

제 3 교시

영어 영역

한대산
대산 영어 연구소
한민국의
영어 교육을 밝힙니다.
이 변하고 강이 변해도
언제나 그대들을 위해

성명

수험 번호

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

1. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 도서관의 변경된 운영 시간을 안내하려고
- ② 독후감 쓰기 대회 일정을 공지하려고
- ③ 책갈피 디자인 대회 참가를 독려하려고
- ④ 기한 내 도서 반납을 촉구하려고
- ⑤ 전자책 이용 방법을 설명하려고

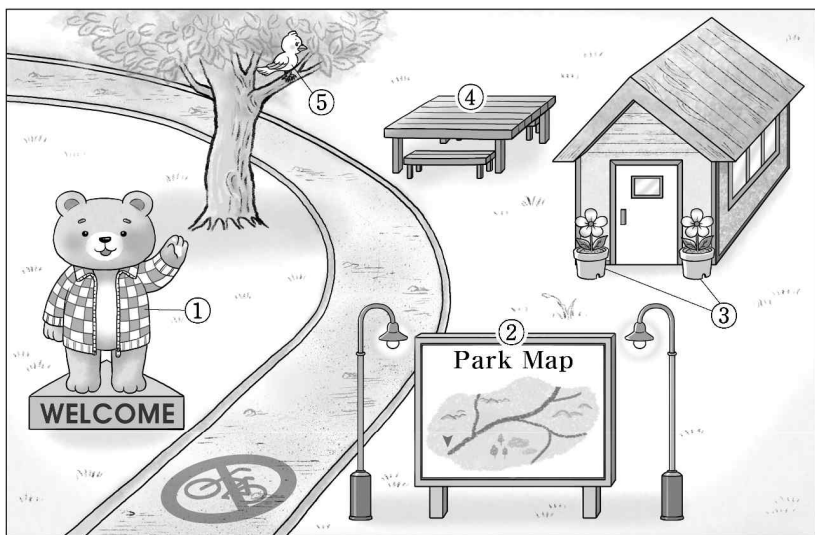
2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 사과를 먹으면 장운동이 원활해진다.
- ② 사과 껍질은 피부 상태 개선에 도움이 된다.
- ③ 충분한 수면은 건강한 피부 유지에 필수적이다.
- ④ 사과를 먹기 전에 껍질을 깨끗이 씻어야 한다.
- ⑤ 주기적인 수분 섭취는 피부 노화를 늦춘다.

3. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 평론가 - 영화감독
- ② 심판 - 수영 선수
- ③ 작가 - 수영 코치
- ④ 서점 주인 - 유치원 교사
- ⑤ 잡지사 편집장 - 광고주

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



5. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 음식 재료 주문하기
- ② 와인 잔 포장하기
- ③ 추가 메뉴 선정하기
- ④ 초대 문자 메시지 보내기
- ⑤ 노래 목록 확인하기

6. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오.

- ① \$55
- ② \$63
- ③ \$70
- ④ \$81
- ⑤ \$90

7. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 K-Trend Festival에 갈 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 영화관에서 일해야 해서
- ② 유학 설명회에 참석해야 해서
- ③ 경제학 시험공부를 해야 해서
- ④ 태권도 시합에 출전해야 해서
- ⑤ 동생을 공항에 데려다줘야 해서

8. 대화를 듣고, 졸업 사진 촬영에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 날짜
- ② 장소
- ③ 복장
- ④ 참여 학생 수
- ⑤ 소요 시간

9. Greenville Houseplant Expo에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 3일 동안 진행될 것이다.
- ② 식물 관리 방법에 관한 강의가 매일 있을 것이다.
- ③ 희귀종을 포함한 다양한 식물을 구입할 수 있다.
- ④ 티켓 구입은 온라인으로만 가능하다.
- ⑤ 에메랄드 컨벤션 센터에서 열릴 것이다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 여자가 구매할 첼로 케이스를 고르시오.

Hard Cello Cases

	Model	Price	Interior Material	Length (inches)	Wheels
①	A	\$140	Nylon	51	×
②	B	\$160	Cotton	49	○
③	C	\$175	Velvet	53	×
④	D	\$190	Cotton	52	○
⑤	E	\$215	Cotton	55	×

11. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Never mind. I'm selling my old helmet.
- ② All right. I'll buy a bigger one that fits you.
- ③ No way. You should not ride a bicycle at night.
- ④ Great. I think it matches your bicycle perfectly.
- ⑤ No. We don't have to worry about the tight schedule.

12. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Okay. Let's go and look at his career options together
- ② Don't worry. There's no admission fee for the fair.
- ③ Too bad. The career fair doesn't suit my purpose.
- ④ Why not? He can join the firm as a freelancer.
- ⑤ Awesome! Good luck with your new career.

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Woman: _____

- ① Not really. It's better to speak in simple sentences.
- ② Yes. Try to memorize words by learning the root words.
- ③ That's right. I'm glad you've studied the proper examples.
- ④ Exactly. That way you can use the proper words in context.
- ⑤ I don't think so. Always use an Italian-to-Italian dictionary.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① I had the photos from our trip printed out yesterday.
- ② The problem is that I already put out the campfire.
- ③ I gladly accept his invitation to the fishing camp.
- ④ Then I'll ask him to come with me on this trip.
- ⑤ Remember not to set up your tent near a river.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Katie가 Jacob에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Katie: _____

- ① You should check how many nursing homes there are.
- ② Why don't you reuse the activity you prepared last time?
- ③ How about preparing multiple activities for your next visit?
- ④ You need to gain more practical knowledge about nursing.
- ⑤ You'd better speak to the residents of the neighborhood.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① how metals advanced human civilization
- ② how techniques applied to metals improved
- ③ where most precious metals originated from
- ④ why metals were used in the fashion industry
- ⑤ why ancient civilizations competed for metals

17. 언급된 음식이 아닌 것은?

- ① gold ② silver ③ iron
- ④ aluminum ⑤ nickel

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

I would like to sincerely thank everyone who has volunteered for this Saturday morning service. As you know, the application for morning volunteering has closed, but the number of applicants has been lower than expected. Nevertheless, we plan to proceed with the scheduled activities, and as a result, there would be some excess work beyond the planned volunteer hours. Additional information regarding the extended hours will be provided in message, and if you have any questions, please leave them on our website. We appreciate for your support.

- ① 자원봉사자들의 봉사 참여를 독려하려고
- ② 자원봉사자들의 봉사 예정 시간의 변경 사항을 안내하려고
- ③ 자원봉사 단체 홈페이지 이용에 대한 추가적인 안내를 하려고
- ④ 자원봉사자들에게 봉사 시간 단축에 대한 안내를 하려고
- ⑤ 자원봉사자들이 입은 시간 손해에 대한 보상을 해주려고

19. 다음 글에 나타난 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

To calm myself, I began muttering the speech I've practiced. As I feel the sound of my heartbeat getting louder, I shook my head and practiced again. After few time, I stood up and entered the room with two other candidates. As I caught the mistakes of the previous interviewees, I realized that I am not the only one whose heart was racing. As my breathing became slow down, and my mind returned seemed to be fine. When it was finally my turn, I began my presentation as if I were guaranteed to be passed by the interviewers.

- ① shame → relief
- ② reckless → careful
- ③ nervous → confident
- ④ annoying → regretful
- ⑤ bored → awakened

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Cancel culture refers to a practice where popular individuals face public opposition and social exclusion due to their contentious actions or statements. While it is often seen as a way to hold people accountable, it raises concerns about private punishment—when individuals, rather than legal institutions, impose penalties, the fairness of these actions can be contentious. Furthermore, cancel culture can be abused, driven by personal inferiorities more than the pursuit of justice. Considering these issues, while the existence of freedom of expression is undeniable, its consequences do not always align with notions of justice, necessitating a heightened awareness of the responsibility that must accompany our actions.

- ① 사회정의를 위해 적당한 캔슬 절차가 필요하다.
- ② 캔슬 절차는 많은 문제점이 있음을 유념해야 한다.
- ③ 캔슬 절차는 공정한 방식으로 실행될 수 있다.
- ④ 캔슬 절차의 부작용을 고려해 신중하게 행동해야 한다.
- ⑤ 캔슬 절차는 유명한 자체만으로 일어날 수 있다.

21. 밑줄 친 consider the unforeseen effect not seldom through inherent factors가 뜻하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Firms stand with the logic of a market where every action is intertwined, for the sake of individuals' fulfillment and following return. In order to swiftly cover the market, it is critical to consider the unforeseen effect not seldom through the inherent factors. The waterfall methodology has the purchase of being able to be aware of the expected term of production and development and to track the progress rate. However, the superior standings of firms stem from the exclusive purchase or inclusive consideration of targeted individuals' properties; in addition, as the customized settings of the developmental process leave room for effectively harnessing those, the effective structure of production requires more flexible management of and response to needs. Agile methodology presumes the shift and high engagement of market logic as a fixed factor. Ultimately, interwoven market dynamics created another paradigm of adequately addressing the customers' needs.

- ① be more flexible to deal with customers' taste
- ② fulfill the endlessly changing needs of customers
- ③ allow the customers to be more active and involved
- ④ leverage customers' practical approach to products
- ⑤ understand the relationship between the firm and customers

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Governments and institutions have long exalted control over individuals, not merely through laws or force, but by shaping the way people perceive themselves. Michel Foucault referred to this as "biopower," the subtle mechanisms through which power regulates life itself. Unlike traditional authority, which dictates actions explicitly, biopower operates through norms, knowledge, and self-discipline. Individuals internalize these influences, often mistaking them for personal choices rather than external controls. This dynamic complicates the very notion of the self, raising the question: if our understanding of who we are is shaped by external forces, can we ever claim true autonomy? While one might argue that self-awareness provides some resistance, even the concept of self-awareness is shaped by societal structures. Ultimately, the self may be less an independent entity and more a construct molded by invisible power.

- ① 자아는 외부적 권력에 영향을 받지만, 근본적으로 자율적이다.
- ② 사회적 구조는 자아를 형성하지만, 개인은 본질적 정체성을 유지한다.
- ③ 생체권력은 개인이 받아들이는 권력의 형태다.
- ④ 우리는 자아를 형성하기 위해 외부 힘에 저항해야 한다.
- ⑤ 자아는 외부의 힘에 의해 강제적으로 정해진다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The ironic aspect of technological advancement seems to weigh the necessities of human labor with a thorough examination of productivity for the sake of a further development. Modern community with no aid of robots and algorithms and that conserves the obsolete idea of pragmatic concern, in that aspect, ought not to be the ideal state for others in that the logics inside fall short of the incorporation between the outdated idea and the shifts of the subject of the interplay between the dynamics of the mankind and the artefacts. For the social and scientific spheres that render the possibility of coexistence lack the idea of incompatibility, the terms subjects and objects arise from the needs and realizations, seemingly enhancing one another but to be disproved after all. This means that whether it is for humanity or not harmonizes with interwoven social fabric to and for the in-depth look of the potential growth.

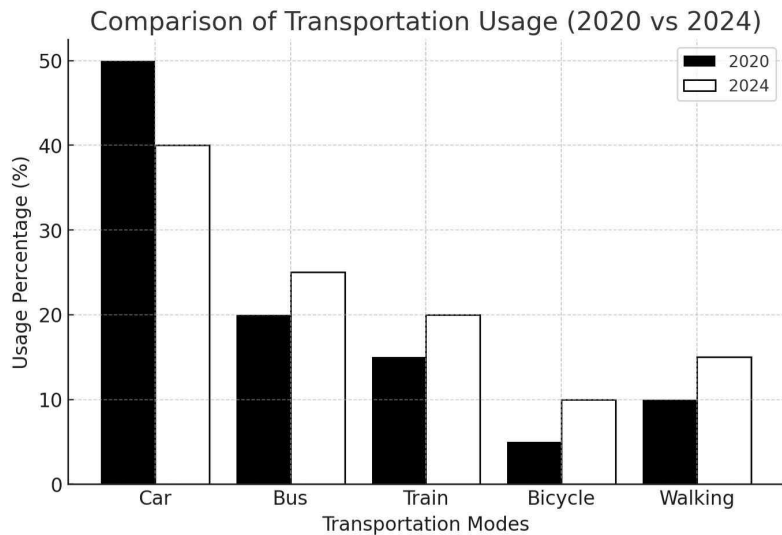
- ① advancement in society that discriminates against human labor
- ② limits of a society relying on the man power
- ③ comprehensive interaction between humanity and social growth
- ④ exploration of the human approach to coexistence
- ⑤ relative idea of superiority in terms of shift in development

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Artificial intelligence has advanced to mitigate the partiality of knowledge distribution and effectively meet the demands for various purposes in various fields. Therefore, in case individuals ought to conduct the task accurately, most of the workers and the agents turn on the AI assistant first to have the edge over others in light of the conciseness, effectiveness, and other critical aspects. However, when the needs and the supplied resolution to the given problems contradict each other, the agent gets into the dilemma of whether to choose their idea or the AI's in that the judgment of fulfilled integrity of the work can differ from every perspective. In most cases, the agent has to dilute one's concept and comply with the outer guidance, congesting the traffic overload in one's brain and hindering the task.

- ① Sustainable Coexistence: Just a Dream
- ② Cognitive Systematization Between the Struggle and Insight
- ③ Follow Inner Guidance, Not the Outer Guidance
- ④ AI: Between Decision and Precision
- ⑤ Conversion Between Mitigation and Dilution

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The graph above presents a comparison of the percentage of people using different modes of transportation in the years 2020 and 2024. ① The proportion of individuals who used cars as their primary mode of transportation decreased in 2024 compared to 2020. ② A greater number of people selected bicycles in 2024 than in 2020. ③ The overall usage of public transportation, including both buses and trains, experienced an increase from 2020 to 2024. ④ The percentage of people who moved on foot remained exactly the same in both years. ⑤ The proportion of train users was higher in 2024 than it was in 2020.

26. Grace Hopper에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Grace Hopper was a pioneering computer scientist and a United States Navy officer. She is best known for her work on the development of the first compiler, which translated written language into machine code. Hopper also played a key role in the creation of COBOL, one of the earliest high-level programming languages. During her time in the Navy, she reached the rank of rear admiral, becoming one of the few women to achieve such a high position. Hopper was famous for her belief that programming should be accessible to everyone, and she often used the phrase "It's easier to ask for forgiveness than permission." Her contributions to computer science earned her the nickname "Grandmother of COBOL."

*admiral 대장

- ① 최초의 컴파일러를 개발했다.
- ② COBOL 언어의 창시자 중 한 명이다.
- ③ 미국 해군에서 대장 계급까지 올랐다.
- ④ 허락보다 용서를 구하는 게 쉽다는 말로 유명하다.
- ⑤ "컴퓨터 과학의 할머니"로 불린다

27. Hotel HDS Reservation Guide에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Hotel HDS Reservation Guide

Create wonderful memories at Hotel HDS!

[Reservation Hours]

- Weekdays: 8 a.m. - 11 a.m. / 1 p.m. - 10 p.m.
- Weekends: 1 p.m. - 6 p.m.

[Accommodation Rates per Night]

- Monday to Thursday: 80,000 KRW
- Friday to Sunday: 120,000 KRW

※ Reservations must be made at least three days before the check-in date.

※ The same rate applies to both adults and children.

※ Complimentary breakfast is provided on both weekdays and weekends.

- ① 항상 정해진 시간에만 예약할 수 있다.
- ② 주말에만 숙박비가 다르게 책정된다.
- ③ 숙박 이틀 전부터는 예약이 불가능하다.
- ④ 아이는 성인보다 숙박비가 4만원 저렴하다.
- ⑤ 주말에는 조식이 무료로 제공된다.

28. 2025 HDS InDePTh Cover Model Recruitment에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

2025 HDS InDePTh Cover Model Recruitment

*We are looking for two models to feature on the cover of HDS InDePTh! (Gender does not matter.)

*Only experience related to modeling will be considered as a preference.

[First Round of Selection]

- Applicants must submit a photo of themselves and a self-introduction via email.

[Second Round of Selection]

- Selected candidates from the first round will proceed to a personal interview. -You can find the date and location on our website.

*Employment insurance is not provided, but meals will be covered.

Show your beauty to the world!

- ① 모집 인원의 성비는 다르다.
- ② 경력에 따른 우대사항은 없다.
- ③ 지원자들은 본인의 사진 혹은 영상을 이메일로 제출해야 한다.
- ④ 2차 선발의 장소는 홈페이지에서 확인할 수 있다.
- ⑤ 식사는 따로 제공되지 않는다.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

The principle of hypnosis can be explained through ① focused attention and the involvement of the subconscious mind. A hypnotist induces concentration by using repetitive speech or specific visual and auditory stimuli, ② in which the swinging of a pendulum is an example. In this state, the subjects' logical reasoning becomes less active, making ③ them more receptive to external suggestions. Individuals with strong critical thinking or heightened skepticism, however, are less likely to be hypnotized, resulting in the effects ④ of being difficult to achieve. Hypnosis has been widely applied in psychological therapy and behavioral improvement. Despite various studies ⑤ supporting its effectiveness, it has not been fully validated by scientific evidence.

*hypnosis: 최면 **pendulum: 시계추

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

FFI (Fatal Familial Insomnia) is a rare genetic neurodegenerative disorder that primarily affects the thalamus, a crucial brain region responsible for regulating the sleep-wake cycle. Inherited in an autosomal dominant manner, it prevents individuals from entering ① deep sleep, leading to progressively worsening insomnia that does not respond to conventional treatments. As the disease ② advances, patients experience severe cognitive decline, autonomic dysfunction—such as ③ irregular heart rate and body temperature regulation—and motor disturbances, all of which stem from the accumulation of prion-like proteins in the brain. This ④ decontextualized neuronal degeneration results in profound neurological deterioration, often leading to death within months or a few years. The lack of effective treatments makes FFI a major challenge in medical research, as its complexity and rarity ⑤ impede efforts to develop effective therapies and deepen scientific understanding of the disease.

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. According to Ludwig Wittgenstein, what we cannot put into words should not be spoken. Our perspective is established by the human lenses that influence how we describe intangible things by making them intelligible. Notwithstanding, constant enhancement of our point of view of the world redefines the inner spectrum of experiences by adjusting the outer materials to fit into the inner ideas. Furthermore, the contradiction of the proposition that states the indescribable idea or object is what we can feel implies a faulty truth to those who constantly insist on the ideal matter, for it does not stand with the nature of the language that we can shape things into the extent of our theoretical construction and tangible sphere. In that sense, the logic of what can be disputed is inherent in the intellectual foundation but with the medium of sensory information. Therefore, to establish the consistency and flow of the argument of any piece of information methodically, the view, at least, should not be disproved under the _____.

- ① adaptable reality
- ② conceptual dynamics
- ③ pragmatic dispute
- ④ mixed approach
- ⑤ implication of being

32. The theory that when the norm between the artificial objects and their usage is at stake, the need to replace the idea of the relevance of the superficial properties with the concept of plasticity arises from the variable spectrum of functional aspects, penetrating the human behavioral tendency toward exploitation that divides social ethics and pragmatic approach from the suggested method. The idea contains the presumption that the community is reconcilable with altruistic adjustments of individual nuanced understanding of the active state to the group for the sake of themselves, or possibly, their families. Problematic concern in light of the connective thread that grasps the sustainability from the point of view when the individuals jeopardize their future availability of minerals; therefore, suggests the reason to use the term 'recyclable' rather than 'reusable.' Therefore, _____.

- ① the alternatives for the individuals' inclination are needed
- ② the objects we share are not static anymore
- ③ the future generations are in charge for the exploitation
- ④ the understandings for relevance were correct at last
- ⑤ the function of particular ideas are not limited

33. “Complete” is no more relevant to human nature to describe the nature of various artifacts and all the intangibles than calling a profession that disregards the marriage between its perspective and its audience “the artist.” Still, the breakthrough of such irrelevance was nothing less than a new paradigm in psychology, where the polarized ideas about whether the dynamics between psychological stimuli and the subsequent state of mind could be stated through mathematical methods or such statistical models were prevalent. Explicit properties of the whole could be defined only after the parts are not so much a cause for the result as fixed identities of the outcome. However, the inflexible attribute is not concerned with the principle of all existences for the dynamic interplay renders a less mathematical approach than out-of-the-box interpretations as the integrity does not involve the part as the partial unit in such context. Thus, a rigid structure that cannot account for the division of the whole that takes the difference of the results granted undermines _____ . [3점]

- ① the integrity of logical definition of whole
- ② the systematic structure of deduction
- ③ the idea of independent entity as a whole
- ④ the full understanding of identified whole
- ⑤ the identity of the whole structure

34. The methodical integration of existing norms coins the term new paradigm. For the idiosyncratic to be the ideal and eventually the accepted, it should not overlook the process of intensive defense and offense to have the individuals envision the possible outcome of the procedure; however, such ideas are apt to be disputed and declined as the prevalent case of the conservative ideas diluting the significance of the argument shows. Indeed, it is not rare to find critical ideas condemning advisory voices for the sake of the vested, which puts room for individuals to be prone to advocating the status quo. The validation of the coined term, however, considers fragmented thoughts a synonym for integration or _____. [3점]

- ① a connection between the concept and debate
- ② the fundamentals of the defined paradigm
- ③ a fundamental logical reasoning process
- ④ a structural outcome of the breakthrough
- ⑤ a dynamic collection of static ideas

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

To build and maintain an empire, it was necessary to ruthlessly oppress countless people. War, enslavement, exile, and mass slaughter were considered common methods for building an empire. ① However, this does not mean that empires left just valueless things, especially in terms of culture. ② On the contrary, empires strived to leave behind valuable legacies. ③ A significant portion of humanity's remaining cultural achievements are the heritage of empires, which supports the claim that tried to make something priceless, though it cannot be denied that these results were obtained through the exploitation of the conquered. ④ At the time, people sought freedom from the empire's oppression by enjoying the arts. ⑤ For example, the Taj Mahal could not have been built without the immense wealth accumulated from the exploitation of the Indian subjects by the Mughal Empire.

[36~37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

Modern banks employ a strategy of creating mutual benefits through collaboration with insurance companies. In the process of utilizing the difference in the two institutions, it is crucial to manage the potential issues that may arise.

- (A) However, this approach shows visible fluctuations. These increase the immediate burden of profit and loss because stable income is transformed into revenue that requires assuming relatively more risk.
- (B) The dynamic involves obtaining fixed and long-term income from numerous insurance contracts, which is then invested to achieve large short-term profits.
- (C) Banks maximize the profit of this model by offering composite financial products that help repay loans with insurance if the borrower is unable to repay.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37.

Today, we are swimming in a sea of potential cancer cells.

- (A) Because of the risks, the definition of carcinogens is extensive, leading many to believe that any exposure is dangerous. This fear often results in the assumption that all carcinogens pose an immediate threat, regardless of the actual level of exposure.
- (B) In fact, even coffee, which provides small joys in daily life, and sunlight, essential for survival, are classified as carcinogens. Rather than fearing the term itself, we should focus on presume polarized thoughts.
- (C) Scientists define carcinogens as substances that can cause genetic mutations in cells or increase the likelihood of cancer. These substances, whether chemical, physical, or biological, may alter DNA and promote abnormal cell growth, ultimately accelerating the development of cancer.

*carcinogen: 발암물질

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

The misconception stems from a lack of understanding of a context of the Indian rain dance.

The Indian rain dance is often misunderstood in modern contexts. While many believe that Native Americans performed the ritual continuously until it rained, historical records suggest otherwise. Instead, they carefully chose the timing based on their observations of nature and weather patterns. (①) Some people use the term "Indian rain dance" to mock repeated and seemingly futile efforts. (②) This does not reflect the true nature of the ritual, which was deeply connected to agricultural traditions and spiritual beliefs. (③) In Korea, rain rituals were also significant, with the king himself leading the ceremonies during times of drought. (④) These ceremonies emphasized not only the importance of water but also the responsibility of the ruler to ensure the well-being of the people. (⑤) Today, modern technology has replaced traditional rain-making practices, with artificial rainfall techniques being developed to combat climate change.

* futile: 헛된

39.

Assumption often overlooks the intricate ways in which emotions shape our cognitive processes.

Many people believe that logical reasoning and emotional responses are distinct and separate mental functions. (①) They think that making rational decisions requires suppressing emotions in order to think clearly and objectively. (②) Recent psychological research, however, suggests that emotions play a fundamental role in decision-making. (③) Studies have shown that individuals with damage to the brain regions responsible for processing emotions often struggle to make even simple choices. (④) Rather than viewing emotions as obstacles to rational thinking, we should recognize their essential role in guiding our judgments. (⑤) By acknowledging this, we can make more balanced and informed decisions in both personal and professional contexts.

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

People often assume that material deprivation is a harmful factor that must be considered dangerous. However, not feeling deprivation can lead to even greater side effects. For example, parenting methods that eliminate deprivation tend to keep infants in a state of constant abundance through immediate gratification. While this may have short-term benefits, it can lead to greater deprivation when children experience relative material advantage or encounter new field. Since they are no longer able to immediately fulfill their desire, more likely they are to become overwhelmed by frustration. To prevent this, it is important to create situations where children understand that they may not always receive material satisfaction.

The experience of material deprivation serves as a barrier against mental frustration in situations where ____ (A) ____ material fulfillment is impossible, thus ____ (B) ____ the common assumption that deprivation should always be eliminated.

(A) (B)

- ① constant challenging
 ② temporary intensifying
 ③ accessible firming
 ④ phenomenal varying
 ⑤ permanent ignoring

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

Prices are determined by supply and demand, influenced by various factors that (a) shape the economy. When certain forces (b) intervene, the market balance can be disrupted. A major factor is the money supply – low-interest policies boost spending and investment, driving up prices and potentially causing inflation – conversely, a reduced money supply curbs consumption, leading to deflation and economic slowdown. The most critical challenge is stagflation, where inflation and stagnation coexist due to supply shocks or policy failures (c) increasing production costs.

Economic conditions are formed with intertwined factors, making complex patterns rather than existing independently. (d) Distinctive dynamics appear in the evolution of art, where movements emerge through succession or rejection of past styles. The *Renaissance*, known for extreme symmetry and harmony, (e) struggled with adaptability. Political and religious shifts, like the Reformation and absolute monarchy, fueled demand for more expressive forms, leading to the *Baroque*.

* Reformation: 종교개혁 ** absolute monarchy: 절대왕정

41. 위글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① What Is the Most Significant Phenomenon?
- ② Interactions: The World We Live in
- ③ The Connection Between Economy and Art
- ④ A New Situation: Derived From Limitations
- ⑤ No Opportunities for Dependency Remained

42. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

Harry had heard that his only family, his brother Sam, had gone missing during the military deployment, but he had finally regained hope. “Evan, for the past three months, there has been a regular deposit into my account from a bank. Do you know what this means?” “Your brother survived the war?” Evan replied, and the two of them looked at each other with expressions of joy. However, Harry soon spoke in a discouraged voice. “Why hasn’t (a) he contacted me if it’s really him?” Then Evan added, “It could be that someone else is making a mistake with the transfer. Let’s go there and check it out ourselves.”

(B)

Evan looked at the address and drove quietly while observing Harry’s condition. Harry, with a worried expression, was staring at his watch. “Don’t worry, everything will be fine. This is proof that your brother is receiving treatment and recovering, right?” Harry only nodded silently without speaking. He recalled the words his brother had said when they had synchronized their watches before parting ways. “(b) You and I may be on opposite sides of the world, but we’re always under the same sky.”

(C)

“Can I help you?” a male bank employee asked the two men. “Someone has been making regular deposits into my account, but I don’t know who they are. Can you find out who it is?” “It seems to be sent by an anonymous person, so it might be difficult to know for sure. Do you have any idea who it could be?” “His brother is a soldier, and we hadn’t heard from (c) him until recently.” “In that case, I can give you the address of a nearby hospital. They have a facility for veterans there. I hope it’s your brother.”

(D)

“Can I help you?” a hospital staff member asked the two men. “Are there any veterans in the hospital? His name is Sam, and I’m his younger brother.” “Yes, (d) he is here. He regained consciousness only a few months ago. Right now, he doesn’t remember much, except for a few things.” “Can we see him?” “Yes, follow me.” Nervous, Harry carefully knocked on the hospital room door and opened it. The moment they saw each other so far, Evan showed (e) him the watch. Sam stared at it and then quietly raised his own watch to his wrist.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) – (D) – (C) ② (C) – (B) – (D)
- ③ (C) – (D) – (B) ④ (D) – (B) – (C)
- ⑤ (D) – (C) – (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

45. 위글에 관한 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① Harry의 계좌에 3달간 돈이 들어왔다.
- ② Evan은 Harry를 위해 병원까지 운전해주었다.
- ③ Sam은 대부분의 기억을 잃은 상태다.
- ④ Harry는 Sam이 병원에 있음을 확인하고 안심한다.
- ⑤ Sam은 전쟁 전 Harry와 똑같이 시계를 맞춘다.

* 수고 많으셨습니다.

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