영어 영역

1. 다음 글에 나타난 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

Soon, I will open my mouth. My black one will be removed. Around my fixed vision, the sound of the machine running and the grinding of objects penetrated my ears. I sometimes felt goosebumps all over my body and now I'm hoping to myself that the treatment ends before long. At this moment, every second around me feels like a minute, and my whole body stands on edge with tension. Then the doctor comes up to me and tells the nurse, "Let's start the surgery." I was so stiff when I heard this. However, when I came to my senses, the anesthesia was over, and I said phew to hear from the doctor that the operation was done successfully.

① relaxed → delighted
② panic → imminent
③ anxious → relieved
④ frightened → ashamed
⑤ painful → agonizing

2. 밑줄 친 stands on sturdy ground가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

With the academic findings of the world as of late, many ethical debates about scientific advances are being held on the daily. While discourse on such topics is necessary for the sustainable development of our future, not all that is said can be taken as an argument that stands on sturdy ground. In order for a statement to have effect in a debate on the ethicality of a scientific subject, the person who makes that statement must be well-informed on the debated subject itself. An argument that is based on false beliefs or fear-mongering conspiracy theories can lead to situations where people in need of a certain scientific aid is denied access of their needs. On the other hand, statements based on beliefs that willingly ignore the dangers and fearful aspects of scientific advancements can be just as harmful. Such statements may cause irreversible damage to many corners of our world.

① has the ability to alter people's opinions
② advocates for the absolute freedom of scientific advances
③ is based on a unbiased foundation of knowledge
④ is well-stated and easy to understand
⑤ has well-built structural logic

3. 밑줄 친 digital invincibility가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

There is a new branch of history rising in the ranks of relevance, and it's coming up fast. Internet history, arguably one of the most colorful and impactful divisions of modern history, is special for many reasons. First of all, the documentation of what happens online is like no other. Every single byte that has been uploaded to the internet has a high chance of being documented in some way or another. There are even large-scale internet archives that allow you to browse now-deleted web data from as far back as 1996. In the modern era, nearly everybody has left some sort of footprint online. This fact, coupled with the longevity of the internet's historical records, lets humans now reach some level of digital invincibility.

① accessibility to the internet even after death
② ability to appear young forever by utilizing a digital avatar
③ freedom from health problems when roleplaying on the internet
④ ablilty to seek cures to life-threatening diseases on the web
⑤ preserving contributions to the world wide web forever

4. 밑줄 친 change their way of advertising the internet가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

Internetcore, a peculiar but popular music genre, is based on just that. Internetcore and its related genres are characterized by elements from early internet culture, mainly the 1990s' and early 2000s'. Songs of this genre utilize old computer sound effects with low-fidelity synths and are accompanied by pixelated or corrupted graphics inspired by old websites. Internetcore portrays the digital world as a homely, familiar place. Enjoyers of this culture frequently express the nostalgia they feel for the old online communities that inspire the genre. The rise of Internetcore is in stark contrast with what large media corporations are offering as of late. Of course, we are talking about the Metaverse. The "Metaverse" is basically another name for the internet, describing it as a whole new virtual universe atop our physical existence. As of recent, tech companies have been pushing this term as a label for many of their digital products. However, this is being reported as feeling out of touch for many users of the internet, as the internet acting as another world in itself was already a common theme amongst everyday users. If companies really want to pull in more customers, it's time for them to change their way of advertising the internet.

① Alienate the early users of the internet
② Use retroism instead of futurism
③ Hire more graphics designers
④ Spend increasingly large amounts of money on marketing
⑤ Push the idea of the Metaverse even further

5. 밑줄 친 the ability to live a normal life가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

"The opposite of depression is not happiness, but vitality." Those were the words uttered by writer and lecturer Andrew Solomon- that shook me to my core. Never in my battle throughout depression had I heard something that so perfectly encapsulated the coldness in my life. Depression is not just about feeling sad. Depression does not just mean "a lack of happiness"; it takes away your ability to do everyday tasks, such as getting out of bed in the morning, and taking care of personal hygiene. However, it doesn't stop there. Depression doesn't let you eat properly, and it doesn't let you go to bed at night. It doesn't let you wake up in the morning, and it doesn't let you do your studies, and it doesn't let you rest. What depression patients desperately wish for is not happiness, but the ability to live a normal life.

① the ability to be happy
② the ability to go to the hospital every day
③ the ability to perform everyday tasks
④ the ability to have many friends
⑤ the ability to succeed in life

6. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

What does "Metaverse" mean? To help you get a sense of how vague and complex a term "the metaverse" can be, here's an exercise: Mentally replace the phrase "the metaverse" in a sentence with "cyberspace." Ninety percent of the time, the meaning won't substantially change. That's because the term doesn't really refer to any one specific type of technology, but rather a broad (and often speculative) shift in how we interact with technology. Broadly speaking, the technologies companies refer to when they talk about "the metaverse" can include virtual reality as well as augmented reality that combines aspects of the digital and physical worlds. However, it doesn't require that those spaces be exclusively accessed via VR or AR. Virtual worlds—such as aspects of Fortnite that can be accessed through PCs, game consoles, and even phones—have started referring to themselves as "the metaverse."

① Helplessness for not knowing an example of metaverse
② Definition of metaverse contributing to self-ignorance
③ Reason to take a look at metaverse with caution
④ Temptation to ban metaverse de jure
⑤ Gap between social knowledge and facts about metaverse

[7~13] 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

7. The fact that science technology has been developed so much farther than any of other fields' technology is so dangerous as you jump into the fire burning your house that you might be overwhelmed by present science-technology. Perceiving novel technology as a key to the future would rather be harmful than advantageous. I fully understand those scientists who think of themselves as an appropriate group which only makes a small but great step toward future. But what I want to ask of them is whether they have any protection bar to prevent safety problems. Let's take an example of a project made by American government that killed thousands of people. Called "Manhattan Project", it had been started in order to make nuclear bombs. Sure did it make an incredible, massive, and definite development in physics. But had it been used to develop humankind's quality of life? No. There should have been a protection bar to stop before killing the same humankinds. In other words, though developing scientific technology might be able to present yourself a tremendous economical profit, _____.

① you should be able to know the adequate place to stop
② you should study much harder to earn much more money
③ you should have teamwork done by leader
④ you should know how to stop teamwork
⑤ you should call the others geniuses

8. Examples of _____ when the point is to associate their own teammates are common in our surroundings and in ourselves. Quite commonly, you can take a look at the point you were tasked with a team assignment such as when you were in school's team project. All individuals are rather exclusive than altruistic while each teammate is distributed with individual assignments. Remember, instead of thinking you should take every aspect of their assignment to have it finished as fast as possible, you have to let every teammate be taught by themselves how to focus and be willing to have their tasks given as a part of an overall direction towards the goal. Creating atmosphere of concession among one's teammate is the most substantial point above all. In other words, you should have let them have been known of the altruistic attitude towards other teammates when teamwork was needed indeed.

① individuals being so respective
② teammates trying to be in charge of own team
③ dedicating own voice at the top of the lung during presentations
④ creating bond between every other teammate
⑤ distributing own works

9. Living one's own life as a responsible social member was once an essential resource for individuals in 20th century but not anymore. Starting from those who were born 1980s to 2000s, they are called MZ generation. I, as a part of Z generation, wanted to find out the way to solve their problem of a different viewpoint of "X Generation" and "Z Generation" about how they take part in a social community. Taking an example of one family, their parents are "X generation" (who are born in 1960s to 1980s) and children are "Z Generation" (who are born in 1990s and 2000s). Children pursue an individualism and parents, extremely speaking, _____. Parents, who teach their kids how to live their own life among this tight and systematic society, demand oneself to look at community as a constituent of which one to be responsible of. Lamenting situation should not be made because of one's self-seeking attitude against its society they say; it is arising social problem between new generation and past to find balance between their standpoint.

① wholearchy   ② communism
③ imperialism   ④ liberalism
⑤ capitalism

10. New approaches to academic disciplines have needed a support from reformed pedagogy. In the pursuit of their reformed efforts to work, projects have adopted a variety of pedagogical strategies to assist student involvement with science. The mere handout of exercise problems, undergraduate-faculty conference − a catalyst for change. Many developed courses assign students experiments as well as written work in the form of lab reports or essays. This, too, provides a window into student understanding as it requires feedback different than the kind provided on routine exams. Changes from science as a lecture course to as a laboratory course, or as an exploratory course with a "discovery" component as a(n) _____ of learning process, should be called for radical shifts in pedagogy.

① account   ② end
③ alternative   ④ means
⑤ outcome

11. The ability of leaders to make a bridge for communication and association between every single employee is inevitable in this digital-centered era in which more than half of worldwide companies are already using a network-based communicating system. Let's say, schools, as an example, have been using telecommunication tools in purpose of increasing the efficiency of work. There were also trials and errors at the first time. Some teachers were worried of being hacked or of their personal information being leaked by anonymous hackers because of the network-based communicating system. However, had it not been for the ever-present danger of being hacked, the work would not have become this more efficient. Thanks to the development of network system, it has become possible and much easier for the leaders to communicate with every aspect and other teammates about common topic that has to be decided through interactive play. Communicating by network-based program has now become _____.

① integral   ② persuasive
③ impressive   ④ disposable
⑤ criticized

12. Creating distortion of a given statement might be an inherent, basic characteristic of common liar above all. A statement which needs to be handed toward another person, usually gets exaggerated most of the time by those who usually lies to the other. Say, if one person tells his friend that he got broken his leg, probably it will be automatically exaggerated by the friend (who is called liar by the society) instead of telling the other (an innocent person who just gets heard) the truth. Before you say to the others about some information you've heard, you probably need to be suspicious if it is true or not, and whether it is fact of faulty fact or not. Plus, you have to be aware of it that though you might exaggerate just a little bit, it eventually becomes an enormous faulty facts-covered statement. _____.

① No reasoning should be done at misinterpreted statement.
② Greatly considering of current environment must be done
③ Rethink if the information can be subjective before delivering
④ Create additional information to the existing facts
⑤ Let statements be conveyed one by one without objective facts

13. Todays, thanks to developed wireless-music industry, numerous technologies such as noise-cancelling has been developed for every person who prefers to listen to music as intact as possible. Though having an obvious limit that it has to be paid much more to buy a headset containing noise-cancelling technology than an ordinary headset, it has been shown that the majority of consumers are willing to consume expensive wireless headset that provides an experience of tiptop music-listening. Through providing an opposite frequency of noises, headphones are able to offset the unpleasant sounds presented by outside of headphones. Say, he who has quite romantic idea of experiencing apotheosis of music quality, will start looking for those wireless headphones, considering the existence of noise-cancelling function as a most important function above all. Not only for him, but also for the others who are looking for the most up-to-date functions contained headphones should let themselves foot the bill. _____.

① The advent of noise-cancelling headsets made consumers put up with expensive products for their romantic ideas
② Noise-cancelling headsets had become as common as cheap Bluetooth earphones
③ By tagging an expensive price of premium-wireless headsets, an industry let consumers down
④ Indecisive posture when buying a premium-headset is only what wastes time
⑤ Creating a gap between the poor and the rich is absurd

14. When we measure a value that is consistent with the prediction, our tendency is to trust the result. When we get an unexpected answer, we apply greater scrutiny trying to determine if we've made an error before believing the surprise. This tilts us toward revealing errors in one category of measurements and leaving them unexposed in another. It is particularly dangerous when our assumptions are flawed─and if there is anything we should bet on, given the history of progress within physics, it's that our underlying assumptions are in some way flawed. Bias can creep into the scientific process in predictable and unpredictable ways. Blind analyses are employed as a protection against bias. The idea is to fully establish procedures for a measurement before we look at the data so that _____. Rigorous tests are required along the way to convince ourselves that the procedures we develop are robust and that we understand our equipment and techniques. We can't "unsee" the data once we've taken a look.

* scrutiny: 면밀한 조사 ** robust: 확고한

① we can't delay presenting findings
② we can correct the wrong data
③ we can't miss out on holding a prejudice
④ we can amend our assumptions spot on
⑤ we can't be swayed by intermediate results

〔15~17〕 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

15.

> Believe it or not, unbelievable things can happen on earth, even at this moment.

(A) Therefore, be cautious of what happens around you. There may be invisible enemies that can harm you, such as viruses. Viruses attack you slowly from inside your cells, eventually destroying your immune system.

(B) Protecting your immune system at its best are what masks are made for. By protecting you from the outside air and filtering it, it lets you be safe from any environment you should be cautious of. Nevertheless, the best way to protect yourself from harmful enemies is to stay in your home.

(C) In order to not catch virus-based diseases, you should use safety tools that can at least increase the possibility of maintaining your safety. Say, masks are the most popular safety tools above all, in my opinion.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

16.

> Ever since the beginning of the free market, one of the most important ingredients every business needed to flourish has been attention.

(A) On the contrary, it isn't a common conception to have that advertisements also tend to have an effect on people who have already purchased the advertised product. However, this is absolutely true, and there's a very interesting reason behind it. People who have made a purchase tend to seek reassurance that their purchase was worth the money, thus making anything related to the product they bought eye-catching.

(B) What good is a high-quality product if nobody knows about it? It's evident that it's not going to make money by itself, just sitting in the storage room. You need actual customers to know about your product to pay for the things you sell. Therefore, advertisements are a must when looking to grow and hold a stable customer base. Now, it is already well known that advertisements are used to bring in new customers to a product.

(C) This in turn boosts the attention they give to their company. Obviously, this amplifies the advertisement effect and pulls the customer in even closer- encouraging them to spend more. This process repeats itself over and over again, stabilizing the customers' dependence on one specific company.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

17.

> Investors tend to be classified as two types: one pursues stability, and the other expects a high rate of return. Two desires seem not to go with each other. But 'alternative investments' are on the rise showing the possibility of satisfying them both.

(A) According to the price change between the agreed price and the market price of the expiration date, investors can acquire margin profit by carrying out reversed transactions. If the future price of the product increases, they would be able to get the profit margin from selling the item.

(B) Meanwhile. since the contract is made in the exchange market, there is little possibility of bankruptcy which in the end strengthens the stability of the traded assets demonstrating that this can be the common answer for all investors.

(C) One typical example is 'future trading.' A futures contract deals in diverse commodities like stocks, crops or oil, with buyers paying the agreed price, and sellers promising to hand over the items on a specific date in the future which will be the expiration date of the contract.

① (A) - (C) - (B)　　　　　② (B) - (A) - (C)
③ (B) - (C) - (A)　　　　　④ (C) - (A) - (B)
⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

[18~20] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

18.

> We value the famed above the commons, and therefore it is not unusual we expect more for movie stars within the same period a role requires.

Certainly, the rewards must be afforded that you deserve for whichever labors you performed ─ money form in general. When we believe that the time taken for inputs and their payments are supposed to correlate, one exception seems to exist in entertainment fields. (①) A comedian earns far more than any part-time jobs for an hour, and the difference widens in comparison with an ordinary actor and a movie star. (②) This is because the quality of inputs was counted. (③) There are demerits in it, too, though. (④) As gaining popularity, they become more vulnerable to the loss of privacy, infringement of personality rights, etc. (⑤) The higher profits on celebrities are appreciated as a compensation for such menace.

* part-time jobs: 아르바이트 ** menace: 위협

19.

> It is also worth mentioning that it might give you a set of chronic problems.

Having problems in your ears is similar to taking a leeway for your body to undergo critical disorders- not only for your listening, but also for your vertigo. Vestibular organs, placed in the inner part of your ears next to the cochlear duct, generalize your sense of balance, direction, and most of the sensory parts that allow you to feel your position precisely. (①) It functions similarly to a gyroscope you might find in your smartphones and smartwatches- tracking your positioning and inclination. (②) An example of the health problems you might face is vestibular neuronitis. It is a disease that is caused by nerves that connect the vestibular organs to the brain having trouble transmitting information due to infection caused by an unknown virus. (③) As the name of the disease states, it is a disease caused by ill nerves which is thankfully not infectious, although long-lasting. (④) Not only may it cause casual dizziness, but it can also lead to problems in dietary life such as frequent vomiting. (⑤) A majority of patients report feeling as if somebody was shaking their head back and forth every time they walked. These symptoms may last over two weeks, or even a month in some long lasting cases. According to medical professionals, this disease sometimes occurs in those who are in their thirties to their fifties, and is rarely found in teenagers.

20.

> Contrary to our tendency to maintain the balance of what we sense, any neural statements resulted provide virtually little or no value.

Human beings have been acknowledged as rational agents that are capable of reasoning and learning of the observed. As a result, inferences drawn from a series of experiences were naturally made possible, slanted though they were. The dualistic view of the world has left a significant implication upon the way our thinking "heads" towards. (①) This is because we hardly prefer something obscure that brings up fatigue that we should constantly pursue the substantial meaning that the speaker might have intended, to foresee the future accordingly. (②) Trying to locate the seemingly real hidden message, on standpoint is picked -- either randomly or fact-based. (③) such presumption, or bias, inevitably leads us to one specific viewpoint in the land of black-and-white. (④) Yet nothing appears to be wrong as sheer center does not exist where we want a predictable society. (⑤) Our attempt to stabilize is still ongoing.