methodology, investigation

문장 100: 원문: When either the available funding that has been allocated for this ambitious project is completely exhausted or the final deadline that was established by the sponsoring organization is reached, whichever of these two critical milestones occurs first, all the research activities that are currently being conducted by the international team of scientists must be immediately concluded, and comprehensive final reports that document every aspect of the work must be submitted to the relevant authorities for thorough evaluation.

구조 분석:

종속절:

- 종속접속사: *When* (시간)
- 복합 주어 (*Either...or*):

부분 1:

- ▶ 주어(NP): the available funding that has been allocated for this ambitious project
 - Head: *funding*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): has been allocated
 - ▶ Head: *allocated*
 - 전치사구(PP): for this ambitious project
 - ▶ Head: *for*
 - ▶ 목적어(NP): this ambitious project
 - Head: *project*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): is completely exhausted
 - Head: *exhausted*
 - ▶ 부사구(AdvP): completely
 - Head: *completely*

부분 2:

- ▶ 등위접속사: *or*
- ▶ 주어(NP): the final deadline that was established by the sponsoring organization
 - Head: *deadline*
 - 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): was established
 - ▶ Head: *established*
 - 전치사구(PP): by the sponsoring organization

- ▶ Head: *by*
- ▶ 목적어(NP): the sponsoring organization
 - Head: *organization*
- ▶ 동사구(VP): is reached
 - Head: *reached*

삽입 관계절:

- *whichever* of these two critical milestones occurs first
 - ▶ 주어(NP): whichever of these two critical milestones
 - Head: *whichever*
 - 전치사구(PP): of these two critical milestones
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): these two critical milestones
 - ▶ Head: *milestones*
 - ▶ 동사구(VP): occurs
 - Head: *occurs*
 - ▶ 부사: first

첫 번째 주절:

- 주어(NP): all the research activities that are currently being conducted by the international team of scientists
 - ▶ Head: *activities*
 - ▶ 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): are currently being conducted
 - Head: *conducted*
 - 부사: currently
 - 전치사구(PP): by the international team of scientists
 - Head: *by*
 - 목적어(NP): the international team of scientists
 - ▶ Head: *team*
 - ▶ 전치사구(PP): of scientists
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): scientists
 - Head: *scientists*
 - 동사구(VP): must be immediately concluded
 - ▶ Head: *concluded*
 - 부사구(AdvP): immediately
 - ▶ Head: *immediately*

두 번째 주절:

- 등위접속사: *and*
- 주어(NP): comprehensive final reports that document every aspect of the work
 - ▶ Head: *reports*
 - ▶ 관계절:
 - 관계대명사: *that*
 - 동사구(VP): document
 - Head: *document*

- 목적어(NP): every aspect of the work
 - Head: *aspect*
 - 전치사구(PP): of the work
 - Head: *of*
 - 목적어(NP): the work
 - Head: *work*
- 동사구(VP): must be submitted
 - Head: *submitted*
- 전치사구(PP): to the relevant authorities
 - Head: *to*
 - 목적어(NP): the relevant authorities
 - Head: *authorities*
- 전치사구(PP): for thorough evaluation
 - Head: *for*
 - 목적어(NP): thorough evaluation
 - Head: *evaluation*

