

Note.

## 7. 부정사 구문 1

I cannot choose what to buy.

I was quite at a loss what to answer.

The prison officer told visitors when to leave.

A boy has no one to whom to leave a message.

= A boy has no one to leave a message to.

A boy has no one from whom to get an advice.

= A boy has no one to get an advice from.

Would you like something to drink?

I need a chair to sit on.

I need a friend to talk to.

They are to meet at five.

I am to do the work.

Nobody was to be seen.

He was never to return home.

If you are to pass the exam, you should study hard.

### Words

▶ at a loss 어쩔 줄을 모르는

▶ advice [ædváís] 도움, 충고, 조언

## 기출 살펴보기

Note.

(14년 10월 고3)

1. In deciding **what to do** or **how to do it**, we often ask ourselves what these watchers would think of us.

(11년 10월 고3)

2. They look like little kids waiting for their mother to tell them **what to eat** and **what to wear**.

(14년 09월 고2)

3. According to an experiment, what influences subjects' decisions about **which noise to listen to again** is not the length of the noise, but how they felt at the last moment.

(13년 06월 고2)

4. We certainly hope that we haven't done anything **to offend** you.

(03학년도 수능)

5. Imagine that it s Saturday and you **are to** meet your friends at the mall at 12:00.

(13년 10월 고3)

6. They can become self-protective and selfish because they feel that they have to **be to** survive.

### Words

- ▶ watcher [wɑ:tʃə] 경비원, 감시인
- ▶ subject [sʌbdʒɪkt] 주제, 과목, 대상, 피실험자
- ▶ certainly [sɜ:rtɪnli] 분명히, 확실히
- ▶ protective [prə'tektɪv] 보호하는, 방어적인
- ▶ experiment [ɪkspérəmənt] 실험, 시도
- ▶ length [lenkθ] 길이, 기간
- ▶ offend [ə'fend] 기분이 상하다, 위반하다

Note.



## 8. 부정사 구문 2

He works on every vacation to cover the tuition fee.

He works on every vacation in order to cover the tuition fee.

He works on every vacation so as to cover the tuition fee.

He works on every vacation in order that he can cover the tuition fee.

He works on every vacation so that he can cover the tuition fee.

She studied hard in order not to fail the exam.

She studied hard so as not to fail the exam.

She studied hard in order that she should not fail the exam.

She studied hard so that she should not fail the exam.

She studied hard lest(for fear) that she (should) fail the exam.

cf ) She studied hard not to fail the exam. (잘 안쓰임)

I woke up (only) to find the house burning.

He is rich enough to buy a car.

→ He is so rich that he can buy a car.

This book is too difficult to read.

→ This book is so difficult that I can't read it.

### Words

▶ cover [kʌvər] 부딪히다, 마주치다

▶ tuition [tju:ʃən] 수업료

## 기출 살펴보기

Note.

(13년 07월 고3)

1. The point of defining a term is to explain its meaning; this obviously cannot be achieved if you need already to understand the meaning of the term **in order to** understand the definition.

(12년 03월 고3)

2. The technique used to make panes of glass was to spin molten glass **so as to** create a round, mostly flat plate.

(11년 11월 고2)

3. In fact, she arranged her schedule to start at 10 a.m. **so that** she **could** volunteer at a local school.

(10년 06월 고2)

4. He'd fail them, and study harder, **only to** fail each of them repeatedly for eight years.

(14년 09월 고3)

5. This lighting up lasts long **enough to** shift the brain into a higher gear, encouraging further reading.

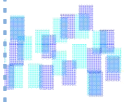
(04학년도 수능)

6. Teenagers behavior changes when they realize others are **too** busy with their own lives **to** be watching them.

## Words

- ▶ define [difáin] 정의하다, 한정하다
- ▶ achieve [əʃi:v] 달성하다, 성취하다
- ▶ mostly [móustli] 대부분, 주로, 거의
- ▶ further [fá:rðər] 더 멀리, 그 이상의
- ▶ obviously [óbviəsli] 분명히, 명백히
- ▶ pane [pein] 판유리, 평면
- ▶ arrange [əréindʒ] 준비하다, 정리하다, 배열하다

Note.



## 실전 Practice

1. Each buyer knows that there are several sellers from which to choose, and each seller is aware that his or her product is similar to that offered by other sellers.
2. The main palace is an open, timber-framed construction with simple *tatami* (rice-straw) matted rooms and elevated verandas from which to contemplate the changing seasons.
3. Nineteenth-century civilization disintegrated as the result of an entirely different set of causes: the measures which society adopted in order not to be, in its turn, destroyed utterly by the action of the self-regulating market.
4. With an estimated 55 million Africans who will lose their lives to AIDS by 2020, the United States has both an opportunity and an obligation to help defeat AIDS in order to bring stability to these suffering countries.
5. The food served at festivals is, therefore, not only richer and more splendid than what we usually eat, but also traditional, inherited from the past and intended to be experienced as ancient custom; the recipes and the lore associated with it are to be handed on by us for use again in ritual celebrations.  
\*lore (특정 주제에 대한) 구전 지식, (민간) 전통
6. No one has done a thing all spring to indicate to me that they've lost any confidence in my ability to get going and help the club win another pennant.  
\*pennant 야구 우승팀에게 주어지는 우승기
7. Without predators to keep their populations under control, mule deer will reproduce until there are so many deer that food becomes scarce, and many of them starve.

Note.

8. But to write a biography, for example, you will need at least a rough scheme; you cannot plunge in blindly and start ticking off fact after fact about your subject, lest you miss the forest for the trees and there be no end to your labors.
9. I'm sure you have at one time or another gone to fetch something from another room— only to find that when you get there you have forgotten what it was you came for.
10. Our son, Simeon, was then three years old and too terrified at the sound of the roaring of the lunging dinosaur robots to venture beyond the threshold of your ever-so-realistic exhibit.

\*lunge 달려들다

1. 각각의 구매자는 선택할 수 있는 몇몇의 판매자들이 있다는 것을 알고 있으며, 각각의 판매자는 자신들의 제품이 다른 판매자에 의해 제공되는 제품과 비슷하다는 것을 알고 있다.
2. 본궁은 간소하게 'tatami(榻榻미)'를 깔 방과 변하는 계절을 감상할 수 있는 높은 베란다가 있는 개방된 목골 구조의 건축물이다.
3. 19세기 문명은 완전히 서로 다른 집합적 원인의 결과로, 즉 사회가, 이번에는 자기가, 자율적 시장의 행위로 완전히 파괴되지 않기 위해 채택한 조치들 때문에 와해하였다.
4. 2020년까지 에이즈로 생명을 잃게 될 아프리카 사람이 5천 5백만 명으로 추산되는 상황에서 미국은 이러한 고통받는 국가들에 안정을 가져올 수 있도록 에이즈 퇴치에 도움이 되는 기회와 의무를 모두 가지고 있다.
5. 그러므로 축제에서 제공되는 음식은 보통 먹는 것보다 더 다채롭고 훌륭할 뿐만 아니라 전통적인 것으로, 과거로부터 계승되었으며 아주 오랜 관습으로 체험되도록 의도되었다.
6. 봄 내내 그 누구도 제가 일을 시작하고 구단이 또 다른 우승기를 가져오도록 도울 수 있는 능력에 대해 그들이 신뢰감을 잃었다는 표시를 할 만한 행동을 하지 않았습니다.
7. 그들의 개체 수를 통제하는 포식자들이 없다면, 물 사슴은 사슴이 너무 많아서 먹이가 부족해지고 그들 중 많은 수가 굶주리게 될 때까지 번식할 것이다.
8. 그러나 예를 들어 전기문을 쓰려면, 당신은 최소한 다듬어지지 않은 계획이라도 필요하다. 나무를 보고 숲을 보지 못하는 일이 없도록 하고, 끝도 없는 고역에 시달리지 않기 위해서는 무턱대고 뛰어들어 당신의 주제에 대한 사실을 하나하나 확인해서는 안 된다.
9. 당신이 때때로 다른 방에서 무엇인가를 가져오기 위해 갔다가 그 방에 이르면 당신이 도대체 무엇 때문에 왔는지를 잊었음을 발견한 적이 있다고 나는 확신한다.
10. 그때 저희 아들 Simeon은 세 살이었고 달려드는 공룡 로봇의 으르렁거리는 소리에 무척 겁을 먹어 귀사의 너무나 사실적인 전시회의 문지방을 감히 넘어가지 못했습니다.