

제 3 교시

영어 영역

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

<24년도 5월 고3 듣기>

1. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 내년에 새로 개설되는 과목을 홍보하려고
- ② 영상 제작 시 유의해야 할 사항을 안내하려고
- ③ 교육 과정 박람회의 변경된 일정을 공지하려고
- ④ 학교 홍보 영상의 온라인 제출 방법을 설명하려고
- ⑤ 교육 과정 박람회를 위한 자원봉사자를 모집하려고

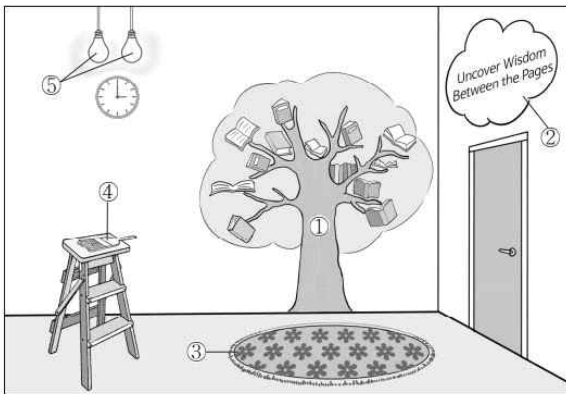
2. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 서늘한 곳에 화장품을 보관해야 한다.
- ② 유효 기간 내 화장품을 사용해야 한다.
- ③ 화장품 구매 시 성분을 확인해야 한다.
- ④ 화장 도구를 정기적으로 세척해야 한다.
- ⑤ 자외선 차단제를 사계절 내내 발라야 한다.

3. 다음을 듣고, 남자가 하는 말의 요지로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 어려운 일을 먼저 처리하면 생산성을 향상시킬 수 있다.
- ② 적절한 휴식은 업무 진행의 효율성을 증진시킬 수 있다.
- ③ 성공을 위해서는 과제를 완수하려는 태도가 필요하다.
- ④ 매일 실천하는 작은 일이 평생 지속되는 습관이 된다.
- ⑤ 할 일 목록 작성은 체계적인 일 처리에 도움이 된다.

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오



5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 활영 자세 검색하기
- ② 문자 메시지 보내기
- ③ 조원들 분장시키기
- ④ 의상 대여하기
- ⑤ 소품 주문하기

6. 대화를 듣고, 남자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$45
- ② \$50
- ③ \$55
- ④ \$60
- ⑤ \$65

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 프리 다이빙 체험을 할 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 물을 무서워해서
- ② 가족여행을 가야 해서
- ③ 체육 보고서를 써야 해서
- ④ 체험권에 당첨되지 않아서
- ⑤ 야구 경기를 관람해야 해서

8. 대화를 듣고, Fusion of Code and Canvas 전시회에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 작품 수
- ② 장소
- ③ 휴관일
- ④ 전시 기간
- ⑤ 입장료

9. 2024 May Dog Festival에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 2021년에 처음 개최되었다.
- ② 시청 앞 광장에서 열릴 것이다.
- ③ 놀이터 입장 시 주인이 반려견과 함께해야 한다.
- ④ 무료 셀프 사진 부스가 마련되어 있을 것이다.
- ⑤ 벼룩시장에서 수제 개 장난감을 구매할 수 없다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 주문할 마사지 도구를 고르시오.

Massage Tools

	Product	Price	Target-Use Body Part	Material	Free Gift
①	A	\$8	Head	Metal	Pouch
②	B	\$10	Face	Ceramic	Aroma oil
③	C	\$12	Feet	Rubber	Pouch
④	D	\$16	Back	Wood	Aroma oil
⑤	E	\$22	Whole body	Plastic	Massage cream

11. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① No problem. You can leave it to me.
- ② Too late. The meeting is already over.
- ③ Of course. You can use free wi-fi in the room.
- ④ I'm sorry. We have no record of your reservation.
- ⑤ Not really. It takes two hours for us to get there.

12. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Why not? The area is a popular tourist destination.
- ② Not yet. We haven't decided where to go on a trip.
- ③ My mistake. I'll change the tickets for the correct date.
- ④ That's okay. I can get to the train station by myself.
- ⑤ I apologize. All the tickets for today are sold out.

13. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man: _____

- ① I agree. I have to make a complaint.
- ② You're right. Let's learn to ride a bicycle.
- ③ That's true. I'm still waiting for it to be found.
- ④ Good idea. I'll give it a shot and see if it helps.
- ⑤ Absolutely. That's why you should bike to work.

14. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman: _____

- ① Awesome. Let's go to the shop and get a hanbok.
- ② Look at me. It seems hanbok really suits me well.
- ③ One moment. Let's find out how to download a travel app.
- ④ No worries. I'll look for ways to get a discount for the class.
- ⑤ Right. This is the clothing the royal family wore in the past.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Ms. Kim이 Taylor에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Ms. Kim: _____

- ① You need to keep your audience focused during a show.
- ② You'd better practice harder to be on the school stage.
- ③ You should apply for an audition on a TV talent show.
- ④ Why don't you memorize the song for the audition?
- ⑤ How about singing in the upcoming school festival?

[16 ~ 17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① impacts of cultural traits on conflict situations
- ② traits that attract readers in heroic characters
- ③ strategies for teaching character traits in literature
- ④ reasons why personality traits matter in writing an epic
- ⑤ changes to traits that have defined heroes through history

17. 언급된 특성이 아닌 것은?

- ① courage ② strength ③ leadership
- ④ intelligence ⑤ selflessness

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Subject: Parking Violation Fine Notice

Dear Resident, We would like to inform you that your vehicle was found parked in a no-parking zone on May 15th. According to the city regulations, this is a violation subject to a fine of 50,000 KRW. Please ensure that the fine is paid within 14 days to avoid additional penalties. If you have already addressed this matter, please disregard this notice. We appreciate your cooperation in maintaining safe and orderly parking in our community. Thank you.

- ① 주차 위반 사실을 알리고 벌금 납부를 요청하려고
- ② 주차 구역 변경 사항을 안내하려고
- ③ 주차 위반에 대한 항의 및 이의 신청을 독려하려고
- ④ 주차 공간 예약 방법을 안내하려고
- ⑤ 차량 견인 절차를 안내하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 Maria의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

Maria was closing the windows as dusk fell when she heard a sudden rustle outside. Peering through the glass, her heart raced at the sight of a small bird struggling near her garden. Surprised and threatened, she hesitated, holding her breath. Moments later, the bird held itself up and began to chirp softly, fluttering its wings. As Maria was watching, concern shifted to expectation. When the bird finally took flight into the fading light, she exhaled in relief, a gentle smile spreading across her face.

- ① envious → regretful ② scared → hopeful
- ③ eager → indifferent ④ bored → satisfied
- ⑤ nervous → frustrated

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Regular access to spacious office environments can significantly contribute to employees' mental well-being and overall job satisfaction. Studies show that when workers have ample room to move, relax, and interact in less crowded spaces, their stress levels decrease and creativity improves. However, simply increasing office size is not enough; organizations must also provide quiet zones and areas for informal gatherings to support diverse work styles. Rather than viewing office space as a mere physical necessity, companies should regard it as a strategic asset essential for nurturing employees' psychological health and sustained productivity. Therefore, businesses ought to invest in expanding and optimizing their office layouts, intentionally promoting a healthier work environment.

- ① 직원들의 정신적 휴식을 위해 작업 공간을 넓게 마련해야 한다.
- ② 직원 간 의사소통을 위해 디지털 도구 사용을 장려해야 한다.
- ③ 재택근무 시 근무 공간이 충분하게 확보되어야 한다.
- ④ 회사 안에서 분산 근무 환경을 엄격히 관리해야 한다.
- ⑤ 넓은 사무실에선 디지털 커뮤니케이션 능력을 개발해야 한다.

21. 밑줄 친 "a grand blanket always shelters many gaps"가 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

In the realm of scientific inquiry, the appealing of neat averages and universality often clashes with the unruly disorder of the natural world. Controlled experiments distill phenomena into simplified models, yet when these abstractions are transposed onto the multifaceted canvas of reality, the results frequently disclose. The ecosystem of variables acts like a kaleidoscope, perpetually shifting patterns that resist fixed interpretation. Thus, one truth that scientists discover in the course of scientific advancement is a grand blanket always has many gaps. Until methodological harmonization and detailed scrutiny of variables emerge, embracing sweeping conclusions risks obscuring the nuanced textures beneath the surface. Scholars and practitioners alike must tread carefully, acknowledging that what holds in theory may dissolve in practice.

• kaleidoscope : 만화경

- ① Scientific averages match complex natural phenomena well.
- ② Scientists don't apply averages to natural systems.
- ③ Various models fully capture the features of ecosystems.
- ④ Universal laws offer unchanging truths across all cultures.
- ⑤ General scientific laws fail to apply in real-world settings.

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

When adults recognize and praise a child's early displays of empathy—the ability to sense and respond to others' emotions—they often underestimate how this nurtures vital social skills. Encouraging empathy in childhood lays the foundation for effective communication, cooperation, and conflict resolution later in life. Research shows that children acknowledged for empathy engage more constructively with peers and develop stronger social bonds. Conversely, prioritizing only academic or behavioral achievements may inadvertently hamper social development. Thus, fostering emotional awareness early is crucial for raising well-rounded individuals prepared for complex social environments. In today's increasingly interconnected world, such social competencies are more important than ever. Developing empathy not only benefits personal relationships but also contributes to creating inclusive communities.

- ① 칭찬은 아이들의 학업 성취에만 집중해야 한다.
- ② 부모의 무관심은 공감 능력 향상을 돕는다.
- ③ 어린 시절 행동 규제는 사회성 발달에 긍정적이다.
- ④ 유년기의 공감 능력 칭찬은 사회적 기술을 발전시킨다.
- ⑤ 유년기 성취 칭찬은 사회적 관계를 약화시킨다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Biologists and anthropologists both investigate life through systematic observation and research. They collect data, formulate hypotheses, and conduct rigorous analyses to deepen understanding. However, despite these similarities, significant differences exist between their approaches. Biologists emphasize measurable traits such as genetics and physiology, employing quantitative experiments to explain organism functions. On the other hand, anthropologists focus on cultural, social, and historical contexts, using qualitative methods to interpret human behavior and societal evolution. These distinct perspectives reflect divergent goals—biological mechanisms versus human meaning-making. Recognizing these methodological differences is vital for interdisciplinary cooperation and addressing complex questions about humanity. As knowledge advances, bridging these disciplines will foster innovations that neither could achieve alone.

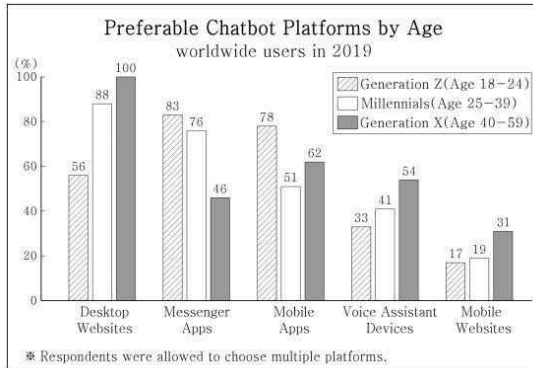
- ① Anthropology and Biology: Harmony in Differences
- ② Biological Uniformity Across Human Cultural Studies
- ③ Quantitative Dominance over Interdisciplinary Insights
- ④ Anthropological Acceptance of Biological Methodologies
- ⑤ Cooperation of Biological Sciences and Humanities

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Modern professionals often find themselves overwhelmed by multitasking demands: juggling overlapping meetings, nonstop emails, and shifting deadlines that fragment their workday. In this situation, what we need to notice is that this scattered attention challenges traditional notions of focus, calling for a new approach that manages not just individual tasks but multiple channels of information simultaneously. Experts highlight that successful multitasking now relies on strategic planning, the use of supportive technology, and mindful management of interruptions to maintain productivity. Rather than simply completing tasks one by one, individuals must develop flexible and adaptive focus skills. Such skills allow workers and organizations to navigate complexity while preserving well-being. Adopting this mindset leads to more sustainable performance in fast-paced environments. Ultimately, redefining the meaning of concentration reshapes how we understand concentration and efficiency today.

- ① Methods for Stress Reduction by Multitasking
- ② Emotional Management in Multitasking
- ③ Time Management Strategies in the Digital Age
- ④ The New Concept of Focus through Multitasking
- ⑤ Multitasking to Improve Collaborative Efficiency

25. 다음 표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?



The above graph shows the percentage of preferable chatbot platforms by age categorized by Generation Z, Millennials, and Generation X. ① Millennials and Generation X had the highest percentage of respondents who preferred Desktop Websites while Generation Z had the highest percentage for Messenger Apps. ② In Generation Z, the percentage of respondents who preferred Mobile Apps was more than twice that of those who preferred Voice Assistant Devices. ③ Messenger Apps was the only platform where the percentage of respondents' preference for it sank lower and lower from Generation Z, to Millennials, to Generation X. ④ The percentage point gap between Millennial and Generation X respondents who preferred Mobile Apps was larger than the percentage point gap between the same two groups for Voice Assistant Devices. ⑤ The percentage of respondents who preferred Mobile Websites was the lowest in all the age groups.

26. José Saramago에 관한 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

José Saramago was born in 1922 to a family of farmers in a little village north of Lisbon. For financial reasons he abandoned his high-school studies and worked as a mechanic. At this time, he acquired a taste for reading and started to frequent a public library in Lisbon in his free time. After trying different jobs in the civil service, he worked for a publishing company for twelve years and then as an editor of the newspaper 'Diário de Notícias.' Between 1975 and 1980 Saramago supported himself as a translator, but after his literary successes in the 1980s he devoted himself to his own writing. He achieved worldwide recognition in 1982 with the humorous love story *Baltasar and Blimunda*, a novel set in 18th-century Portugal. Saramago's oeuvre totals 30 works, and comprises not only novels but also poetry, essays and drama.

* oeuvre: 전체 작품

- ① 재정적인 이유로 고등학교 공부를 그만두었다.
- ② 독서에 흥미가 생겨 공립 도서관을 자주 방문하기 시작했다.
- ③ 신문의 편집자로 일한 후 출판사에서 12년간 일했다.
- ④ 포르투갈이 배경인 소설로 세계적인 인정을 받았다.
- ⑤ 소설뿐 아니라 시, 수필, 희곡 또한 집필하였다.

27. Scottish Day Trip Package에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Scottish Day Trip Package

Don't miss the chance to soak up the spirit of Scotland! A full-day trip through the Highlands is waiting for you.

Schedule

- Departs at 7 a.m. from the Highland Tours office
- Returns around 9 p.m. to the original departure point

Details

- Max of 40 people per group
- Minimum age: 5 years old
- Price: \$150 per person

Booking

- Only online booking is available.
- You will receive an email once your booking is confirmed.
- For a refund, cancel at least two days before the tour departs.

Note

- The tour will not hold back for tourists who arrive at the departure point late.

- ① 출발하는 장소와 돌아오는 장소가 같다.
- ② 한 그룹당 40명까지 참여할 수 있다.
- ③ 예약이 확정되면 이메일을 받을 것이다.
- ④ 환불을 위해서는 출발 하루 전까지 취소해야 한다.
- ⑤ 출발지에 늦게 도착하는 여행자를 기다려 주지 않는다.

28. Jr. Chef Class에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

JR. CHEF CLASS with Chef Scott Gomez

Professional Chef Scott Gomez offers cooking classes to provide your children with hands-on experience and happy memories. He has picked pizza for the menu this week.

Details

- Date: Tuesday, May 14th, 2024
- Place: Rosehill Community Center Cafeteria
- Available for children ages 6 - 12

Cost

- \$20 per child includes all ingredients, chef hat and apron.

Schedule

Time	Contents
5:00 - 5:20 p.m.	rolling pizza dough
5:20 - 6:00 p.m.	topping and baking
6:00 - 6:30 p.m.	plating and serving

Note

- Call 876-725-7501 to register.
- A parent or guardian must stay on site during class.
- Since parking space is limited, using public transportation is recommended.

- ① 이번 주의 메뉴는 아이들이 택한다.
- ② 비용에는 앞치마가 포함되지 않는다.
- ③ 피자 반죽 밀기는 30분간 진행된다.
- ④ 부모 혹은 보호자는 수업 동안 현장에 머물러야 한다.
- ⑤ 충분한 주차 공간이 확보되어 있다.

29. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 어법상 틀린 것은? [3점]

The rise of efficient public transportation systems has transformed urban life, sparking both optimism and complex challenges among city planners and residents ① alike. Proponents emphasize ② that accessible transit networks reduce traffic congestion, lower pollution levels, and foster social inclusivity by connecting diverse neighborhoods. However, critics caution ③ what without careful planning, expanding transit infrastructure can inadvertently accelerate gentrification, displacing vulnerable communities and exacerbating social divides. Urban development must therefore be thoughtfully balanced with policies that ④ ensure equitable access and preserve local culture. Moreover, as smart technologies integrate with transit services, it becomes crucial for governments to protect user privacy and data security. Ultimately, the future of urban culture hinges on creating ⑤ sustainable, inclusive transportation solutions that respect both community needs and environmental imperatives.

30. 다음 글의 밑줄 친 부분 중, 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

As urban populations grow rapidly, the demand for affordable housing has become a pressing issue, prompting governments to implement various policies aimed at increasing supply. While some measures, such as relaxed zoning laws and incentives for developers, appear to ① facilitate construction and reduce costs, critics argue that these approaches often favor large corporations and neglect the needs of low-income residents. For example, luxury apartment developments may ② displace long-standing communities without providing sufficient affordable alternatives. Moreover, insufficient public consultation can ③ alienate residents and fuel social unrest. The complexity of addressing housing shortages is further ④ worsened by inconsistent regulations and competing political interests at different government levels. To create sustainable solutions, it is crucial to engage diverse stakeholders, ensure equitable resource distribution, and ⑤ disrupt commitments of social justice and community well-being.

[31~34] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

31. While reptiles are often perceived as cold-blooded and unchanging creatures, recent studies in animal behavior have revealed their surprising capacity for learning. Unlike animals that rely solely on instinct, some reptiles display flexible problem-solving skills and can adjust their behavior based on environmental cues. These abilities demonstrate that reptilian cognition is not fixed but can evolve through experience. Evolution, therefore, is not merely an inherited trait but a capacity nurtured through exposure and practice. In this sense, understanding reptiles means appreciating the dynamic process of _____. It is through this gradual adjustment that reptiles thrive in diverse habitats. It is through this process that reptiles thrive in diverse habitats. Future research will uncover just how complex their cognitive abilities can become.

- ① gene ② adaptation ③ repetition
④ reproduction ⑤ perception

32. Many people in the fields of mathematics and science strive to create pathways for broader public access by employing various rhetorical strategies and media platforms. Despite these efforts, some scholars argue that such actions overlook the unique nature of these disciplines—their exclusivity—and insist that researchers should return to the laboratory to focus on advancing science rather than catering to the general public. They believe that recognizing this exclusivity is essential for preserving the integrity and progress of scientific and mathematical knowledge. According to this view, popularizing these fields too much risks oversimplifying complex concepts and undermining rigorous inquiry. Consequently, the primary role of mathematics and science is to _____. This perspective challenges the growing demand for accessibility, emphasizing instead the importance of specialized expertise and focused research.

- ① advance professional scholarship
② diversify public participation
③ develop theories for general audiences
④ replace expert judgment with popular opinion
⑤ prioritize entertainment over accuracy

33. A number of educators celebrate digital technology as the definitive solution to modern education challenges, frequently assessing student achievement through metrics derived from online platforms, interactive software, and instantaneous feedback loops. Yet, emerging evidence from cognitive science highlights that tactile engagement with traditional media—such as writing on paper—remains important for the development of deep comprehension and critical analysis skills. Consequently, the objective of contemporary education should transcend mere digitization and strive instead _____. Paradoxically, an overreliance on digital devices may interfere with the reflective and generative processes vital for sophisticated problem-solving. Indeed, it is often within the deliberate, embodied interaction with analog materials—not solely within virtual environments—that profound learning and intellectual growth are cultivated. [3점]

- ① to eliminate digital innovation for analog practices
- ② to maintain paper for cognitive development
- ③ to replace handwriting with automated technologies
- ④ to prioritize efficiency over depth in knowledge acquisition
- ⑤ to practice writing the correct spelling on a test

34. In democracy, when we look closely at history and political ideas, two values 'freedom and equality' often come into conflict. To solve this problem, some focus on procedural equality, like having the right to vote and fair laws, as the most important way to protect individual freedom. Others believe that true freedom can only happen when there is real redistribution of wealth, equal access to education, and social support systems. But these solutions cause new problems. For example, policies that take money from some people to give to others can limit economic freedom. On the other hand, if we only focus on freedom, especially economic freedom, it may allow unfair differences between people to continue or even grow. Because of this, each time people try to fix the conflict between freedom and equality, they often create the same conflict again, which means that the tension between freedom and equality is deep and changing in democracy. It is always being dealt with but turns out to be _____.

- ① a settlement through careful policy design
- ② a contradiction reproduced despite all efforts
- ③ a conflict that procedural equality can eliminate
- ④ a situation where freedom is sacrificed for equality
- ⑤ a problem resolved by both freedom and equality

35. 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

The survival strategies of the Tasmanian devil, a carnivorous marsupial native to Australia, have fascinated biologists for decades. These animals exhibit remarkable adaptability in hunting and scavenging, relying on keen senses and social behaviors to thrive in diverse environments. ① They use loud vocalizations and physical displays to establish dominance and secure food resources within their groups. ② Despite facing habitat loss, The population of Tasmanian devils has shown resilience by adjusting their diet and ranging patterns. ③ The Australian government has invested heavily in designate some areas in the city to reduce the number of the Tasmanian devil. ④ Some programs now focus on managing disease spread and protecting natural habitats to prevent population decline. ⑤ However, the Tasmanian devil population remains threatened, largely due to human activities and environmental changes.

* carnivorous marsupial : 육식성 유대류 동물 (세끼를 주머니에 넣고 다니는 포유동물)

[36 ~ 37] 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

36.

Urban jogging has become a widespread phenomenon, reflecting complex interactions between individual choices and environmental factors.

(A) As a result, a dynamic jogging culture supported both by personal motivation and by increasingly favorable urban environments fosters community engagement and encourages healthier lifestyles across diverse populations.

(B) For many urban dwellers, jogging offers an accessible way to combat sedentary lifestyles and manage stress, providing mental and physical health benefits that are especially valuable and interesting for individuals in fast-paced city life.

(C) At the same time, city governments and planners have recognized this growing interest and responded by developing infrastructure such as dedicated running paths, parks, and lighting, posing safe and suitable environment for joggers.

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
- ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
- ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

37.

From the very moment life began, the genes shared by all living organisms have played a fundamental role in determining traits by regulating cells.

(A) During reproduction, the genetic material that encodes the proteins is carefully copied and passed on to offspring, ensuring that hereditary information responsible for cellular functions is transmitted from one generation to the next.

(B) In fact, all characteristics such as eye color, blood type, and susceptibility to certain diseases are the result of influence of the hereditary information. Furthermore, they determine how traits are expressed and can vary widely among individuals.

(C) Within each cell, genes contain instructions encoded in DNA that direct the synthesis of proteins, which perform a variety of essential tasks for the cell's survival and operation. [3점]

* hereditary 유전적인

- ① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
 ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
 ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[38 ~ 39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

Trade tariffs have historically been used not only as economic tools but also as instruments of political purpose.

Trade tariffs—taxes imposed on imported goods—have long shaped international commerce and diplomatic relations. ① For centuries, tariffs were seen primarily as a means to protect domestic industries from foreign competition. ② Some countries have responded by reducing tariffs and promoting intergovernmental trade policies. ③ These shifts reflect changing attitudes toward economic integration, aiming to foster greater cooperation and open competition. ④ However, with globalization and the rise of free trade agreements, many economists and policymakers have questioned their effectiveness and fairness. ⑤ A number of debates continue on how to reconcile protectionist policies with the benefits of open markets. [3점]

39.

This intellectual framework consistently elevated reason as the ruling force, while portraying emotion as a subordinate to be governed.

The ancient Greeks placed significant emphasis on the role of reason in human life. ① Philosophers like Plato viewed rationality as the soul's highest faculty, capable of discerning truth and guiding moral behavior. ② In his tripartite theory of the soul, Plato likened reason to a charioteer struggling to control two horses. ③ Likewise, although his approach was more empirical in nature, Aristotle believed that humanity could reach its fullest potential only through the exercise of reason and intelligence. ④ The model reinforced a hierarchical view of the mind, in which emotional impulses were to be tamed and controlled with logical and rational principles. ⑤ This framework profoundly influenced Western thought, embedding a long-standing ruling tension between the rational and the emotional in philosophy.

* tripartite theory of the soul : 영혼삼분설

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Anthropological research has long compared the health outcomes of hunter-gatherer societies with those of early agricultural communities. While farming allowed for food surplus and population growth, it also led to a narrower range of nutrients due to dependence on staple crops like wheat, rice, and maize. Skeletal remains from early agrarian settlements often show signs of suppressed growth and dental issues. In contrast, hunter-gatherers consumed a more diverse diet rich in protein, fiber, and micronutrients, although they faced other risks such as food insecurity and high mobility. Some scholars argue based on ongoing researches that although agriculture, despite its limitations, enabled cultural flourishing and advancement, the shift to farming may have come at a significant cost to nutritional well-being and equality. In short, the rise of agriculture advanced human civilization but may have compromised health and nutritional equality compared to hunter-gatherer societies.

↓

Some researchers suggest that while agriculture enabled (A) progress, its impact on health highlights the (B) disadvantage of early food production.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|------------|-------|---------------|
| ① | societal | | psychological |
| ② | equal | | physical |
| ③ | innovative | | temporary |
| ④ | technical | | economic |
| ⑤ | cultural | | nutritional |

[41~42] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

In an age filled with options, our ability to make decisions has become both a convenience and a burden. Contrary to the assumption that more choices lead to greater satisfaction, researchers have found that an excess of options can (a) paralyze decision-making and increase dissatisfaction. This phenomenon, known as the "paradox of choice," suggests that too many alternatives may overwhelm our cognitive resources, leading to regret, self-blame, and indecision. While some decisions are trivial, others — like choosing a career path or healthcare plan — can (b) demand significant cognitive energy and emotional labor. In such cases, the pressure to make the "right" choice may (c) enhance anxiety. Psychologists argue that cognitive overload occurs when mental processing capacity is exceeded, impairing judgment and (d) slowing reasoning. As a result, some experts advocate for choice architecture that helps structure decisions without removing freedom. Others recommend establishing default options to reduce decision fatigue. The decision with (e) maximum choices, if well-designed, can increase user confidence and satisfaction. Increasing the number of choices risks creating environments that are mindful of user well-being yet cognitively tired.

41. 밑줄의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① Resisting Technology in an Age of Convenience
- ② The Psychological Benefits of Endless Options
- ③ How Free Markets Solve Cognitive Overload
- ④ Emotional Reasoning in High-Stakes Decision-Making
- ⑤ Why Fewer Choices May Lead to Better Decisions

42. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 문맥상 낱말의 쓰임이 적절하지 않은 것은? [3점]

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

[43~45] 다음 글을 읽고, 물음에 답하시오.

(A)

found it hard to tell them apart. But although they looked identical, they were different in every other way. They didn't have anything in common, so they fought all the time. Pamela thought that (a) her sister was weird and incomprehensible, and of course Maggie felt the same way.

(B)

Tired of the endless arguments, their mother Rachel decided to put an end to them. She would make them understand that each of their points of view could be correct. One day, the twins were brought to the dining table where a big board stood in the middle. Pamela sat on one side of the board and (b) her twin on the other. Rachel asked Pamela what the color of the board was. "Black," she said.

(C)

For example, Pamela was always upset at her sister waking up early in the morning. (c) She didn't understand why her sister couldn't finish what she needed to do at night and sleep peacefully the next morning. To Maggie, staying up past the time (d) she began to feel sleepy was exhausting. Besides, she loved the fresh morning air. They had fights about simple things like this every day.

(D)

After hearing Pamela's answer, Rachel asked the same question to (e) the other daughter. She replied it was white. Predictably, they began arguing. Rachel then asked them to switch seats. Each sitting on a new chair, they were surprised to realize the board was black on one side and white on the other. Understanding what their mother wanted to say, they promised they would never insist the other was wrong again.

43. 주어진 글 (A)에 이어질 내용을 순서에 맞게 배열한 것으로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① (B) - (D) - (C) ② (C) - (B) - (D)
 ③ (C) - (D) - (B) ④ (D) - (B) - (C)
 ⑤ (D) - (C) - (B)

44. 밑줄 친 (a)~(e) 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

- ① (a) ② (b) ③ (c) ④ (d) ⑤ (e)

45. 밑글의 내용으로 적절하지 않은 것은?

- ① 자매는 외모를 제외한 모든 면에서 서로 달랐다.
- ② Rachel은 두 딸의 언쟁을 끝내기로 결심했다.
- ③ Pamela는 판자가 흰색이라고 대답했다.
- ④ Maggie는 상쾌한 아침 공기를 좋아했다.
- ⑤ Rachel은 두 딸이 자리를 바꾸도록 요청했다.

* 확인 사항

○ 답안지의 해당란에 필요한 내용을 정확히 기입(표기)했는지 확인하시오.