

Core Concept: Cafe

Ordering & Menu Navigation:

- **order** → drinks, pastries, sandwiches, specials
- **order (p. ordered, p.p. ordered)**: 주문하다
- **drinks (s. drink, p. drinks)**: 음료, 마실 것
- **pastries (s. pastry, p. pastries)**: 페이스트리, 구운 과자
- **sandwiches (s. sandwich, p. sandwiches)**: 샌드위치
- **specials**: 특별 메뉴, 오늘의 메뉴

» I always order my favorite latte with an extra shot when I need energy for studying.

👉 Practice 1: "When visiting a new cafe, I prefer to ____ seasonal ____ because they often feature unique local ingredients."

👉 Practice 2: "During busy lunch hours, most customers quickly ____ simple ____ rather than waiting for elaborate meals."

👉 Practice 3: "Before my important presentation, I decided to ____ both coffee and fresh ____ to keep my energy levels stable."

👉 Practice 4: "The barista recommended that I ____ one of their signature ____ since I mentioned enjoying innovative flavor combinations."

- **prepare** → coffee, smoothies, breakfast, orders
- **prepare (p. prepared, p.p. prepared)**: 준비하다, 만들다
- **coffee**: 커피
- **smoothies (s. smoothie, p. smoothies)**: 스무디
- **breakfast**: 아침식사, 조식
- **orders (s. order, p. orders)**: 주문

» The skilled barista can prepare multiple complex coffee orders simultaneously during the morning rush.

👉 Practice 1: "Every morning at 6 AM, the cafe staff begins to ____ fresh ____ using beans that were roasted just yesterday."

👉 Practice 2: "When the blender broke down, they couldn't ____ any fruit-based ____ for the health-conscious customers."

👉 Practice 3: "The kitchen team works efficiently to ____ hearty ____ items before the business crowd arrives at 7:30."

👉 Practice 4: "During peak hours, experienced baristas can ____ up to fifteen complex ____ within just ten minutes."

Service & Customer Interaction:

- **serve** → customers, tables, groups, regulars
- **serve (p. served, p.p. served)**: 서빙하다, 제공하다
- **customers (s. customer, p. customers)**: 고객, 손님
- **tables (s. table, p. tables)**: 테이블, 탁자
- **groups (s. group, p. groups)**: 그룹, 무리
- **regulars (s. regular, p. regulars)**: 단골손님

» The friendly waitress efficiently serves multiple tables while maintaining her cheerful attitude throughout her shift.

👉 Practice 1: "This neighborhood cafe is known for how warmly they ____ their daily ____ who have been coming here for years."

👉 Practice 2: "During the weekend brunch rush, each server must ____ at least six different ____ simultaneously."

👉 Practice 3: "The outdoor patio allows the staff to ____ large ____ who want to celebrate special occasions together."

👉 Practice 4: "Even when the cafe is understaffed, the manager personally helps ____ walk-in ____ to ensure everyone receives good service."

- **recommend** → beverages, desserts, combinations, alternatives
- **recommend (p. recommended, p.p. recommended)**: 추천하다
- **beverages (s. beverage, p. beverages)**: 음료수
- **desserts (s. dessert, p. desserts)**: 디저트, 후식

- **combinations (s. combination, p. combinations):** 조합, 콤비네이션
- **alternatives (s. alternative, p. alternatives):** 대안, 다른 선택

» Knowledgeable baristas often recommend seasonal beverages that pair perfectly with the cafe's homemade pastries.

👉 Practice 1: "When customers seem overwhelmed by choices, experienced staff members ____ popular ____ based on the person's taste preferences."

👉 Practice 2: "For health-conscious visitors, the cafe manager likes to ____ sugar-free ____ that still taste delicious."

👉 Practice 3: "The sommelier-trained owner can ____ perfect coffee and food ____ that enhance both flavors beautifully."

👉 Practice 4: "When their signature drink isn't available, baristas always ____ suitable ____ that provide similar flavor profiles."

Atmosphere & Environment:

- **create** → ambiance, atmosphere, experience, environment
- **create (p. created, p.p. created):** 만들다, 창조하다
- **ambiance:** 분위기, 환경
- **atmosphere:** 분위기, 대기
- **experience:** 경험
- **environment:** 환경

» The warm lighting and soft jazz music create a perfect ambiance for intimate conversations and quiet study sessions.

👉 Practice 1: "The interior designer worked carefully to ____ a cozy ____ that makes customers want to stay longer."

👉 Practice 2: "By playing acoustic music and dimming the lights, the cafe can ____ a romantic ____ for evening dates."

👉 Practice 3: "The owner's goal is to ____ a memorable ____ that makes people choose this cafe over chain competitors."

👉 Practice 4: "Local artwork and plants help ____ a welcoming ____ where community members feel comfortable gathering."

- **enjoy** → conversations, meetings, solitude, companionship

- **enjoy (p. enjoyed, p.p. enjoyed):** 즐기다, 누리다
- **conversations (s. conversation, p. conversations):** 대화, 담화
- **meetings (s. meeting, p. meetings):** 회의, 모임
- **solitude:** 고독, 혼자만의 시간
- **companionship:** 동반, 친구관계

» Many remote workers enjoy the productive solitude that independent cafes provide during weekday afternoons.

👉 Practice 1: "Business professionals often ____ informal ____ in cafes because the relaxed setting encourages honest communication."

👉 Practice 2: "After a stressful week, I come here to ____ peaceful ____ while reading my favorite novels."

👉 Practice 3: "This cafe attracts people who ____ meaningful ____ with friends over expertly crafted beverages."

👉 Practice 4: "Students frequently ____ casual study ____ here because the environment promotes both focus and collaboration."

Operations & Management:

- **manage** → inventory, staff, schedules, quality
- **manage (p. managed, p.p. managed):** 관리하다, 경영하다
- **inventory:** 재고, 목록
- **staff:** 직원, 스태프
- **schedules (s. schedule, p. schedules):** 일정, 스케줄
- **quality:** 품질, 질

» Successful cafe owners must carefully manage their inventory to minimize waste while ensuring fresh ingredients are always available.

👉 Practice 1: "The new manager implemented digital systems to better ____ employee ____ and reduce scheduling conflicts."

👉 Practice 2: "During seasonal changes, cafe owners must strategically ____ their ____ to include popular limited-time ingredients."

👉 Practice 3: "Experienced supervisors know how to ____ consistent ____

standards even when training new employees."

👉 Practice 4: "To handle rush periods effectively, shift leaders must carefully ____ their ____ assignments based on individual strengths."

- **maintain** → equipment, standards, relationships, reputation
- **maintain (p. maintained, p.p. maintained)**: 유지하다, 관리하다
- **equipment**: 장비, 기구
- **standards (s. standard, p. standards)**: 기준, 표준
- **relationships (s. relationship, p. relationships)**: 관계, 인간관계
- **reputation**: 평판, 명성

» Professional cafe owners maintain their expensive espresso equipment through regular cleaning and professional servicing schedules.

👉 Practice 1: "To ensure customer loyalty, the cafe works hard to ____ strong ____ with everyone in the neighborhood."

👉 Practice 2: "The head barista insists that all team members ____ strict hygiene ____ throughout their shifts."

👉 Practice 3: "Regular calibration helps ____ sensitive brewing ____ so that every cup tastes consistently excellent."

👉 Practice 4: "This establishment has managed to ____ its excellent ____ for over fifteen years through consistent service."

Financial & Business Operations:

- **calculate** → costs, profits, tips, expenses
- **calculate (p. calculated, p.p. calculated)**: 계산하다
- **costs (s. cost, p. costs)**: 비용, 원가
- **profits (s. profit, p. profits)**: 이익, 수익
- **tips (s. tip, p. tips)**: 팁, 봉사료
- **expenses (s. expense, p. expenses)**: 경비, 지출

» Small business owners must carefully calculate their daily costs to determine appropriate pricing for menu items.

👉 Practice 1: "At the end of each shift, servers ____ their ____ to determine how much extra income they earned."

👉 Practice 2: "The accountant helps the owner ____ monthly ____ to identify areas where money could be saved."

👉 Practice 3: "Before setting menu prices, restaurant managers must accurately ____ food and labor ____ for each item."

👉 Practice 4: "Seasonal fluctuations require owners to regularly ____ their ____ margins and adjust strategies accordingly."

- **process** → payments, orders, refunds, transactions
- **process (p. processed, p.p. processed)**: 처리하다, 가공하다
- **payments (s. payment, p. payments)**: 결제, 지불
- **orders (s. order, p. orders)**: 주문
- **refunds (s. refund, p. refunds)**: 환불
- **transactions (s. transaction, p. transactions)**: 거래, 트랜잭션

» Modern point-of-sale systems can quickly process various types of payments including credit cards, mobile apps, and contactless options.

👉 Practice 1: "During busy periods, cashiers must efficiently ____ customer ____ while maintaining accuracy and friendliness."

👉 Practice 2: "The new digital system allows managers to ____ complex ____ with multiple modifications and special requests."

👉 Practice 3: "When products are defective, experienced staff members know how to quickly ____ customer ____ without creating delays."

👉 Practice 4: "The upgraded software can simultaneously ____ multiple ____ while updating inventory levels in real-time."