

※ 밑줄 친 부분과 의미가 가장 가까운 것은? (1~4)

1. Sherry began to devise spurious reasons for spending evenings without Chris, so that she could attend parties with other single people.

- ① servile ② sardonic ③ strident ④ fake ⑤ insistent

2. Elizabethan literature generally reflects the exuberant self-confidence of a nation expanding its power.

- ① supernatural ② profitable ③ unceasing ④ harmonious ⑤ passionate

3. Searchers scouring the Indian Ocean for the missing aircraft's debris rule out four orange items as old fishing gear, and officials revise the last words of the cockpit crew to air traffic control.

- ① discard ② ransack ③ enjoin ④ stray ⑤ provoke

4. The arts provide a non-pharmaceutical approach that helps alleviate anxiety and confusion and provide some respite for people with dementia and their caregivers.

- ① allude ② allay ③ aggregate ④ aggravate ⑤ advocate

※ 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은? (5~7)

5. The Babylonians were the first literate civilization, and produced an enormous body of written documents from the earliest periods onwards. All their literature was written on clay tablets, so much more of it has survived than on Egypt's papyrus scrolls, which are more _____.

- ① amenable ② vociferous ③ perishable ④ ambiguous ⑤ innate

6. Something, for example a joke or idea, that has been _____ has been mentioned or used so often that it is no longer interesting or useful.

- ① flogged to death ② blue in the face ③ out of the woods ④ a fine kettle of fish ⑤ beaten to death

7. DNA repair refers to a collection of processes by which a cell identifies and corrects damage to the DNA molecules that encode its genome. In human cells, both normal metabolic activities and environmental factors such as UV light can cause DNA damage, resulting in as many as 1 million individual molecular lesions per cell per day. Many of these lesions cause structural damage to the DNA molecule and can alter or eliminate the cell's ability to transcribe the gene that the affected DNA encodes. Other lesions induce potentially harmful mutations in the cell's genome, which affect the survival of its daughter cells after it undergoes mitosis. Consequently, the DNA repair process must be constantly active so it can _____ in the DNA structure.

- ① respond rapidly to any damage ② be dependent on many factors ③ accumulate a large amount of damage ④ become irreversible state of dormancy ⑤ lead to the formation of a tumor

※ 밑줄 친 부분 중 어법상 잘못된 것은? (8~12)

8. The internet is one of the most remarkable things human beings ① have ever made. In terms of ② its impact on society, some would ③ equate it with print and television, the two earlier technologies which ④ transformed most the communications environment. Yet it is potentially more powerful than both because it harnesses the intellectual leverage which print gave to mankind without ⑤ being hobbled by the one-to-many nature of broadcast television.

9. Search teams are racing to figure out if ① a number of underwater sounds detected in the southern Indian Ocean came from a flight recorder from Malaysia Airlines Flight 370. Time ② is against them, as ③ the batteries powering the missing plane's devices that send out pings ④ are expected to expire in the coming days. The desperate efforts to trace the signals came as new details emerged about the missing plane's likely path on ⑤ the night vanished.

10. Previous functional ① analyses of American English inversion constructions have recognized ② that inverted sentences and ③ their canonical word order ④ counterparts are ⑤ semantic equivalent.

11. Thailand's constitutional court has declared the country's February 2 general election ① invalid as ② it breached a law requiring ③ that the polling process ④ is completed on the same day ⑤ nationwide.

12. The U.S. Navy handed over to ① Libyan authorities on Saturday an oil tanker ② carrying crude that ③ was loaded at a port ④ controlled by armed rebels ⑤ in defiance of Tripoli's government.

13. 빈칸에 들어갈 단어가 순서대로 짝지어진 것은?

The hypothetico-deductive model or method is a proposed description of scientific method. According to it, scientific inquiry proceeds by formulating a hypothesis in a form that could conceivably be _____ by a test on observable data. A test that could and does run contrary to predictions of the hypothesis is taken as a falsification of the hypothesis. A test that could but does not run contrary to the hypothesis corroborates the theory. It is then proposed to compare the explanatory value of competing hypothesis by testing how stringently they are _____ by their predictions.

- ① proved - formulated ② falsified - corroborated ③ demonstrated - argued ④ testified - welcomed ⑤ certified - accepted

※ 다음 글의 중심 논제로 가장 알맞은 것은? (14~15)

14. Discrimination doesn't go away; it just aims at whatever group appears to be out of fashion at any given moment. One expert feels that age is the major factor in employment discrimination today, although studies have shown older workers may be more reliable than young workers and just as productive. There is an employment act, which gives protection to the worker between forty and sixty-five. If you're in this age range, your employer must prove that you have performed unsatisfactorily before he can legally fire you.

- ① worker training ② employer policy
- ③ workplace ethics ④ age discrimination
- ⑤ employment conditions

15. In the global work market, "bring your own device" policies are on the rise—allowing employees to bring personally owned mobile devices to their workplace. Companies are therefore increasingly required to create apps for their staff—and these need to be just as good as the consumer ones. Gartner, the market research firm, expects 80% of businesses to support a workforce using tablets by 2014. Company leaders want mobile technology to increase productivity. In order to achieve this, it must be realized that the best apps are not always the ones that seek to bring the entire business to the smartphone or tablet, but the ones that are created to do a few things very well.

- ① The global market requires companies to have apps.
- ② Employees need to have their own tablets.
- ③ Gartner is the best market research company.
- ④ The use of computers at workplace radically increases.
- ⑤ Companies should develop apps that are specialized for their own employees.

※ 다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오. (16~17)

This book is dedicated to the curatorial staff of the British Museum, without whose continuing research and scholarship a general guide such as this _____ possible. Their erudition is the foundation for the Museum's wide range of popular publications, as well as for all the displays of objects, permanent or temporary.

16. 이 글은 책의 어떤 부분에서 언급되었을까?
- ① acknowledgements ② introduction
 - ③ conclusions ④ index
 - ⑤ glossary

17. 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은?
- ① is ② is not
 - ③ would be ④ would not be
 - ⑤ has been

18. 다음 내용이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Elm, ash, cedar, fir, spruce, or basswood were the usual sources of bark.

In building the longhouse, a row of forked poles was placed in the ground, between four and five feet apart. ① Cross poles were lashed to the forked uprights to form an arched roof. Slender poles or rafters were then secured to the roof frame, and traverse poles were added to further strengthen the overhead structure. ② Large pieces of bark were then tied to the frame. The bark was obtained in the spring, by stripping the trees when the sap began to flow. ③ An outer set of poles kept the bark in place on the sides and roof. Smoke holes were built into the roof at about twenty-foot intervals. ④ These were usually covered with a piece of bark. ⑤ The hearth beneath the smoke hole was shared by two families.

19. 다음 ㉠~㉥을 문맥에 맞게 배열한 것은?

㉠ If you tried to lift a car without a machine, you wouldn't be able to supply enough force. But when you use a car jack, the task becomes much easier.
 ㉡ A car jack is an example.
 ㉢ The jack decreases the required force by increasing the distance over which the force is applied.
 ㉣ There is nothing magical about what a machine can do for you. Every machine makes some kind of trade-off that helps you in some way.
 ㉤ Recall that work is equal to force times distance. Some machines decrease the force required to do a task.

- ① ㉠-㉡-㉢-㉣-㉤ ② ㉡-㉢-㉡-㉠-㉣
- ③ ㉡-㉠-㉢-㉡-㉣ ④ ㉢-㉡-㉡-㉣-㉠
- ⑤ ㉢-㉣-㉡-㉡-㉠

20. 문맥상 빈칸에 들어가기에 적절한 것은?

Christopher Columbus was born in the Republic of Genoa, Italy, but most of his mature life had been spent in Portugal, where he came to be involved in various Portuguese maritime adventures out of which grew his plan to reach the Orient by sailing to the west. For almost a decade, Columbus had tried to interest various European governments in supporting his plan. He had approached the Portuguese, the English, and the court of Spain, without success. Then, in 1492, he appealed again to Spain. This time he gained the ear of a great court official, Luis de Santangel, who not only interested the king and queen in Columbus' proposal but who himself provided a considerable part of the money to finance it. Under the circumstances, Ferdinand and Isabella, the king and queen of Spain, _____, providing the ships, paying for the crews and supplies, setting out generous rewards for Columbus, and conferring upon him the title Admiral of the Ocean Sea.

- ① navigated the ocean by the stars
- ② agreed to underwrite the expedition
- ③ enhanced the reputation of Columbus in his later life
- ④ persuaded Columbus to forgo his original plan
- ⑤ gave Luis de Santangel the permission to help Columbus