

제3 교시

영어 영역

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

(2024년 7월 고3)

1. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 교내 방송 모니터단 선정 결과를 발표하려고
- ② 교내 방송을 위한 사연 제출을 요청하려고
- ③ 방송부의 소셜미디어 계정을 알려려고
- ④ 교내 선행상 수상자를 공지하려고
- ⑤ 방송부원 모집을 홍보하려고

2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 다양한 해조류 간식을 개발해야 한다.
- ② 건강을 위해 균형 잡힌 영양 섭취가 중요하다.
- ③ 기후 변화가 해양 생태계에 영향을 미칠 수 있다.
- ④ 농작물 경작 시 비료와 농약 사용을 자제해야 한다.
- ⑤ 해조류를 재배하는 것은 지구 환경 보호에 도움이 된다.

3. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 공기 정화 장치 설치를 의무화해야 한다.
- ② 규칙적인 환기는 건강에 도움을 줄 수 있다.
- ③ 면역력 증진을 위해 알맞은 습도 유지가 중요하다.
- ④ 적절한 실내 온도 유지는 에너지 절약에 필수적이다.
- ⑤ 30초 손 씻기를 통해 호흡기 질환을 예방할 수 있다.

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오



5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 쉼매 구입하기
- ② 숙소 예약 확인하기
- ③ 지도 다운로드 하기
- ④ 식료품 주문하기
- ⑤ 타이어 공기압 점검하기

6. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$170
- ② \$192
- ③ \$200
- ④ \$220
- ⑤ \$240

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 전자책 구독을 해지한 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 신작 업데이트가 자주 이루어지지 않아서
- ② 가족 공유 요금제가 종료되어서
- ③ 구독료가 인상되어서
- ④ 오래된 회귀 만화책이 없어서
- ⑤ 독서를 위한 여가 시간이 줄어들어서

8. 대화를 듣고, London Afternoon Tea Bus Tour에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 투어 장소
- ② 소요 시간
- ③ 참가비
- ④ 탑승 장소
- ⑤ 이용 후기

9. Surf Camp Australia에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 각각의 서핑 코스는 3일 동안 진행된다.
- ② 한 번에 최대 100명을 수용할 수 있다.
- ③ 음식을 제공한다.
- ④ 수강자의 서핑 수준에 따라 비용이 다르다.
- ⑤ 홈페이지를 통해서 예약할 수 있다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 주문할 Standing Desk를 고르시오.

Standing Desks				
Model	Price	Height	Number of drawers	Wheels
① A	\$249	115 cm	1	×
② B	\$289	121 cm	2	○
③ C	\$369	127 cm	1	○
④ D	\$439	123 cm	3	×
⑤ E	\$529	128 cm	3	×

11. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① These lenses go well with your skin tone.
- ② I've already had black ones, so I'll get another color.
- ③ I'm not sure where to buy my glasses around my house.
- ④ Go see a doctor if your eyesight is getting worse.
- ⑤ Rectangular ones would look good on your face.

12. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Okay. I'll take my medicine regularly.
- ② No worries. I'll take out the recycling myself.
- ③ I see. I'll drop by there and place it in the box.
- ④ Great. But you'll need a prescription for the medicine.
- ⑤ Hold on! You should go to the hospital if you are sick.

13. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① I'll wake up early so I don't miss the bus.
- ② Just tell them when you need the newspaper.
- ③ I'll let them know the deadline for the assignment.
- ④ I forgot to put the newspaper back after reading it.
- ⑤ I'll explain why there should be a bus stop in front of our school.

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① After you record yourself, it provides instant feedback.
- ② There're no available language courses at this time.
- ③ Feel free to learn new languages in my class.
- ④ Why don't you try learning something else?
- ⑤ Let's start by creating your new app.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Eric이 Anna에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Eric: _____

- ① You should avoid overwatering the plant.
- ② Growing plants can help keep the air cleaner.
- ③ I recommend growing plants to lift your spirits up.
- ④ Why don't you provide your plant with more nutrients?
- ⑤ Our science club needs an interesting topic for our project.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① animal-related festivals from around the world
- ② different perspectives on the status of animals
- ③ economic benefits of hosting local festivals
- ④ policies aiming to promote animal rights
- ⑤ jobs satisfying the needs of pet owners

17. 언급된 나라가 아닌 것은?

- ① India ② Thailand ③ Canada
- ④ Spain ⑤ France

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

To our valued subscribers,
We hope this message finds you well. In our ongoing effort to provide accurate and reliable content, we must inform you of a recent oversight. The article stated that Model X offers 18 hours of continuous usage, but the correct figure is 15 hours. We apologize for any confusion this may have caused. Our team is committed to maintaining the highest standards, and we appreciate your understanding as we correct this mistake. We look forward to bringing you more up-to-date technology news in the future.
Sincerely,
Mark Stevens
Editor-in-Chief, Tech Trends

- ① 신제품 리뷰 기사를 홍보하려고
- ② 최신 스마트폰 출시일을 공지하려고
- ③ 구독자 할인 혜택을 알리려고
- ④ 기술 행사 참가를 독려하려고
- ⑤ 잡지에 실린 기술 정보의 오류를 정정하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 나의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

Last winter, I was scheduled to give a presentation at an important conference. The night before, a heavy snowstorm struck the city, and I feared that the event might be canceled. I couldn't sleep, worrying about disappointing the audience and missing this opportunity. However, when I arrived the next morning, the skies had cleared, and the conference hall was filled with eager attendees. Seeing the supportive faces in the crowd, my anxiety melted away, and I felt a deep sense of relief and excitement throughout the day.

- ① anxious → relieved ② bored → excited
- ③ nervous → indifferent ④ frustrated → hopeful
- ⑤ tired → grateful

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Altering one's daily exercise habits can often seem daunting at first glance. However, meaningful improvement rarely requires abrupt or immediate shifts. Rather than setting an ambitious goal like running five miles every day, consider gently trimming the amount of time spent sitting by roughly ten percent each week. For instance, if eight hours are typically spent seated, aiming to reduce that by just under an hour could be a manageable start. Continuing to decrease sedentary time gradually may not yield instant transformation, but such incremental steps tend to be more sustainable and quietly foster better well-being over time. Paving the way for lasting, healthier routines needs to embrace slow, attainable adjustments instead of sweeping changes often.

- ① 빠른 변화가 건강한 생활을 만드는 데 필수적이다.
- ② 하루 동안 앉아 있는 시간을 줄이는 것이 중요하다.
- ③ 운동 습관은 점진적으로 바꾸는 것이 더 효과적이다.
- ④ 하루 5마일씩 매일 달리는 것을 목표로 해야 한다.
- ⑤ 운동 전 충분한 스트레칭을 하는 것이 중요하다.

21. 밑줄 친 This volatility 가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 문장은?

Today's literary ecosystem is characterized by a high degree of mobility and transience. Audiences engage with stories that appear across a wide spectrum of digital spaces—ranging from serialized online fiction to multimedia narratives—each offering different modes of engagement. With trends shifting rapidly, readers often move on to the next buzz-worthy title before fully absorbing the last. This volatility is driven by an overabundance of material and the increasing demand for fresh, attention-grabbing content. As stories compete for visibility, many are buried before they can leave a meaningful imprint. Writers and readers alike must constantly adjust to these shifts, navigating a landscape that evolves by the hour. Even so, some works manage to endure—anchoring cultural conversations and earning a lasting presence. These select texts bring coherence and symbolic weight to an otherwise fast-moving, fragmented literary domain. [3점]

- ① Critics' preferences dictate which narratives become culturally significant.
- ② Readers' desire for novelty leads to literary forgetting.
- ③ An overload of published texts lowers literary standards.
- ④ Online platforms make all storytelling follow fixed models.
- ⑤ Viral fiction carries deeper intellectual substance than classics.

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

It is undeniable that technological tools, while designed to make life easier, often have the side effect of diminishing the very abilities they aim to supplement. Spell checkers, for instance, reduce the need for accurate spelling, just as navigation apps lessen our reliance on spatial memory. Over time, repeated dependence on such aids may cause cognitive muscles to atrophy—skills once sharpened through necessity begin to fade through disuse. The danger lies not in the tools themselves, but in our passive surrender to them. When users blindly trust automation without engaging their own faculties, a subtle erosion of agency occurs. Convenience, then, comes at the hidden cost of disempowerment. In valuing ease, we may be quietly discarding aspects of human capability that once defined independence, judgment, and even identity. The more seamlessly technology performs for us, the less incentive we have to maintain the capacities it replaces.

- ① 인간은 기술의 전반적인 지식을 수용할 능력이 없다.
- ② 자동화는 판단력과 문제 해결 능력 향상에 기여한다.
- ③ 반복된 기술 의존은 인간의 자율성과 판단력 약화로 이어진다.
- ④ 기술은 인간에게 선택의 자유와 통제를 동시에 부여한다.
- ⑤ 기술은 오류 가능성을 줄이지만 인지적 부담을 늘린다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Measuring air contamination in metropolitan areas presents significant obstacles, much like attempting to interpret a complex puzzle with missing pieces. The observable portion of the problem is limited, while the bulk remains elusive. One contributing factor is that many monitoring systems track only a narrow set of airborne substances, neglecting the full range of pollutants. Additionally, urban air pollution stems from a dynamic interplay of causes—vehicular emissions, industrial output, meteorological changes, and more—all of which interact in unpredictable ways. Unlike static data points, pollutants shift in concentration and distribution over time. Moreover, ultra-fine particles, some of which pose serious health risks, are often too minute to be captured by standard sensors. These conditions render the true scale of urban air degradation difficult to pinpoint. Addressing the issue demands a comprehensive approach that synthesizes information from various technological, environmental, and regulatory sources.

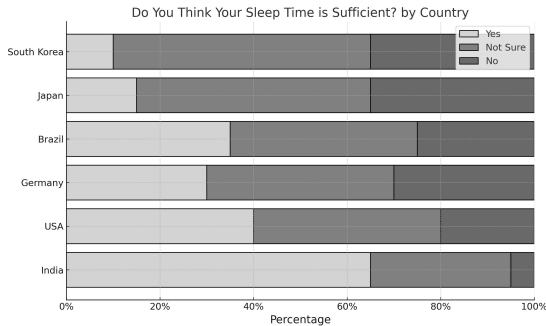
- ① Limitations of current tools in assessing urban toxicity
- ② How air pollution trends relate to public health outcomes
- ③ Policy intervention as the main driver of cleaner cities
- ④ Complex variables hinder precise detection of urban pollutants
- ⑤ Emerging devices will guarantee accurate air quality readings

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

What sets scientific publications apart from other forms of reporting is the strict protocol they follow, involving expert evaluation, reproducibility checks, and in-depth examination. Audiences engage with these texts expecting conclusions grounded in verifiable evidence. In the realm of scientific discourse, uncertainty and contradictory results are not necessarily flaws; they often signify that research is still unfolding. Rather than ignoring complexities, scientists strive to understand them within the larger framework of ongoing inquiry. Scientific knowledge is regarded as tentative, inviting continual reassessment and amendment. This ethos of skepticism and cooperative validation shapes much of how science is communicated. Such a perspective ensures that scientific thought remains fluid and responsive, embodying the ever-evolving and self-correcting spirit of the research world. Therefore, science does not hold a hostile view toward ambiguity but rather embraces, communicates, and seeks to understand it, thus following a path of progress.

- ① How Scientists Accept Ambiguity in Scholarly Writing
- ② Why Precision Matters in Scientific Communication
- ③ Peer Review as a Gatekeeper of Scientific Claims
- ④ Scientific Papers as a Standard for Thoughtful Expression
- ⑤ Replication's Role in Refining Scientific Conclusions

25. 다음 표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The graph above shows the percentage of respondents from six countries who answered "Yes," "Not Sure," or "No" to the question, "Do you think your sleep time is sufficient?" ① In India, more than half of the respondents believe their sleep time is sufficient. ② Japan shows one of the highest percentage of respondents who answered "No," reflecting a widespread perception of insufficient sleep. ③ Although the percentage of "Not Sure" respondents in the USA exceeds that of "No" respondents, the difference is around 20 %. ④ The percentages of "Yes" responses in Germany and Brazil are quite similar, which may imply comparable perceptions of adequate sleep in these two countries despite cultural differences. ⑤ South Korea has the lowest percentage of respondents answering "Yes," with around 20%, which contrasts sharply with the relatively low "Yes" responses in other countries.

26. Alex Morgan에 관한 글을 읽고, 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

Alex Morgan is widely recognized as one of the pioneering radio DJs of the late 20th century. Born in 1950 in Chicago, Illinois, Morgan began his career after studying communications at university. He initially worked at local radio stations, where he developed popular music programs and connected deeply with his audience. Morgan later gained national fame for his innovative shows, including Night Waves, which aired in the 1980s. His unique style influenced a generation of broadcasters and helped shape modern radio culture. Throughout his career, he also participated in charity events promoting music education. He published several articles on the importance of radio in cultural exchange during the 1990s. Until his retirement in 2005, Morgan remained committed to promoting new music and supporting emerging artists.

- ① 알렉스 모건은 일리노이주 시카고에서 태어났다.
- ② 그는 커뮤니케이션을 전공한 후 라디오 DJ로 경력을 시작했다.
- ③ 그의 가장 유명한 프로그램은 Night Waves였다.
- ④ 그는 후에 인기 음악 작곡가로 음악 산업에 영향을 미쳤다.
- ⑤ 그는 신인 아티스트를 적극 지원하는 데 힘썼다.

27. 다음 "2024 Medina flower Festival & Competition" 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

2024 MEDINA FLOWER FESTIVAL & COMPETITION

Celebrate the vibrant colors and fragrances of nature at Medina's premier flower event!

Theme: Blooming Traditions

- Festival dates: May 10th – June 5th
- Venue: Medina Botanical Park
- Daily guided tours and floral art workshops available
- Flower vendors and local artisans showcase unique creations

Competition Awards	Number of Winners	Prize
Grand Champion	1	\$3,000
Best Creative Arrangement	2	\$2,000
Audience Favorite	3	\$1,000

Registration closes May 1st – no late entries accepted.

- Entry fee waived for children under 10 years old.
- Food and drinks permitted only in designated picnic zones.

⚠ Registration closes May 1st – no late entries accepted.

- ① 축제 마지막 날은 5월 10일이다.
- ② 주말에는 가이드가 있는 투어가 이용 가능하다
- ③ 대회 수상자는 총 3명이고 등수에 따라 상금이 다르다
- ④ 음식과 음료는 특정 구역에서 허용된다
- ⑤ 등록 시작일은 5월 1일부터 시작된다.

28. 다음 "France Grand Prix race viewing" 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

France Grand Prix Race Viewing Guide

Experience the thrill of high-speed racing in the heart of Paris!

Schedule

- Race Day: June 15th, starts at 10 a.m.
- Race Location: Circuit de Paris, near Eiffel Tower
- Race Ends: Around 4 p.m.

Viewing Application & Refund

- Applications open: May 1st – May 31st online
- Refund available for cancellations until June 5

Guidelines

- Food and beverages allowed only in designated areas
- No pets allowed inside the venue
- Last-minute arrivals are not permitted
- No ticket purchases on race day
- Limited parking available – use public transport

- ① 경기는 오전 10시에 에펠탑 근처 서킷에서 시작된다.
- ② 투어 종료 시간은 오후 4시경이다.
- ③ 온라인 지원 마감일은 5월 31일이다.
- ④ 환불 처리는 지원 마감일 전에 이루어진다
- ⑤ 지정된 장소에 식음료가 허락된다

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은?

Smart cities, which utilize advanced technologies to enhance urban living, are being developed across the globe. These cities, ① where sensors and data analytics continuously monitor everything from traffic patterns to energy consumption, ② aiming to make daily life more efficient and sustainable. Although implementing such systems requires substantial investment, many governments ③ that recognize their long-term benefits have prioritized smart city projects. By reducing waste and optimizing resource management, smart cities contribute to lowering pollution levels and ④ improving the overall quality of life for residents. Furthermore, smart city initiatives, which often involve close collaboration between public agencies and private companies, are increasingly focused on creating inclusive environments that meet the diverse needs of their populations ⑤ while adapting swiftly to rapid technological advancements.

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

Animals often use deceptive signals to protect their species from predators, even if it means risking their own lives. These ① false alarms, which may involve sudden movements, loud noises, or bright colors, serve to distract or confuse attackers. While such behavior can put the individual at danger, it ② increases the survival chances of offspring or other group members. Some researchers argue that this self-sacrifice is an essential part of evolutionary strategy, which ensures the ③ continuation of the species. However, not all scientists agree that the cost to individuals is always justified, especially when deceptive signals become too frequent and lose their effectiveness. Nevertheless, the balance between risk and protection remains a ④ fascinating example of nature's complexity and adaptation. Moreover, these behaviors, which are often observed across various animal groups, highlight how ⑤ selfishness and risk-taking can evolve as survival mechanisms in challenging environments [3점]

[31 ~ 34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. For migrating whales, survival depends less on visual guidance and more on their sensitivity to oceanic magnetic fields. As they travel thousands of kilometers through featureless waters, these mammals rely on internal compasses, detecting shifts in Earth's magnetism to maintain their course. Recent tracking data reveal that minor changes in magnetic orientation can alter entire migration routes. When this invisible map becomes disrupted by solar storms or underwater cables, whales are more likely to become disoriented and strand themselves on unfamiliar shores. In such cases, navigation is not a matter of sight, but of perceiving minute variations in the planet's magnetic _____.

① energy ② tension ③ direction ④ origin ⑤ speed

32. The rituals surrounding death are never just about the dead. Whether in the hush of a cathedral or the dust of a roadside shrine, funeral practices speak volumes about what the living need — not the departed. Scholars have noted how rituals of mourning help a community reconstruct its moral order after a rupture. Even in highly secular societies, these ceremonies continue, often stripped of overt religiosity but rich in choreography and symbol. What persists is not belief, but form — a repeated script that guides participants through chaos. _____. A coffin placed at the center of a room, a moment of shared silence, or even the arrangement of flowers — these acts allow people to rehearse continuity in the face of finality. Death marks a break, but ritual insists on something else: the idea that the community persists.

① Silence functions as a rehearsal of social cohesion
 ② These displays serve the purpose of honoring the dead
 ③ Refusal to acknowledge finality delays the grieving process
 ④ The dead become central participants in societal debates
 ⑤ These customs collapse when stripped of spiritual authority

33. To build is always to choose: materials, forms, and, perhaps most contentiously, locations. When an architect proposes a new civic building, the outcry is rarely about the shape of the roof. Instead, it is about whose stories are being told — or erased. In neighborhoods marked by racial or economic histories, the placement of a new courthouse or museum carries political weight. Even aesthetic choices, like minimalist facades or open glass walls, can trigger fierce debate. A bench placed facing a police station may feel like openness to some, and surveillance to others. The same building can welcome one community while quietly excluding another. _____. Concrete and glass may seem neutral, but they speak about right or wrong when laid upon contested ground. Architecture, then, becomes a declaration about memory, judgment, and who gets to see themselves reflected in the public square. [3점]

- ① What appears as design encodes decisions about justice
- ② These projects are shaped by cost and climate concerns
- ③ Residents resist any form of civic architectural change
- ④ Spatial decisions avoid political interpretations altogether
- ⑤ Most architects remain indifferent to local tensions

34. We tend to believe that our memories are personal archives — solid, internal evidence of what once was. Yet the act of remembering is less like opening a file and more like painting from faded sketches. The mind, it turns out, is a storyteller, not a historian. And like all storytellers, it sometimes values meaning over accuracy. Not all memories fade. Some mutate. When people recall past events, their brains reconstruct — not retrieve — those moments, often altering details unconsciously. This malleability means memory is not simply a record but a rewriting. In courtrooms and therapy sessions, this truth complicates questions of truth itself. _____. Theoretically, an infinite repetition is more likely to form not a continuous line of identical events, but rather a succession of countless branching paths leading to change and diversity within the realm of memory. But from the perspective of the one who remembers, a moment retold often enough may become more vivid than the event it replaces, a substitute memory etched by repetition and belief. [3점]

- ① Reconstructive memory depends solely on visual stimuli
- ② Frequent recall eliminates the risk of distortion
- ③ Most false memories originate from external suggestion
- ④ Recollection becomes a storytelling shaped by repetition
- ⑤ Emotional memories tend to be the most precise

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Sustainable agriculture practices combine environmental care and efficient resource management to promote long-term food security. These methods help maintain soil health while reducing chemical inputs that harm ecosystems. ① Farmers adopt crop rotation and organic fertilization techniques tailored to the specific conditions of their land and climate. ② Many communities have seen improved crop yields and biodiversity after embracing these sustainable approaches consistently over several seasons. ③ However, some experts question whether sustainable agriculture can meet the global food demand without compromising economic growth. ④ Agricultural advisors monitor farm progress closely to recommend adjustments that optimize productivity and sustainability. ⑤ Over time, sustainable farming fosters resilience against climate change and supports healthier food systems worldwide.

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

If urban green spaces were merely patches of grass and trees scattered throughout a city, they would fail to provide the full range of benefits needed for healthy and healthy city life.

(A) In fact, effective urban green spaces combine ecological functions with opportunities for meaningful human interaction, fostering both environmental sustainability and social well-being simultaneously.

(B) On the other hand, well-designed parks and gardens improve air quality and reduce urban heat more effectively than simple green patches alone.

(C) In addition, these spaces offer important social and psychological advantages, serving as places where diverse communities gather, relax, and connect with nature regularly.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37.

If renewable energy adoption were simply about installing solar panels and wind turbines, achieving sustainability goals would be straightforward. However, the real challenge lies in integrating these technologies into existing energy grids while considering economic and social factors.

(A) Even after tailoring integration strategies to different regions' infrastructure and demand patterns, maintaining grid stability and energy reliability remains a critical, ongoing responsibility demanding advanced management.

(B) Besides the regulations, deploying renewable solutions involves tackling issues like supply chain limitations, workforce training, and gaining public support, all of which differ widely across communities so it needs intricate integration strategies.

(C) For example, regulations such as permitting procedures, zoning regulations, and financial incentives vary greatly among countries, requiring careful navigation by developers and policymakers alike. [3점]

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

Although the surge of streaming services provides viewers with countless entertainment options, this variety sometimes causes decision paralysis instead of enjoyment.

In today's digital media landscape, television platforms act not just as channels but as personalized content curators. ① Audiences are no longer restricted to scheduled programs—they can select movies, series, documentaries, and live events anytime. ② This broad selection allows users to tailor their viewing habits extensively. ③ In fact, many subscribers find themselves endlessly scrolling through titles, reluctant to pick just one show to watch. ④ This often leads to choice overload effect, where too many possibilities lead to frustration and dissatisfaction. ⑤ As a result, content recommendation algorithms have become essential in guiding viewers toward meaningful choices.

39.

In ancient Greece, philosophers not only laid the foundations of Western thought but also engaged in various debates that shaped philosophical inquiry for centuries.

Many records of these intellectual exchanges highlight the Socratic method, a form of dialogue emphasizing questioning to stimulate critical thinking. ① For instance, Socrates famously challenged his opponents by exposing contradictions in their beliefs, urging deeper reflection in vigorous debates. ② These discussions inspired subsequent thinkers to prioritize reasoned argument over mere opinion. ③ However, such accounts sometimes overshadow the contributions of other figures like Plato and Aristotle, who further developed systematic philosophies through their own discourses. ④ Before these developments, ideas were often conveyed through storytelling or poetry rather than structured debate. ⑤ It was through these philosophical discussions that concepts such as ethics, politics, and metaphysics began to be rigorously examined and recorded, forming the cornerstone of Western philosophy. [3점]

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

In the realm of physics, the laws governing the behavior of particles differ greatly depending on scale. At the macroscopic level—objects with large mass such as planets or everyday items—classical mechanics reliably predicts motion and forces. For example, Newton's laws explain how objects fall or orbit based on gravity and inertia. However, at the microscopic scale of subatomic particles, quantum mechanics takes precedence, revealing phenomena that defy classical intuition, such as particles existing in multiple states simultaneously. This duality challenges our understanding of reality and requires different mathematical frameworks to describe these worlds. Before quantum theory, physicists assumed that classical laws applied universally, but experiments showed clear limits to this assumption. Thus, the contrast between these two domains highlights the complexity of nature and the necessity of multiple models to explain physical behavior accurately.



Recent observations have revealed that the physical laws governing phenomena differ depending on the ____ (A) ____ of the subject, but until then, classical laws were thought to apply ____ (B) ____ to all phenomena.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|-----------|-------|--------------|
| ① | scale | | specifically |
| ② | size | | universality |
| ③ | energy | | partially |
| ④ | shape | | generally |
| ⑤ | dimension | | selectively |

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Human physical evolution is often considered a process driven primarily by natural selection acting on genetic mutations. However, recent studies reveal that culture has profoundly influenced this (a) biological trajectory, shaping not only behavior but also the human body itself. For instance, the advent of cooking altered digestive anatomy by reducing jaw size and tooth robustness, enabling energy to be (b) redirected toward brain development. Likewise, the use of tools and complex social structures fostered changes in hand dexterity and cognitive capacities, illustrating a reciprocal relationship between culture and physiology.

Yet, cultural practices sometimes impose (c) constraints that slow biological change. Sedentary lifestyles linked to agricultural societies have contributed to shifts in skeletal density and muscular strength, which contrasts with the robust physicality of hunter-gatherer ancestors. This paradox suggests that culture can both promote and inhibit evolutionary adaptations, creating a mosaic of (d) universal pressures that vary across time and environment. Ultimately, understanding human evolution demands integrating cultural factors as active agents shaping our physical form, rather than mere byproducts of biology. While genetics provide the blueprint, (e) culture functions as a dynamic system modifying selective environments and altering developmental pathways.

41. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Culture as a Catalyst: Shaping Human Evolution
- ② The Genetic Blueprint of Physical Change
- ③ Modern Lifestyle and the Decline of Human Strength
- ④ Tool Use and Cognitive Development in Early Humans
- ⑤ The Limits of Natural Selection in Biology

42. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Emma had registered for a major music competition but was staying at home, unwilling to attend. One day, she noticed an email from her teacher in her inbox. The teacher wrote that Emma had practiced a lot and had enough skill, but was underestimating herself and creating fears. The teacher encouraged (a) her to trust her effort and to attend the competition, playing just as she had practiced.

(B)

After the competition, Emma realized that courage isn't the absence of fear but the choice to act despite it. She understood that every small step forward mattered and felt proud of her growth. Smiling quietly to herself, (b) she knew this experience was the beginning of a new journey toward becoming confident and strong. With this newfound determination, Emma looked forward to many more opportunities where she could continue to challenge herself and grow.

(C)

That video gave Emma courage. She began to practice again with renewed hope and slowly gained confidence. On the day of the competition, (c) she entered the hall nervously but saw supportive faces. When she finished playing, the audience applauded warmly. Emma turned to a kind woman who had smiled at her and said, "Thank you for believing in me."

(D)

Despite the encouraging words, Emma still felt unsure and thought (d) she couldn't go to the competition. However, while browsing the internet, she found a video of a past competition performance. The performer was her own teacher, and (e) she, after finishing the piece, received warm applause and smiled happily, greeting the audience. Emma imagined herself in that moment and wished to feel such joy on stage even if she didn't play perfectly.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
 ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
 ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

45. 위글의 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① 그녀는 대회에 참석하는 것에 거부감이 있었다.
- ② Emma는 선생님의 편지를 받고 참가를 결심하였다.
- ③ Emma는 영상을 보고 무대에 오르고 싶어졌다.
- ④ 관객은 연주를 마친 Emma에게 박수갈채를 보냈다.
- ⑤ Emma는 자신을 믿어준 선생님께 감사했다.

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.