

제 1 교시

국어 영역

홀수형

[문제 1]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The rise of "fast fashion" has democratized style, allowing consumers to purchase trendy apparel at remarkably low prices. It feels like a win-win: retailers profit, and customers build vast wardrobes without breaking the bank. The constant stream of new collections online creates an illusion of infinite choice and affordability. However, the industry's economic model relies on a hidden logic that is often overlooked. When a t-shirt costs less than a sandwich, it forces us to confront an uncomfortable economic reality. If the price tag doesn't reflect the true cost of materials, manufacturing, and labor, it's because \_\_\_\_\_. From underpaid garment workers in developing countries to the immense environmental degradation caused by textile waste, the actual price is paid by those far removed from the point of sale.

- ① the company is operating at a significant loss
- ② the true costs are externalized and borne by others
- ③ automation has drastically reduced production expenses
- ④ the brand's value is primarily symbolic, not material
- ⑤ consumers are collectively subsidizing the industry

[문제 2]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

The gig economy, with its promise of flexibility and autonomy, is often celebrated as the future of work. Platforms connecting freelancers with tasks offer an appealing alternative to the traditional 9-to-5 job, seemingly putting individuals in control of their own time and career. This narrative of empowerment is central to their marketing. Yet, beneath this surface of freedom lies a sophisticated system of algorithmic management. While freelancers may choose their hours, the platforms dictate their pay rates, monitor their performance through rating systems, and can deactivate their accounts without appeal. The apparent absence of a human boss is misleading. In this new arrangement, if you cannot see the manager, it is likely because \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① you have achieved true entrepreneurial independence
- ② the management function is embedded within the software itself
- ③ peer-to-peer accountability has replaced traditional oversight
- ④ you are considered a partner, not an employee
- ⑤ the tasks are too simple to require supervision

[문제 3]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Many social media platforms have introduced "ephemeral" content features, like stories that disappear after 24 hours. The stated purpose is to encourage more authentic, less-polished sharing by reducing the "permanence anxiety" associated with a regular post. It creates a sense of casual, in-the-moment connection. But this fleeting nature serves a deeper, commercial purpose for the platform. It trains users to check the app more frequently, creating a fear of missing out (FOMO) on content that will soon be gone. This manufactured urgency is not a design flaw; it's a core business strategy. If a feature seems designed to reduce pressure on you, it's worth considering that paradoxically, \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① it may weaken your real-world social ties
- ② it is likely a test for a future permanent feature
- ③ your data is being more securely protected
- ④ it is actually engineered to increase your engagement
- ⑤ it costs the company less to store the data

[문제 4]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The proliferation of "fact-checking" organizations and labels on social media appears to be a direct response to the problem of misinformation. It gives users a sense of security, a belief that a neutral arbiter is filtering truth from falsehood on their behalf. This can feel like a helpful service that clarifies a confusing information environment. However, an over-reliance on these external cues can have a counterintuitive effect on our cognitive habits. When we outsource the task of critical evaluation, we may inadvertently weaken our own analytical muscles. If a piece of information is constantly pre-judged for you, then \_\_\_\_\_. You become a passive consumer of verdicts rather than an active participant in the process of verification.

- ① you are less likely to be exposed to diverse viewpoints
- ② your ability to critically assess information on your own may atrophy
- ③ the spread of false narratives will be effectively halted
- ④ you develop a deeper trust in established institutions
- ⑤ the fact-checkers themselves become the primary source of bias

[문제 5]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Personalized learning software is marketed to schools and parents as a tool to tailor education to each student's unique pace and style. The system presents a student with problems, and if they struggle, it offers easier ones; if they succeed, it offers harder ones. This appears to be the ultimate realization of individualized instruction. Yet, the data generated by every click and every hesitation is meticulously collected. This massive dataset is not just used to help the student; it's the primary source of value for the software company. It allows them to refine their algorithms, develop new products, and demonstrate their effectiveness to potential buyers. In essence, while the software is teaching your child, \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① your child's learning process is being converted into a valuable asset
- ② the role of the human teacher becomes more critical than ever
- ③ the curriculum may not align with state-mandated standards
- ④ students have more control over their educational journey
- ⑤ standardized testing becomes an obsolete measure of success

[문제 6]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Convenience is the undisputed king in modern consumer culture. Services that offer one-click ordering and same-day delivery have reshaped our expectations, making life seem friction-free. We celebrate the time and effort saved, viewing it as a pure gain in efficiency. However, this seamless experience is built on a complex and often invisible infrastructure of human labor. The warehouse workers, the delivery drivers, and the content moderators who power these systems work under immense pressure and surveillance, their labor optimized for maximum speed. The "magic" of instant gratification obscures this reality. So when a service promises to eliminate all effort for you, remember that \_\_\_\_\_. It is simply shifted to a less visible part of the economic chain.

- ① the technological infrastructure is the most valuable part of the business
- ② the environmental cost of the service often goes uncalculated
- ③ the effort has not vanished, but has merely been transferred
- ④ you are likely paying a hidden premium for the speed
- ⑤ your consumer data becomes more valuable to the company

[문제 7]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

"Green" investment funds are rapidly gaining popularity, appealing to investors who wish to align their finances with their values. These funds promise to invest only in companies that meet certain environmental, social, and governance (ESG) criteria, creating the impression that one's capital is actively building a better world. However, the definitions of "sustainable" can be surprisingly flexible. Often, these funds include corporations with questionable environmental records that are simply performing slightly better than their peers, or companies in high-polluting sectors that have made ambitious but unproven future pledges. The comforting label can mask a more complex reality. If an investment product is marketed primarily on its ethical appeal, \_\_\_\_\_.

- ① it is likely to offer lower financial returns
- ② its portfolio may not be as virtuous as it appears
- ③ it is probably managed by a non-profit organization
- ④ it faces less regulatory scrutiny than traditional funds
- ⑤ it represents a fundamental shift in corporate behavior

[34번 유형: '역설적 기능 설명형']

[문제 8]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The formal procedures of a scientific peer-review process are sometimes criticized as a rigid barrier to innovation. An anonymous reviewer can delay or even block the publication of a groundbreaking study, and the structured format of a scientific paper can seem to stifle creative expression. This view, however, misunderstands the core function of these conventions. Rather than merely restricting scientists, these established procedures \_\_\_\_\_. The requirement to detail one's methods allows others to replicate the experiment, a cornerstone of scientific validity. The process of responding to critiques from anonymous peers forces authors to strengthen their arguments and consider alternative interpretations. Thus, the very "obstacles" of the system create a trusted framework that transforms a personal discovery into reliable public knowledge.

- ① reward conformity over originality in research
- ② serve as a shared framework for validating knowledge
- ③ discourage interdisciplinary collaboration among experts
- ④ accelerate the public dissemination of new findings
- ⑤ protect the intellectual property of the original author

[문제 9]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

A blank canvas or an empty page can be terrifying for an artist. The sheer boundlessness of possibility can lead to a state of creative paralysis, where one doesn't know where to begin. This is why, paradoxically, creative freedom is often found not in the absence of limits, but in their presence. Deliberately imposing a set of strict limitations \_\_\_\_\_. For instance, a writer who decides to compose a story using only one-syllable words is forced to find inventive ways to convey complex emotions. A painter who restricts themselves to three colors must master the art of mixing and tonal variation. These self-imposed rules eliminate the anxiety of infinite choice and provide a problem to be solved, channeling creative energy in a focused and often surprisingly original direction.

- ① makes the final product accessible to a wider audience
- ② reveals the hidden technical weaknesses of the artist
- ③ acts as a focusing mechanism that can spark creativity
- ④ guarantees that the work will be commercially successful
- ⑤ is a common practice in collaborative artistic projects

[문제 10]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

In language, grammar is frequently taught as a set of restrictive rules that one must follow to avoid error. "Don't split an infinitive," "Don't end a sentence with a preposition"—these prohibitions characterize grammar as a cage that constrains natural expression. However, a deeper understanding reveals that a language's grammatical structure does not primarily exist to forbid, but to enable. The complex rules governing word order, tense, and agreement \_\_\_\_\_. They are the shared architecture that allows us to build intricate thoughts, express subtle distinctions, and be understood by others. Without this common system, communication would collapse into a chaotic mess of ambiguous signals. The "rules" are, in fact, the very tools that grant us linguistic freedom.

- ① change slowly over time through common usage
- ② are less important than the size of one's vocabulary
- ③ often reflect the social hierarchy of a culture
- ④ create the possibility of complex and precise communication
- ⑤ make it difficult for adult learners to achieve fluency

[문제 11]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The tradition of academic citation, the meticulous listing of sources and references, can seem like a tedious and purely formal exercise. For students, it is often experienced as a burdensome requirement to avoid plagiarism. This perspective, however, misses the vital, productive role that citation plays in the creation of knowledge. Far from being a mere scholarly convention, the practice of citation \_\_\_\_\_. By linking a new piece of work to prior research, an author places their ideas within an ongoing conversation, allowing others to trace the intellectual lineage of an argument. It provides a map for readers to verify claims and explore related concepts. In this sense, citations are the threads that weave individual contributions into the collective fabric of a discipline.

- ① makes a clear distinction between fact and opinion
- ② builds a verifiable and interconnected web of knowledge
- ③ often serves to reinforce the authority of established scholars
- ④ protects the author from legal and ethical challenges
- ⑤ simplifies complex arguments for a general audience

[문제 12]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The concept of a budget is typically associated with restriction and sacrifice. It brings to mind lists of things we cannot buy and experiences we must forgo. We see it as a financial straitjacket that limits our freedom to spend. Yet, this negative framing ignores the profound and empowering function of a well-crafted budget. By consciously deciding where our money will go, we are not just limiting ourselves; we are actively directing our resources toward what we value most. A budget, when viewed this way, does not simply subtract. Paradoxically, the deliberate act of setting financial boundaries \_\_\_\_\_. It transforms money from a source of anxiety into a tool for intentionally building the life we want, whether that involves saving for a long-term goal or ensuring we can afford a cherished hobby.

- ① reveals our unconscious spending habits
- ② often leads to conflict in personal relationships
- ③ creates the freedom to spend on what truly matters
- ④ is the first step toward accumulating significant wealth
- ⑤ requires constant monitoring and adjustment

[문제 13]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Professional codes of ethics, such as those for doctors or lawyers, are often perceived by the public as a set of minimum standards to prevent malpractice. They are seen as a list of "thou-shalt-nots" designed to protect clients from harm. While this protective function is crucial, it is not the whole story. These ethical codes also serve a more constructive, role-defining purpose. The principles of confidentiality, competence, and integrity do more than just constrain behavior; they \_\_\_\_\_. They create a trusted social role—the "professional"—whom clients can rely on. Without these shared expectations of conduct, the trust necessary for a doctor-patient or lawyer-client relationship could not exist, and the practice itself would be impossible.

- ① establish the very identity and practice of a profession
- ② guarantee a high level of service for all clients
- ③ allow professionals to charge higher fees for their services
- ④ protect the profession from outside competition and regulation
- ⑤ are constantly being updated to reflect societal changes

[문제 14]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The rigorous and repetitive nature of classical music training, with its endless scales and exercises, often appears to be the enemy of artistic expression. It seems to mechanize the musician, replacing spontaneous feeling with rigid discipline. But this perspective fails to grasp a fundamental truth about skill and freedom. The relentless practice of technical fundamentals is not meant to extinguish creativity, but to liberate it. By internalizing the physical mechanics of their instrument to the point of automaticity, musicians \_\_\_\_\_. Their fingers know where to go, so their minds are free to focus entirely on interpretation, emotion, and the narrative arc of the music. The discipline, in the end, becomes the foundation upon which true artistry can be built.

- ① gain the cognitive space needed for genuine musical expression
- ② develop a unique style that distinguishes them from their peers
- ③ appreciate the composer's original intentions more deeply
- ④ ensure their performances are free from any technical errors
- ⑤ can master a wider and more challenging repertoire

[문제 15]

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

The fixed rules and turn-based structure of a formal debate can seem artificial and limiting compared to a free-flowing conversation. The strict time limits and prescribed roles of "proposition" and "opposition" appear to prevent a genuine and open exchange of ideas. However, this formal structure is not an impediment to good argument; it is what makes it possible. By providing a neutral and agreed-upon framework, the rules of debate \_\_\_\_\_. They ensure that both sides have an equal opportunity to speak, that arguments must be supported by evidence, and that the discussion remains focused on the topic at hand. This prevents the conversation from descending into a shouting match or being dominated by the loudest voice, thus creating a space for reasoned persuasion.

- ① transform a personal opinion into a universally accepted truth
- ② allow participants to explore the emotional aspects of an issue
- ③ guarantee that a clear winner and loser will emerge
- ④ create a structured space for rational discourse to occur
- ⑤ discourage participants from changing their initial positions

정답 및 해설

- ② (The true costs are externalized and borne by others)
- ② (the management function is embedded within the software itself)
- ④ (it is actually engineered to increase your engagement)
- ② (your ability to critically assess information on your own may atrophy)
- ① (your child's learning process is being converted into a valuable asset)
- ③ (the effort has not vanished, but has merely been transferred)
- ② (its portfolio may not be as virtuous as it appears)
- ② (serve as a shared framework for validating knowledge)
- ③ (acts as a focusing mechanism that can spark creativity)
- ④ (create the possibility of complex and precise communication)
- ② (builds a verifiable and interconnected web of knowledge)
- ③ (creates the freedom to spend on what truly matters)
- ① (establish the very identity and practice of a profession)
- ① (gain the cognitive space needed for genuine musical expression)
- ④ (create a structured space for rational discourse to occur)