

공란

영어 영역

1번부터 17번까지는 듣고 답하는 문제입니다. 1번부터 15번까지는 한 번만 들려주고, 16번부터 17번까지는 두 번 들려줍니다. 방송을 잘 듣고 답을 하시기 바랍니다.

1. 다음을 듣고, 여자가 하는 말의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 시력 저하의 원인을 설명하려고
- ② 시력 검사의 중요성을 강조하려고
- ③ 블루라이트 차단 안경을 홍보하려고
- ④ 눈 건강을 유지하는 방법을 알려 주려고
- ⑤ 시력 보호에 도움이 되는 식품을 소개하려고

2. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 의견으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 역사관 확립을 위해 다양한 역사서를 읽어야 한다.
- ② 전기를 읽는 것은 역사를 이해하는 데 도움이 된다.
- ③ 여러 전기를 읽으면 인생의 롤모델을 찾을 수 있다.
- ④ 토론을 통해 역사 과목에 대한 흥미를 키울 수 있다.
- ⑤ 인문학적 소양을 기르기 위해 역사 공부는 필수적이다.

3. 대화를 듣고, 두 사람의 관계를 가장 잘 나타낸 것을 고르시오.

- ① 아나운서 - 배우
- ② 무대 연출가 - 가수
- ③ 방송 작가 - 소설가
- ④ 신문 기자 - 영화감독
- ⑤ 라디오 쇼 진행자 - 만화가

4. 대화를 듣고, 그림에서 대화의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.



5. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 할 일로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① 저녁 식사 주문하기
- ② 언니에게 전화하기
- ③ 발표 자료 찾기
- ④ 해산물 사 오기
- ⑤ 디저트 만들기

6. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 지불할 금액을 고르시오. [3점]

- ① \$27 ② \$30 ③ \$36 ④ \$40 ⑤ \$46

7. 대화를 듣고, 여자가 농구 시합을 관람하려 갈 수 없는 이유를 고르시오.

- ① 반려견을 산책시켜야 해서
- ② 엄마와 함께 외출해야 해서
- ③ 반려견을 홀로 집에 둘 수 없어서
- ④ 엄마 대신 어린 동생을 돌봐야 해서
- ⑤ 반려견을 동물 병원에 데려가야 해서

8. 대화를 듣고, K-Culture Festival에 관해 언급되지 않은 것을 고르시오.

- ① 행사 기간 ② 행사 장소 ③ 체험 활동
- ④ 초대 가수 ⑤ 특별 공연

9. 2022 Franklin Painting Contest에 관한 다음 내용을 듣고, 일치하지 않는 것을 고르시오.

- ① 개교기념일을 기념하기 위해 개최된다.
- ② 참가자는 학교 잔디밭에서 그림을 그린다.
- ③ 참가자에게 그림 그릴 종이 제공된다.
- ④ 그림의 주제는 대회 하루 전날 공지된다.
- ⑤ 다음 주 수요일까지 참가 신청을 할 수 있다.

10. 다음 표를 보면서 대화를 듣고, 남자가 주문할 자전거용 신발을 고르시오.

< Digital Kitchen Scales >

	Model	Color	Maximum Weight	Surface Material	Price
①	A	Black	7kg	Glass	\$17
②	B	Silver	10kg	High Quality Glass	\$20
③	C	Silver	10kg	Stainless Steel	\$23
④	D	Silver	10kg	High Quality Stainless Steel	\$26
⑤	E	Silver	15kg	High Quality Glass	\$29

11. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① Great. Then, there will be more space.
- ② No problem. It shouldn't be that difficult.
- ③ Sounds good. I'll go with you to the store.
- ④ Never mind. The lights just started working.
- ⑤ I'm afraid not. The wrong size got delivered.

12. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

- ① I'm sorry. I won't let this happen again.
- ② Really? Then, I should ask her for help.
- ③ Great idea. I'll reread my notes from class.
- ④ Of course. I've visited her office several times.
- ⑤ I'll call you right away if I have any questions.

13. 대화를 듣고, 남자의 마지막 말에 대한 여자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Woman : _____

- ① That's amazing! Now I really like science, too.
- ② Don't worry. I'll go to the school library with you.
- ③ Great! I'll check if they have some good history books.
- ④ Sure. I'll help you organize and arrange your books.
- ⑤ Me, too. I like reading science stories in history books, too.

14. 대화를 듣고, 여자의 마지막 말에 대한 남자의 응답으로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Man : _____

- ① I'm sorry, but I can't cancel my application.
- ② Then, I'll check my schedule and discuss it with you.
- ③ Okay, then I'll just have to wait for the next event.
- ④ Thanks, but you don't have to change the location.
- ⑤ Really? Thank you for your special consideration.

15. 다음 상황 설명을 듣고, Claire가 David에게 할 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오. [3점]

Claire: _____

- ① Try taking a shower alternately with hot and cold water.
- ② I think drinking a lot of warm water will possibly help out.
- ③ Let me go to my desk and get you one of my painkillers.
- ④ Taking a hot bath for 30 minutes may relieve your headache.
- ⑤ It would be good to take a painkiller every day before going to bed.

[16~17] 다음을 듣고, 물음에 답하십시오.

16. 여자가 하는 말의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

- ① ways animals attract their prey
- ② food webs found in various habitats
- ③ methods animals use to avoid predators
- ④ types of messages animals send to humans
- ⑤ strategies animals employ for finding food resources

17. 언급된 동물이 아닌 것은?

- ① crows ② gazelles ③ cheetahs
- ④ rabbits ⑤ prairie dogs

이제 듣기 문제가 끝났습니다. 18번부터는 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

18. 다음 글의 목적으로 가장 적절한 것은?

Dear Mayor Simmons,

My children have been swimming at Clark Swim Center since they were five years old. Through this, they have kept in great cardiovascular, as well as muscular, condition. The swim meets held at the pool provide opportunities for neighbors to compete and they encourage parents to work together to host a successful swim meet. When my family heard that the pool would be closed from October, my kids were very disappointed. I am strongly opposed to the proposed measure to close down the pool. Closing this pool would seriously affect many kids and committed athletes. While I understand the closure is related to controlling the city budget, the swim center serves a critical recreational need for local residents, especially children. I strongly request the city council reconsider closing it.

Sincerely,
David Robinson

* cardiovascular: 심혈관의

- ① 어린이 수영 대회 개최를 제안하려고
- ② 어린이 전용 수영장 설치를 건의하려고
- ③ 수영장의 안전 점검 계획을 문의하려고
- ④ 수영장 폐장 계획을 재고할 것을 요청하려고
- ⑤ 수영장의 수질 관리 상황에 대해 항의하려고

19. 다음 글에 드러난 'I'의 심경 변화로 가장 적절한 것은?

It was a fresh autumn afternoon. The sun shone brightly against the changing leaves. My two dogs, Buddy and Eva, were in need of getting out so that's just what we did. It was the best part of my day. The cool air felt refreshing in my lungs as I jogged. The area I normally walk in was busy with school children, so I took a different route. As I turned the corner next to a busy highway, both pups alerted me that something was wrong by flanking my sides and pressing their warm furry bodies against my yoga pants. Both of them growled low, hair raised on their backs. I started to look around. That was when I saw him. He was a large man with slicked-back hair, a black coat, a large hooked nose and sharp eyes. I thought he could attack me at any moment. A chill ran down my spine. The cool refreshing air now burned my lungs.

* flank: 측면에 서다

- ① bored → grateful ② satisfied → jealous
- ③ delighted → scared ④ hopeful → sorrowful
- ⑤ indifferent → gloomy

20. 다음 글에서 필자가 주장하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은?

In the preschool environment, children are given an opportunity to engage in imaginative play and are able to further develop social skills learned from their families at home. However, in today's high-pressure world, some preschools may be overemphasizing academic materials more than social skills and play. It is important for parents to adequately research various preschool environments to ensure that a preschool environment is the right fit for the child. Young children learn best through hands-on, playful activities. Caregivers should be wary of preschools with too many academic worksheets. For example, while parents often feel great seeing a page where their child has written the letter B numerous times, the child may have been extremely frustrated completing the assignment if his or her fine motor skills were not ready. Having a child draw the letter in the sand with a stick may be a better choice.

* wary: 조심하는

- ① 자연 친화적인 교육을 통해 아동의 정서적 안정감을 강화해야 한다.
- ② 신체와 정서 발달을 위해 아동에게 적절한 휴식 시간을 확보해 주어야 한다.
- ③ 미취학 아동에게 글자를 가르칠 때 도전적이고 흥미로운 과제를 제시해야 한다.
- ④ 유치원은 아동의 연령별 발달 특성에 맞는 학습 공간과 교수법을 개발해야 한다.
- ⑤ 취학 전 자녀에게 놀이의 기회가 부여되고 사회적 기술을 발전시킬 교육 환경을 찾아 주어야 한다.

21. 밑줄 친 the butterfly flapped its wings가 다음 글에서 의미하는 바로 가장 적절한 것은? [3점]

Many species have languages; birds and baboons can warn others in their group of the approach of predators. But animal languages can share only the simplest of ideas, almost all of them linked to what is immediately present, a bit like mime. Several researchers have tried to teach chimps to talk, and chimps can, indeed, acquire and use vocabularies of one or two hundred words; they can even link pairs of words in new patterns. But their vocabularies are small and they don't use syntax or grammar, the rules that allow us to generate a huge variety of meanings from a small number of verbal tokens. Their linguistic ability seems never to exceed that of a two- or three-year-old human, and that is not enough to create today's world. And here's where the butterfly flapped its wings. Human language crossed a subtle linguistic threshold that allowed utterly new types of communication. Above all, human languages let us share information about abstract entities or about things or possibilities that are not immediately present and may not even exist outside of our imagination.

*mime: 무연극 * *syntax: 구문(문) * * *threshold: 한계점

- ① Humans placed a priority on comprehending abstract and vague words.
- ② The rate at which animals learned by trial and error varied between species.
- ③ Humans evolved into more cooperative beings because of their social habits and conventions.
- ④ A large number of animals began to depend on both verbal and nonverbal communication to express themselves.
- ⑤ Human language went beyond the limitations of animal language to evolve into more advanced forms of communication.

22. 다음 글의 요지로 가장 적절한 것은?

Most people fear many things, both great and small, and though we may never have to face up to our worst nightmares, few of us are unfamiliar with the sweaty palms and parched lips that are typical physical accompaniments to the emotion of fear. Fear is not, of course, a pleasant sensation, and it often impedes our acting in the ways we think we ought to. For those reasons, we might consider that humankind would have been better off if endowed with a literally fearless nature. But that would be a big mistake. For frail and vulnerable creatures like ourselves, a disposition to feel fear is a vital evolutionary acquisition, since it prompts us to take care of ourselves in situations of danger. Those who feared nothing would dare anything; and the consequences would all too often be disastrous. Fear, it is true, sometimes applies the brakes too sharply to our efforts; but it is better to possess brakes that are occasionally over-effective than to have no brakes at all.

*parched: 바짝 마른 * *impede: 방해하다, 지연시키다

- ① 두려움은 위협에서 우리를 보호해 주는 역할을 한다.
- ② 실수하는 것을 두려워하면 어떠한 일도 해낼 수 없다.
- ③ 동일한 대상에 대한 두려움의 정도는 사람마다 다르다.
- ④ 지나친 두려움은 과거의 정신적 상처와 연관되어 있다.
- ⑤ 신체 반응을 통해서 사람의 감정 상태를 추측할 수 있다.

23. 다음 글의 주제로 가장 적절한 것은?

Clean water is to fish what clean air is to people. Unfortunately, as a result of human activities, aquatic environments are being degraded as they receive excess sediments from deforested areas, contaminated waters from cities and agricultural fields, and other human and animal wastes. Located at the interface between land and water, wetlands intercept water and sediments coming from uplands. In this position, wetlands act as natural filters where excess nutrients can be stored or transformed in the sediments or taken up by plants for growth. Contaminants (e.g., agrochemicals and heavy metals) can be bound to sediments, dissolved in runoff water, or transformed to less harmful forms by plants or microbes. Wetland vegetation also slows runoff and traps sediments that otherwise would go offshore, increasing water turbidity and sedimentation in the oceans.

*sediment: 퇴적물 * *microbe: 미생물 * * *turbidity: 탁도, 혼탁한 정도

- ① ways to protect wetlands from contamination
- ② the role of wetlands as natural water purifiers
- ③ typical characteristics used to identify wetlands
- ④ the correlation between wetlands and biodiversity
- ⑤ the importance of clean water for aquatic species

24. 다음 글의 제목으로 가장 적절한 것은?

In recent years, an increasing number of separation walls have been built around the world. It is estimated that in the last decade almost 40,000 kilometres of walls and fences have been built in 65 major projects. Observers regularly voice worries about the current worldwide expansion of walls. By and large, it is assumed that their presence fosters divisions and inequality. In particular, walls built in urban areas, where human density is higher and social diversity more accentuated, have exacted a heavy toll in terms of political divisions, ecological degradation and human suffering. At the same time, however, homeless and displaced people, unprotected by any wall, are often terrorised by irregular militias, kidnapped by criminal networks, captured or evicted by state police, and have likewise endured terrible ordeals. In war zones, war is increasingly using techniques of wall piercing. From time to time, walls are invoked, promised, contested, challenged and struggled over. They can be protective, but the protection they grant is always selective to a significant degree.

*militia: 민병대 * *evict: 쫓아내다 * * *ordeal: 시련

- ① Ecological Destruction Caused by Constructing Walls
- ② What Makes People Build Walls Around Them?
- ③ Psychological Walls Harm Others over Time
- ④ When Did Humans Start Building Walls?
- ⑤ Walls: Do They Keep People Out or In?

25. 다음 도표의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Top Ten Countries by Retail E-commerce Sales and Year-Over-Year Percentage Change in 2018 and 2019

Country	2018 (billion)	2019 (billion)	2018 vs. 2019 % change
China	\$1,520.10	\$1,934.78	27.3%
US	\$514.84	\$586.92	14.0%
UK	\$127.98	\$141.93	10.9%
Japan	\$110.96	\$115.40	4.0%
South Korea	\$87.60	\$103.48	18.1%
Germany	\$75.93	\$81.85	7.8%
France	\$62.27	\$69.43	11.5%
Canada	\$41.12	\$49.80	21.1%
India	\$34.91	\$46.05	31.9%
Russia	\$22.68	\$26.92	18.7%

The table above shows the retail e-commerce sales of the top ten countries in 2018 and 2019 and the percentage change in sales between the two years. ① All ten countries showed an increase in retail e-commerce sales from 2018 to 2019. ② China ranked first, recording more than \$1,500 billion of retail e-commerce sales in both 2018 and 2019, followed by the US. ③ The retail e-commerce sales of the UK, Japan, and South Korea were over \$100 billion in 2019, but the percentage change of retail e-commerce sales between the two years of Japan was the second smallest among the ten countries. ④ The retail e-commerce sales of Germany were larger than those of France both in 2018 and 2019, but France showed a greater percentage change in sales than Germany over the two years. ⑤ Canada, India, and Russia all showed less than \$50 billion in retail e-commerce sales in 2018 and 2019, but India showed the greatest percentage change in retail e-commerce sales among the ten listed countries.

26. Sunbleak에 관한 다음 글의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

The Sunbleak is a surface-feeding fish that lives in areas of Asia and Eastern Europe, favouring slow-flowing and still waters. It is believed to have been introduced into English fresh waters from aquarium releases in Hampshire in the mid-1980s. It is now recorded from lakes, rivers and brooks across the country, particularly in southern counties, and is thought to be spreading. The Sunbleak is bright silver in colour and can be easily identified by the incomplete lateral line that fades shortly before the end of the pectoral fin. This species grows to adult size very quickly and is capable of breeding after only its first year of life. Eggs are laid in the spring and summer months in batches firmly glued to water plants, which the males then guard to enhance the chances of survival.

*lateral: 측면의 *pectoral fin: 가슴지느러미 **batch: 무더기

- ① 아시아와 동유럽 지역에서 산다.
- ② 수족관에서 방류되어 영국의 민물에 처음 나타난 것으로 여겨진다.
- ③ 밝은 은색이고 불완전한 측면 선을 통해 쉽게 식별된다.
- ④ 성어 크기로 자라는 속도가 매우 느리다.
- ⑤ 봄과 여름에 알을 낳는다.

27. Ridgewood Community Center Ukulele Class에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하지 않는 것은?

Ridgewood Community Center Ukulele Class

Learn to play the ukulele in a relaxed, fun-filled environment in the Ridgewood Community Center's ukulele class! This eight-week class starts in the first week of November and will meet on Thursdays from 6 pm to 7 pm. You will learn basic chords, strumming patterns, and chord chart reading, so by the end of the class you'll be able to play a lot of fun songs!

- **Dates:** November 3 to December 22
- **Age Range:** 12 years old and above
- **Class Length:** 60 minutes
- **Cost:** \$70

■ **Additional Information:**

- There are no refunds or make-up classes.
- Participants must pay in full before the first day of class.
- Participants must bring their ukulele. (We do not offer loaner ukuleles.)

Call 724 - 822 - 4461 with questions or to sign up.

- ① 수업은 일주일에 한 번씩 진행된다.
- ② 기본 코드를 배울 수 있다.
- ③ 수강생의 나이에 제한이 있다.
- ④ 수업 첫날 전에 수강료 전액을 지불해야 한다.
- ⑤ 필요 시 수강생에게 악기를 대여해 준다.

28. 2022 Marine Life T-shirt Design Contest에 관한 다음 안내문의 내용과 일치하는 것은?

2022 Marine Life T-shirt Design Contest

Show your creativity by entering the 2022 Marine Life T-shirt Design Contest! Your design could be chosen as the official 2022 Marine Life T-shirt.

Rules

- Designs will appear on the front of the shirt.
- Designs must be entirely original. Use of any copyrighted images is prohibited.
- Designs must include marine wildlife.
- Designs must be in color.
- Any fonts used must be legally licensed for use in extended commercial production.
- Submissions should be sent to tshirtdesign@marinelife.org as JPEG or PDF files.
- All entry emails should have the subject line "2022 Marine Life T-shirt Design Contest."
- Judging will be based on originality, clarity of message, and artistic quality.

Submission Deadline: July 3, 11:59 pm

- ① 디자인이 티셔츠의 뒷면에 들어가야 한다.
- ② 디자인은 완전히 독창적이어야 한다.
- ③ 디자인은 흑백도 가능하다.
- ④ 제출 작품의 파일 형식에는 제한이 없다.
- ⑤ 실용성이 심사 요소 중 하나이다.

37.

Each day we are flooded with examples redescribing something in one domain in terms of another domain to clarify or advance our thinking. For example, in “Her life is a house of cards,” we recognize that using playing cards to create a domicile is a fragile enterprise because the “house” frequently falls apart with the slightest breeze, nudge from our fingers, or vibration in the room.

- (A) As a result, we wonder: Is this a good metaphor? It may be, if we haven’t heard the cliché; more likely, we can find a better comparison that would advance our thinking.
(B) This may be similar to the chaotic relationships and economic upheaval in a person’s life, each one threatening to knock the entire enterprise into disarray. You may also notice that the metaphor has become a cliché, because it is used so pervasively that it is no longer fresh to the reader.
(C) In other words, teneo vestri celebratio — know your audience. The skillful comparison of different terms enables us to generate the power of the metaphor, understanding its strengths and its limitations — where it doesn’t work as well as where it does. [3점]

*domicile: 집, 주거지 **cliché: 상투적인 문구 ***upheaval: 격변

- 1 (A)-(C)-(B) 2 (B)-(A)-(C)
3 (B)-(C)-(A) 4 (C)-(A)-(B)
5 (C)-(B)-(A)

[38~39] 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

38.

There is a lot of evidence, worldwide, that people are predisposed to cooperate with someone who speaks the same dialect they do.

Dialect is a particularly interesting marker of group membership. With the nationalization and globalization of mass media, both accents and dialects are fading, but for most of human history, they were localized. (1) They’re hard to fake, unless you’re a rare gifted mimic, and they’re generally set by adolescence. (2) For instance, in one experiment, subjects were more likely to trust people with the same accent they had. (3) And we naturally change our patterns of speech and body language to mimic those around us, unconsciously trying to fit into the group. (4) Of course, the flip side of this is that we’re less likely to trust people who don’t sound like we do. (5) Again, dialect preference seems to be a vestigial kin-recognition system.

*vestigial: (자취·흔적으로) 남아 있는

39.

But despite this intuitive recognition, there is a widespread assumption that biology is more important than ecology in determining our health and wellbeing.

It is intuitively evident that the built environment affects our wellbeing. (1) You only have to think of the pleasure to be had from a walk on the common, or a visit to a street market, bumping into people you know. (2) Or, on the downside, the danger of crossing a busy road, or cycling behind a diesel bus. (3) This assumption is manifest, for example, in the degree of blame we may attach to our genes and the degree to which we assume the remedy for bad health is medicine, or surgery. (4) We spend huge amounts of scarce resources on curative medicine, and our preventive measures are largely biological as well, i.e. inoculation. (5) All the while we are paying scant attention to the social and environmental conditions which are, on some calculations, at least equally important. [3점]

*inoculation: 예방 접종 **scant: 거의 없는, 부족한

40. 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

From the earliest films of the silent era to modern-day blockbusters, music is used extensively to shape viewers’ beliefs and attitudes about the actions, events, and dialogue in a film. Music affects beliefs about whether characters are being truthful or deceptive, and it indicates to viewers whether a situation should be interpreted as dangerous, romantic, or humorous. Music has these effects indirectly and deceptively. When music is not part of the diegesis of the film, composers avoid drawing attention to their music. A subtle or manipulative approach is adopted because beliefs about film are less compelling if viewers feel that they have been forced onto them. Unlike most forms of persuasion, film music does not openly invite viewers to adjust their beliefs. Instead, viewers are typically unaware of the dynamic role that music plays in subtly shaping their beliefs about actions, characters, and dialogue. Indeed, many viewers leave films with little or no awareness of the music.

*diegesis: (영화 등에서) 묘사되는 세계



Film music induces viewers to (A) the narrative elements of the film in the intended direction without (B) it.

- (A) (B)
1 interpret noticing
2 interpret overlooking
3 distort selecting
4 distort noticing
5 reinforce overlooking

