

1. When Suzanne got married, she expected happiness to come \_\_\_\_\_, but it did not. It took several years and many arguments before she and her husband were truly happy.  
(A) hostile (B) externally  
(C) instantly (D) radically
2. We know that too much animal fat is bad for our health. For example, Americans eat a lot of meat and only a small amount of grains, fruit, and vegetables. Because of their diet, they have high rates of cancer and heart disease. In Japan, in contrast, most people eat large amounts of grains and very little meat. The Japanese \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) have very low rates of cancer and heart disease  
(B) have similar rates of cancer and heart disease  
(C) have no health-related problems  
(D) live shorter than Americans
3. No house hold in the English-speaking world is \_\_\_\_\_ unless it contains a copy of the Holy Bible and of the works of William Shakespeare. It is necessary that these books should be read in maturer years, but they must be present as symbols of Religion and English Culture.  
(A) very queer (B) very poor  
(C) poverty-stricken (D) properly furnished
4. A brave and honest man will speak out without fear of the consequences, while a \_\_\_\_\_ man will keep silent at the time of danger, or may even tell falsehood for fear of some harm coming to him.  
(A) fortitude (B) candid  
(C) timid (D) lavish
5. Whatever government we establish, whatever way of life we follow, all our faith is built on \_\_\_\_\_ unless we respect the rights of the person.  
(A) mutual belief (B) error  
(C) mutual cooperation (D) tolerance
6. He knocked at his neighbor's door. There was no answer; but on turning the handle, to his surprise, he found that it was \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) locked (B) on sale  
(C) unlocked (D) rented
8. For the purpose of gathering materials for writing, the man who stays at home and observes closely and accurately, and who reflects upon what he sees will have infinitely more that is worthwhile to write about than he who has been around the world ten times without using his \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) eyes and minds (B) language  
(C) money (D) pen and ink

9. Some of the most closely kept secrets of the earth lie within it. We know that the interior of the earth is very hot and gets progressively hotter towards the middle. For this reason, it is not possible for people to explore the depths of the earth and make direct observations. Scientists interested in the depths of the solid earth have to rely on indirect observations and inference. We may plan to travel in space, but no one is talking of going \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) to the planets (B) into the caves  
 (C) to the middle of the earth (D) around the earth
9. 지구에 대하여 깊이 감춰진 비밀 중 몇몇은 지구 안에 감추어져 있다. 지구의 내부는 매우 뜨겁고, 가운데로 들어갈수록 더욱 더 뜨거워진다는 것을 우리는 알고 있다. 이러한 까닭에 지구의 깊이를 측정하거나 직접적인 관찰을 한다는 것은 불가능하다. 단단한 지구의 한 가운데에 관심을 가지고 있는 과학자들은 간접적인 관찰과 추론에 의존할 수밖에 없다. 우리는 우주 여행 계획을 세울 수는 있지만, 지구 안으로 들어가는 것은 말을 꺼내지도 않는다.  
 정답 C
10. Courtesy can be likened to air cushioning in car seats; there may not be much substance in it, but it greatly eases the \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) fatigue of extended driving  
 (B) rough terrain of social exchange  
 (C) jolts of rough driving  
 (D) boredom of solitary living
10. 공손함은 자동차 시트의 공기 방석과도 같다. 그 속에 들어 있는 것은 별로 없으나 그것은 사회생활을 하는데 있어 딱딱해지기 쉬운 부분을 크게 완화시켜 준다.  
 정답 B
11. In the seventeenth century, René Descartes wrote that good sense, the ability to distinguish right from wrong, is equally divided among people. Good sense or reason, its very nature, says Descartes, is the possession of everyone in a large and equal amount. All people, however, do not conduct their thoughts along the same channels or fix their attention on the same objects. We do not differ in amount of good sense, according to Descartes, but in \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) degree of it (B) reason  
 (C) its possession (D) its application
12. I have known this friend to profess himself a hater of people while his cheek was glowing with compassion; and while his looks were softened into pity, I have heard him use language of the most unbounded ill nature. Some affect humanity and tenderness; others boast of having such dispositions from nature; but he is the only person I ever knew who seemed ashamed of his \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) manifestations of hypocrisy  
 (B) uncontrollable anger  
 (C) inability to feel deeply  
 (D) natural benevolence
12. 내가 진작부터 알고 있었지만 이 친구는 사람들이 싫다고 말하면서도 두 뺨은 동정심으로 붉게 타오르고 있었다. 그리고 그의 표정이 연민으로 부드러워졌으면서도, 그가 쓰는 말은 내가 들은 것들 중 가장 절제되지 않은 나쁜 말이었다. 어떤 이들은 자애롭고 유순한 척하고, 다른 이들은 천성적으로 그런 성품을 지녔다고 자랑한다. 그러나 자신의 본성적인 자비로움을 부끄러워하는 것 같은 사람은 내가 알기로 그 사람밖에 없다.  
 정답 D

13. Though its available resources are dwindling, the population of the world is in- creasing. In addition to the biological processes that result in population saturation, this unbalance is aggravated by the effect of medical science in decreasing the death rate and by an unaltered birthrate. The decline of resource potential has been further accentuated by modern warfare, which, we suspect, puts a smaller drain on population than on \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) medical research (B) international relations  
(C) resources (D) technology
14. The United States President Andrew Jackson wrote that the congress, the executive, and the court must each for itself be guided by its own opinion of the Constitution. All public officers who take an oath to support the Constitution swear that they will support it, not as it is understood by others, but \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) according to popular belief  
(B) as they are instructed  
(C) as they understand it  
(D) regardless of their opinions
15. Apples that are green and unripe are not picked from the tree but by a violent plucking, but if they are ripe and mellow, they fall voluntarily down from the tree. So likewise, the young depart out of their life by violent force and painful struggling, but the old die \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) by a certain ripeness and maturity  
(B) from excesses  
(C) from dejection  
(D) by appointment
16. The possession of a high degree of intelligence is less important than the judicious application of the intelligence that one does possess. The more brilliant an individual is, the more catastrophic is the ruin resulting from the mischannelling of these abilities. Those who plod slowly down the right road are likely to go further ultimately than are those who \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) always travel rapidly  
(B) misdirect others while following the right road  
(C) follow shortcuts to the right goal  
(D) run rapidly in the wrong direction
17. Different poets concentrate on different ways. In my own mind I make a sharp distinction between two types of concentration: one is immediate and complete, the other is plodding and only completed by stages. Some poets write immediately works which, when they are written, scarcely need revision. Others write their poems by stages, feeling their way \_\_\_\_\_, until finally, after many revisions, they have produced a result which may seem to have very little connection with their early sketches.  
(A) from bad draft to good draft  
(B) from good draft to bad draft  
(C) from page to page  
(D) from rough draft to rough draft  
(E) from first draft to last draft

18. Parrots and mynah birds are famous for their ability to reproduce human speech. Mynah birds can imitate human vowel sounds better than parrots, but parrots can remember a larger vocabulary. The record is 100 words. The parrot, with its vivid green and red feathers, is more brightly colored than the black mynah bird. Many parrots learn to associate particular word with specific actions. They may say "good bye" when someone leaves the room or "hello" when the telephone rings. It is difficult, however, to show that such words have a real meaning for the parrot. \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) The parrot has a very complicated means of delivering meaning  
(B) They do not serve among parrots for communication  
(C) Words cannot be linked to expression of one's ideas  
(D) Human action has something to do with a message  
(E) Mynah birds can understand what parrots utter
19. In the case of a living author, an appraisal of his personal character on the basis of his writings might unduly honor him, or, on the other hand, justify a suit for libel. No critic would venture to the judge by such an unreliable criterion. For he knows that a weakling can write a novel of blood and passion or a play full of \_\_\_\_\_. On the other hand, a red-blooded scoundrel sometimes writes pretty verses which are entirely \_\_\_\_\_ in character.
- (A) goodness — harmful (B) naughtiness — harmless  
(C) kindness — noxious (D) affection — abnormal
20. The instinctive foundation of the intellectual life is curiosity, which is found among animals in its elementary form. Intelligence demands an alert curiosity, but it must be of a certain kind. The sort that leads village neighbors to try to peer through curtains after dark has no very high value. The widespread interest in gossip is inspired, not by love of knowledge, but by malice: no one gossips about other people's secret virtues, but only about their \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) well-known virtues (B) public malice  
(C) secret vices (D) unknown advantages
21. Myth as it exists in a savage community, that is, in its living primitive form, is not merely a story told but a reality lived. It is not of the nature of fiction, such as we read today in a novel, but it is a living reality, believed to have once happened in \_\_\_\_\_ times, and continuing ever since to influence the world and human destinies.
- (A) predestined (B) primeval  
(C) premeditated (D) predictable
22. In scientific research, disappointments are not the exception, but the rule. The scientist keeps working in the hope that his research will \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) be an exception (B) be popularized  
(C) conform to the rule (D) soon be completed
23. The average Korean has traditionally looked upon government as a nuisance. Government

is thought to exist largely for the government or those connected with it. Whereas there is great emotional loyalty to Korea, there seems to be little sense of loyalty to support \_\_\_\_.

- (A) the state
- (B) the administration in power
- (C) the nation
- (D) public administration

24. We discussed a proposal with which he had been \_\_\_\_\_ for sometime, but about which little had been done.

- (A) dallying
- (B) perusing
- (C) taking charge of
- (D) suggesting

25. The first invention of human beings was the wheel. The wheel so fascinated the human mind that people have spent centuries building machines around it; yet in over 4,000 years its basic design \_\_\_\_\_. All about us we see the spinning shafts, gears, fly-wheels, pulleys, and rotors which are the descendents of the first wheel.

- (A) has remained unchanged
- (B) has undergone a radical change
- (C) has improved greatly
- (D) is totally different from the original

26. For years Jane dreamed of participating in the ice-skating competitions in the Olympics. When tryouts for the team were announced, Jane doubted that she could qualify, but she thought: \_\_\_\_\_. After all, she knew that if she didn't at least try to make the team, she would never realize her ambition. It's a good thing she didn't let fear or uncertainty keep her from trying out. She did brilliantly and made the team, then won a silver medal for her country.

- (A) Nothing ventured, nothing gained
- (B) A bird in a hand is worth two in the bush
- (C) Necessity is the mother of invention
- (D) All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy

27. Heart disease was relatively \_\_\_\_\_ in America at the turn of the century, but it has risen dramatically since then, with a slight \_\_\_\_\_ since 1960.

- (A) rare — downturn
- (B) rare — increase
- (C) common —downturn
- (D) common —decrease

28. There are several forms of \_\_\_\_\_ hair loss, but scientists until now had been unable to find any of the genes responsible.

- (A) acquired
- (B) hereditary
- (C) immune
- (D) harmful

29. Originally the bow was intended as a hunting weapon. Later, it was adopted for warfare; but there is a great difference between the \_\_\_\_\_ bow and the \_\_\_\_\_ bow.

- (A) hunting — military

- (B) natural — artificial
  - (C) antique — modern
  - (D) Eastern — Western
30. To the public, she presented herself as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_. Her employees, however, knew her for what she was, a woman who cared only for herself.
- (A) egotist
  - (B) psychiatrist
  - (C) optimist
  - (D) altruist
31. The eye of the storm is that one specific spot in the center of a twister, hurricane, or tornado that is calm, almost isolated from the frenzy of activity. Everything around the center is violent and turbulent, but the center remains \_\_\_\_\_. How nice it would be if we too could be calm and serene in the midst of chaos — in the eye of the storm.
- (A) twisted
  - (B) burst
  - (C) peaceful
  - (D) whirling

정답 C

32. Good recreational directors do not let children cheat in order to win in competitive games. Instead they help build good character by insisting on \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) all players learning the rules
  - (B) group participation
  - (C) teams being chosen by lots
  - (D) good sportsmanship
33. Many New Yorkers live in tall apartment buildings. The nicest apartments with the best view are the ones at the top. Everyone wants these apartments, of course, but they are usually \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) empty
  - (B) the most expensive
  - (C) the last ones to be rented
  - (D) crowded
  - (E) popular
34. The news about sport is often really about international affairs. Whether it is the World Cup in soccer or the Olympic games, winning or losing is more than just about the fate of individual athletes. Not only is nationalism alive and well on the sports fields, but so is the international market economy. Of course, sports are also about entertainment, but the international sporting world \_\_\_\_\_ the international political world within which it plays.
- (A) has no bearing on
  - (B) owes everything to
  - (C) would never be possible without
  - (D) bears some striking resemblances to
35. The alarming rate of ozone destruction presents a man-made environment holocaust. Within a short time span industrialized societies have rapidly progressed with a reckless disregard for the damage they have caused to the vulnerable ecosystem. Just as history will remember the folly of our generation for spending massive amounts out of limited resources to stockpile weapons of destruction instead of solving problems such as poverty, hunger, and homelessness, so will this generation be remembered for leaving a huge hole at each end of the globe as its legacy to future generations. What angers me is the \_\_\_\_\_ among the leading industrialized governments instead of taking \_\_\_\_\_ to halt ozone destruction. Do we have to wait for the holes to be so large that the leaders can see them from their homes?
- (A) sincere investigation — dramatic actions

- (B) cautious measures — full responsibility
- (C) nonchalant attitude — draconian measures
- (D) premeditated service — a protectionist attitude

36. The statistics on the suicide in China are as interesting as \_\_\_\_\_ they are tragic. The country's suicide rate is among the \_\_\_\_\_ highest in the world. But China differs from most other \_\_\_\_\_ countries in that more women kill themselves than \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) live (B) children
- (C) less (D) men

37. It is interesting to consider the characteristics which make humans so much more successful than computers for tasks requiring intelligence. Unfortunately, \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) our current knowledge of the human brain is either too detailed or \_\_\_\_\_ too vague to answer this question
- (B) neurophysiology produces a mass of detailed facts
- (C) psychology studies the behavior of the brain from largely external \_\_\_\_\_ observations, yielding only vague conclusions
- (D) it is a challenge to computer science to understand the architecture \_\_\_\_\_ of the brain from a computational viewpoint
- (E) neurophysiology studies the workings and interconnections of \_\_\_\_\_ individual nerve cells in the brain

38. Bill was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ child at school, but his mother did not find him \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) frugal — lavish (B) submissive — disobedient
- (C) rebellious — insubordinate (D) intractable — able

39. The witness told his story apparently with indifference, yet with \_\_\_\_\_ enough to fix the words in the juror's memory.

- (A) emphasis (B) mannerism
- (C) literacy (D) authority

40. Long before there were airplanes, people wanted to be able to fly. Early scientists studied birds' wings to see how they worked. Then they tried to build wings of feathers. But when they actually tried to fly, they never \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) spread their wings enough (B) stayed up for long
- (C) hurt themselves (D) fell to the ground
- (E) kept themselves outside

41. Of course, there are disadvantages of suburban life. In the fourth act of the play there may be a moment when the fate of the erring wife hangs in the balance, and utterly regardless of this, the last train from downtown starts at 11:15 p.m., preventing me from watching the climactic ending of the play. It must be annoying, too, to have to preface the pleasures of the play with a hurried tea and a hasty dressing in the afternoon. But, after all, \_\_\_\_\_

- (A) the train is crowded.
- (B) it is difficult to enjoy the play.

- (C) one cannot judge life from its facilities for playgoing.  
 (D) for ten shillings they can spread from the stage box an air of luxury.
42. As every child knows, lop the tail off a lizard and, astonishingly, it grows back. Unfortunately, the ability to \_\_\_\_\_ missing or damaged organs and body parts is largely lost in human beings.  
 (A) compensate (B) furnish  
 (C) realize (D) produce  
 (E) regenerate
43. The castles of the feudal lords were primarily forts and therefore were constructed more for \_\_\_\_\_ than for \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) protection — beauty (B) comfort — security  
 (C) aggression — defense (D) reservation — production  
 (E) privacy — seclusion
44. As history has shown, brilliant research by the scientific community is often manipulated by private financiers whose intent for the end product is far removed from the researchers' original intentions. One case in point is nuclear power and the hydrogen bomb. We shouldn't fear technological advancements, but we should be \_\_\_\_\_ of who implements and regulates them.  
 (A) wary (B) fond  
 (C) impolite (D) respectful

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**Sentence completions**

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우회(迂廻)

讓步

1. Winter is the best time in all the year to study the growth of trees. Although the leaves are gone and the branches are bare, the trees themselves are \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) frail (B) desolate  
 (C) futile (D) beautiful
2. Though he was \_\_\_\_\_, Brutus found that he was too full of cares and sorrows to sleep.



He asked his page to play some music for him.

- (A) greedy
- (B) timid
- (C) tired
- (D) lavish

3. Philosophy has probably played a greater role in the history of Chinese culture than in any other, making itself felt in every phase of life—in religion, in art, and most notably in government. For a period of some two thousand years, continuing through the nineteenth century, examinations for the civil service tested the candidate largely on his knowledge of the Chinese classics. I rather suspect that worse principles of philosophical judgment have been used by various governments East and West; but I can hardly pretend to be an unbiased judgment. Be that as it may, a knowledge of Chinese literature, and even of the specifically philosophical literature has been regarded by the Chinese themselves, especially by \_\_\_\_\_, as being of the first importance.

- (A) the educated classes and the bureaucratic elite
- (B) the poor and the uneducated classes
- (C) the country men
- (D) the urban people

4. Because of the extensiveness of its territory, the size of its population, and the strength and age of culture, China has in the past always gradually conquered its conquerors. Despite their greater military strength, those who have occupied China after defeating it in battle has \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) been assimilated by it
- (B) been ruthlessly slaughtered
- (C) laid down their weapons
- (D) ruled long and wisely

5. Robert Burns wrote his love poetry in the language of the Scots, although the language was \_\_\_\_\_ and considered to be inferior to standard English.

- (A) belittled
- (B) elevated
- (C) interpreted
- (D) appreciated
- (E) distinguished

6. Of all the targets of government wrath in American industry, none have been scorched more severely or more often than the U.S. tobacco companies. But despite being hit with everything from health-warning labels to smoking bans in buildings to Vice President Al Gore's tale last year of his sister's fatal lung cancer, cigarette makers have survived and prospered. The industry's profits have been healthy for a decade, and in spite of countless lawsuits, no tobacco company has ever paid out a single penny to \_\_\_\_\_ anyone for damaged health.

- (A) present
- (B) regulate
- (C) cause
- (D) compensate

7. Each folk dance has a pattern of its own, even though similarities do exist among

dances of a particular country and among dances of different countries where cultures have intermingled. Although many of the basic steps are similar, the total design for each dance is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) unique
- (B) similar
- (C) predictable
- (D) intermingled

8. He managed to \_\_\_\_\_ out a career for himself as an actor, though at first he hardly earned enough to keep body and soul together.

- (A) hold
- (B) carve
- (C) make
- (D) find

9. The teaching of English grammar is not so popular today as it once was. For the Korean student of English, though, the study of grammar is certainly \_\_\_\_\_. Very young children learn foreign languages without books, but a person aged twelve or older usually needs a grammar book.

- (A) useless
- (B) necessary
- (C) unnecessary
- (D) popular

10. Teaching need not be the province of a special group of people. All of us, from the youngest children to the oldest members of our cultures should come to realize our own potential as teachers. We can share what we know, \_\_\_\_\_, with someone who has need of that knowledge or skill.

- (A) how skillful we may be
- (B) however little it might be
- (C) no matter how inquisitive we may be
- (D) how ignorant the students may be

11. Although our country is a land of plenty, we still have much to do to assure to all of our people \_\_\_\_\_ to develop their capacities for personal, group and community usefulness.

- (A) impartiality
- (B) caprices
- (C) resources
- (D) opportunities

12. The cannibalistic behavior of the praying mantis cannot be excused on the ground that it occurs only in times of scarcity. This creature does not wait for a poor season to prey on its own kind. Even when other food is plenty, the praying mantis will willingly \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) store food for emergency use
- (B) devour his brothers and sisters
- (C) rob the larders of its neighbors
- (D) hunt other insects for pleasure

13. Though classed with the carnivores, the grizzly bear is largely \_\_\_\_\_ and rarely eats flesh. During the summer these bears are avid fishers and comb the waters of mountain stream and rivers to catch salmon.

- (A) greedy
- (B) vegetarian

- (C) depressed
14. Most countries have strict laws regarding the possession and transporting of narcotics. \_\_\_\_\_, huge amounts of heroin, cocaine, and hashish are smuggled daily from one country to another.  
(A) Likewise (B) Otherwise  
(C) Similarly (D) Nevertheless
15. Even though we often make fun of the weatherman and his sometimes unfulfilled predictions, the weather report is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) still the first newspaper item read by many persons  
(B) actually quite unscientific  
(C) irrelevant to modern transportation  
(D) a reflection of the forecaster's desires
16. If you ask most people to explain why they like someone when they first meet, they'll tell you it's because of the person's personality, intelligence, or sense of humor. But they're probably wrong. The characteristic that most impresses people at the first meeting is physical appearance. Although it may seem unfair, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) rich people are frequently preferred over healthy ones  
(B) intelligent people are frequently preferred over kind ones  
(C) sociable people are frequently preferred over less sociable ones  
(D) attractive people are frequently preferred over less attractive ones
17. Five years ago, when the number of foreign students hit 300,000, concerned college administrators predicted a \_\_\_\_\_ backlash of quotas, prohibitive tuition hikes, and growing \_\_\_\_\_ xenophobia. The resentment has been building gradually, \_\_\_\_\_ though foreigners \_\_\_\_\_ less than 3 percent of the total college population.  
(A) make (B) add  
(C) count (D) account for
18. In spite of its limited \_\_\_\_\_, the magazine had a strong \_\_\_\_\_ on political thought in the country.  
(A) circulation — influence (B) insights — reminder  
(C) values — survival (D) appeal — repression
19. Even the beggars of Calcutta are \_\_\_\_\_ than the estimated 15 million people now starving in West Bengal.  
(A) cooperating for the better (B) better off  
(C) very happy (D) more convenient

20. Even though she was 80 years old, she was \_\_\_\_\_ by the thought of traveling alone all of Europe.  
(A) unattainable (B) unprecedented  
(C) reluctant (D) undaunted  
(E) worried
21. Most flowering plants bloom in the spring or summer. But there are some plants that also have flowers in the winter. One of these is the peony. Certain kinds of peonies can produce beautiful red or pink flowers even \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) when it has many leaves (B) when other flowers are blooming  
(C) when it is very mild (D) on the warmest days of the year  
(E) on the coldest days of the year
22. Young discoverers need not despair. Though there are few blanks left on today's map of the world, there are still \_\_\_\_\_ realms to be charted in the depths of the oceans, the remote recesses of the rain forests and the furthest reaches of outer space.  
(A) cultivated (B) inevitable  
(C) inhabited (D) unexplored  
(E) imaginative

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**우회(迂廻)**

**추론(推論)**

1. It's plain common sense—the more happiness you feel, the less unhappiness you experience. It's plain common sense, but it's not true. Recent research reveals that happiness and unhappiness are not really flip sides of the same emotion. They are two distinct feelings that, coexisting, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) interact  
(B) are predictable  
(C) are measurable  
(D) rise and fall independently
2. Pickpockets prefer to extract men's wallets from behind, where you can't see them. Thus, the easiest target is the rear-trouser pockets, followed by those on the sides. Least \_\_\_\_\_ is a jacket's inside pocket.  
(A) plausible (B) muffled  
(C) vulnerable (D) valuable  
(E) pecuniary

3. Pounding the fist on a table during a speech \_\_\_\_\_ a politician means something quite different from the same fist pounding in response to news of a friend's \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) against — promotion  
(B) in support of — death  
(C) against — death  
(D) with — promotion
4. A wink of the eye to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ person on a bus means something completely different from a wink of an eye to \_\_\_\_\_ a lie.  
(A) attractive — discover  
(B) young — discover  
(C) ugly — signify  
(D) attractive — signify
5. Critical thinking depends on the difference between facts and opinions. Facts are realities, opinions are beliefs or judgments. Opinions may fit the facts or they may be in error. Even the greatest experts \_\_\_\_\_. That is why research is so important in every subject area — it confirms some opinions and disproves others.  
(A) sometimes hold erroneous opinions  
(B) depend on critical thinking  
(C) hardly form opinions with care  
(D) sometimes hold correct opinions
6. What is at the heart of Korzybski's thought is the perception that language, far from being a tool \_\_\_\_\_ thought and communication, carries within itself a whole body of assumptions about the world and ourselves which go a long way toward shaping and \_\_\_\_\_ the kinds of thoughts we are able to have.  
(A) incidental to — determining  
(B) requisite for — interpreting  
(C) subordinate to — invalidating  
(D) independent of — correlating
7. To those who affirm that age unquestionably imparts virtue, I recommend day- old bread as an example of an increase in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) quality  
(B) moldiness  
(C) crispness  
(D) age
8. Bacteria are more resistant to extreme conditions than are any other organisms. They can survive degrees of heat, cold, and acidity at which other organisms would \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) hibernate  
(B) perish  
(C) grow  
(D) reproduce.
9. The most qualified people don't always get the job. It goes to the person who presents

himself most \_\_\_\_\_ in person and on paper. So don't just list where you were and what you did. This is your chance to tell how well you did.

- (A) proudly
- (B) flatteringly
- (C) pompously
- (D) persuasively

10. Happy \_\_\_\_\_ have \_\_\_\_\_ the gloomy outcomes of some stories in the updated English translations of Hans Christian Andersen's fairy tales.

- (A) endings — replaced
- (B) characters — started
- (C) results — finished
- (D) moods — returned

11. The first primitive fish had lungs; in most of their descendants, these \_\_\_\_\_ have \_\_\_\_\_ into swim bladders.

- (A) animals — purged
- (B) organs — evolved
- (C) organisms — evaporated
- (D) functions — barged

12. Poison ivy is a plant which may poison the skin. It is identified by its yellowish-white berries and its leaves which are formed of leaflets. In autumn, these leaves turn to beautiful reds and yellows, and people pick them without realizing \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) how beautiful the plant is
- (B) how colorful the plant is
- (C) how dangerous the plant is
- (D) how beneficial the plant is

13. Before any overseas assignment your physician will give you vaccinations and inoculations to protect you from a variety of ills. There is one disease for which there is no \_\_\_\_\_ and for which we want to prepare you. This illness, for lack of a better term, is called "culture shock."

- (A) infection
- (B) inheritance
- (C) immunization
- (D) symptom

14. This latest report, like so many earlier ones, found that too great a concern with their scores was \_\_\_\_\_ to a broad education.

- (A) amicable
- (B) enamored
- (C) inimical
- (D) sympathetic

15. Why do we laugh with disbelief when we hear of an eminent theoretical physicist who has made a killing on the stock market or of a master plumber who is a recognized amateur ornithologist? We have only to scan the biography of some versatile genius, or, indeed, to observe the varied activities of many of our own acquaintances, to realize that excellence in one field is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) far from precluding achievement in another
- (B) invariably accompanied by talent in all fields

- (C) the antithesis of financial acumen  
(D) a necessary consequence of genius
16. Up to the middle of the last century the chief interest of the historian and of the public alike lay in \_\_\_\_\_. He did not care to probe the obscure lives and activities of the great mass of humanity, upon whose slow toil was built up the prosperity of the world and who were the hidden foundation of the political and constitutional edifice reared by the famous men he praised. Today the new history has come. The present age differs from the centuries before it in its vivid realization of that much-neglected person — the man in the street; or (as it was more often in the earliest ages) the man in the world.  
(A) the ordinary people (B) the ruling classes  
(C) the rich men (D) the women
17. Just as the artist had freedom to look at his world and take out what he felt was important, the viewer looking at the object which has been created has freedom to take out of it what is important for \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the artist (B) the object  
(C) him (D) freedom
18. In a recent study on family and family values, Americans were asked for their definition of the family. Only 22 percent thought a family was “a group of people related by blood, marriage or adoption.” The definition preferred by 74 percent was much \_\_\_\_\_. A family, the majority felt, was “a group of people who love and care for one another.”  
(A) narrower (B) more specific  
(C) broader (D) more scientific
19. Our university is offering a new course on the relation of innovation and tradition. It emphasizes a profound mutual dependence between innovation and tradition. Two principles are the basis for this course; 1) An innovation flourishes if it finds roots in a part of the tradition of the past and if it creates a new tradition of its own. 2) The traditions of the past retain meaning and life through embodiment in meaningful \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) class discussions (B) historical records  
(C) textbook series (D) current innovation
20. “They that keep the law, happy are they” — that is the Hebrew notion of felicity; and, pursued with passion and tenacity, this notion would not let Hebrews rest till, as is well known, they had at last got out of the law a network of prescriptions to enwrap their whole life. While Hebraism seized upon certain plain, capital intimations of the universal order and riveted itself on the study and observance of them, the bent of Hellenism was to follow, with flexible activity, the whole play of the universal order, to be apprehensive of missing any part of it. The governing idea of Hellenism was spontaneity of consciousness; that of Hebraism, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Hellenism of conscience

- (B) strictness of conscience  
(C) flexibility of conscience  
(D) individuality of conscience
21. We are familiar with her inspired characterization of the greathearted heroes of the past; we can only wonder if she herself was generous and brave. Her subtle mind resolved many philosophical paradoxes, but how well did she cope with the everyday problems of life? We admire her dispassionate and unbiased treatment of historical controversies; did she display the same sense of fair play in her \_\_\_\_\_?  
(A) opinions concerning other scholars  
(B) common intercourse with other people  
(C) greatest achievements  
(D) other related works
22. Not long ago, parents determined whether their children should go to school. Now, in many countries, laws require that all children receive a certain minimum of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) nourishment (B) recreation  
(C) schooling (D) vitamins
23. Psychologists tell us that we don't choose our favorite colors as we grow up. We are born with our \_\_\_\_\_. If you happen to love brown, you did so as soon as you opened your eyes, or at least as soon as you could see clearly.  
(A) meaning (B) influence  
(C) liking (D) fact
24. A museum is not, a dead institution and anyone who accuses the British Museum of being dusty and boring either is ignorant or lacks a soul. The British Museum is full of \_\_\_\_\_. To hundreds of thousands of school children it each year provides a sense of adventure; to millions of tourists and visitors it brings a sense of renewal, and to thousands of scholars a deep well of know- ledge. It belongs to the whole world and is kept secure for all mankind.  
(A) life (B) boredom  
(C) remains (D) fossil
25. Writing plain English is hard work. No one ever learned literature from a textbook. I have never taken a course in writing. I learned to write naturally and on my own. I did not succeed by accident. I succeeded \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) by writing (B) by exercises  
(C) by patient hard work (D) by thoughtful intelligence
26. North Americans \_\_\_\_\_ in their relationships with others, quickly getting to the point and perhaps being blunt and sharp in doing so. Asians tend to be far more reticent and sometimes go to great lengths not to offend. Thus, Asians may appear evasive, roundabout, and indecisive to North Americans, and North Americans may appear harsh, impolite, and aggressive to Asians.  
(A) seem to be threatening



- (B) are inclined to exaggerate  
 (C) tend to move on to friendly talk  
 (D) tend to be relatively frank
27. The once \_\_\_\_\_ Marlboro man is slowly disappearing from view in many countries around the world because of prohibitions against cigarette advertising.  
 (A) elusive (B) precarious  
 (C) ubiquitous (D) notorious  
 (E) sophisticated
28. In the past, many people in western Ireland and the Scottish Highlands spoke Gaelic as their first language. Now only a few people speak Gaelic, and they are mostly from the older generation. The younger people \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) hardly understand any English  
 (B) don't like to speak with strangers  
 (C) often don't even understand Gaelic  
 (D) don't often speak with the older generation
29. Panic seized me. It was not a question now of how much money I should have left over for the rest of the month, but whether I had enough to pay the bill right here in this restaurant. It would be mortifying to find myself ten francs short and be obliged to borrow from my guest.
- \_\_\_\_\_
- I knew exactly how much I had, and if the bill came to more I made up my mind that I would put my hand in my pocket and with a dramatic cry start up and say I had been robbed.  
 (A) I was past caring now.  
 (B) Then a terrible thing happened.  
 (C) That was the course I would take.  
 (D) I could not bring myself to do that.
30. Perhaps part of the \_\_\_\_\_ of adolescent behavior is traceable to the violent swing between being \_\_\_\_\_ and wanting to be independent.  
 (A) maturity — radical (B) predictability — moody  
 (C) irony — mature (D) capriciousness — dependent  
 (E) creativity — unpredictable

1. The first semester of my junior year at Princeton University is a \_\_\_\_\_, and my grades show it. D's and F's predominate, and a note from the dean puts me on academic probation. Flunk one more course, and I'm out.  
(A) disaster (B) luxury  
(C) sceptic (D) happiness
2. You could say that Marner was a sad and unhappy person, a man without \_\_\_\_\_, even simple ones such as walks in the forest, or reading, or listening to music. Unlike most people, he did not do things for enjoyment.  
(A) takes (B) possessions  
(C) pleasures (D) pleasantries
3. Wealth is not merely banknotes or even gold and silver and precious stones. Ultimately it is things: the food in the stores, the minerals from the ground, the ships on the ocean, etc. It is also having clever artists, musicians, writers, technicians and so on. It is right to look for a country's wealth in the richness of its soil and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) in its growth rate  
(B) in the amount of its banknotes  
(C) in the skills of its people  
(D) in its rich minerals
4. Good health and the ability to overcome or control illness and disease don't just depend on medicines or strength of mind, as some people say, but also on \_\_\_\_\_. Avoiding eating things like meat, animal fats and sugar and keeping off alcohol are a passport to good health and a long life.  
(A) development of good medicines  
(B) discreet control of disease  
(C) well-planned exercises  
(D) wise eating habits
5. Some people, it was said, were born naturally good and some were born bad. Also \_\_\_\_\_, it was believed, were such traits as trustfulness, honesty, conscientiousness, and industry, as well as such traits as bad temper, laziness, and untidiness.  
(A) acquired (B) inborn  
(C) avaricious (D) potential
6. Most of us would rather be found fault with, if at all, to our faces, and are especially \_\_\_\_\_ to what is said of us when we are not there to defend ourselves.  
(A) sensitive (B) generous  
(C) timorous (D) hilarious

7. Any officious fool who enlightens us about our faults is persecuted with hatred, not because his accusation is false, but because he assumes that superiority which we are not willing to grant him, and because he has \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) dared to detect what we desired to conceal  
(B) dare to tell us what he has known all long  
(C) daring to publicize what we desired to take pride of  
(D) dared to conceal whatever defects he has himself
8. Scientific studies of the sex cell development in mice, cattle and man have provided parts of the story from which the process (as a whole) can be deduced. Until recent years the results were often thought to be \_\_\_\_\_ and hence the origin of germ cells has been the subject of unceasing debate for some 50 years or more.  
(A) inconclusive (B) incredible  
(C) indigenious (D) indisputable
9. Those who are regarded as inferior elements of society may play an important role in the shaping of history. Their importance lies in the readiness with which they are collectively swayed in any direction. They can be easily persuaded to take risks and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) to plunge into some united action  
(B) consider the consequences of the action  
(C) to work for a noble political cause  
(D) to reap rewards from the risks taken
10. It was the most \_\_\_\_\_ spot I had ever seen, and the following summer I spent the whole of my vacation there.  
(A) enchanting (B) terrifying  
(C) filthy (D) crowded
11. Marco Polo remembered all that he had seen or learnt, and \_\_\_\_\_ he had it all written down.  
(A) posthumously (B) in advance  
(C) afterwards (D) humorously
12. One might as well try to stop the progress of a mighty railroad train by throwing his body across the track, as to try to stop the growth of the world in the direction of giving mankind more intelligence, more \_\_\_\_\_, and more freedom.  
(A) isolation (B) prosperity  
(C) regression (D) armed conflict
13. In the past, any absence of food led to famine or migration. Hardly any food was traded

across long distances and a great number of people died without most of the world knowing about it. But in the 19th century, North American grain, Argentinean beef and Southeast Asian rice were traded in increasing quantities. The coming of steamships and refrigeration made food transport more economic. Some states, such as Britain, abandoned the policy of self-sufficiency in food and \_\_\_\_\_. But by the end of the First World War, only Europe was in any significant way dependent on food imports.

- (A) suffered a great famine
- (B) encouraged that of emigration
- (C) relied on cheap food imports
- (D) tried new methods of farming

14. The temptation of the educator is to explain and describe, to organize a body of knowledge for the student, leaving the student with nothing to do. Many teachers lecture to the students about what is in the books and reduce the content to a series of points that can be remembered. As a consequence, education becomes too much like another kind of real life, the kind in which nobody reads the book; everyone reads the reviews, and \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) everyone talks as if he knew the book
- (B) everyone enjoys reading the reviews
- (C) nobody talks as if he knew the reviews
- (D) nobody enjoys reading the book

15. A person can learn to operate a camera successfully without knowing much about the science of optics. By the same token, one can become a sharpshooter without \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) knowing the rules of hunting
- (B) much practice
- (C) owning one's own gun
- (D) a knowledge of explosives

16. Some eminent biologists do not agree with the doctrine that war is biologically inevitable. They have spent many years studying the social behavior of lower animals and human beings and are convinced that the seven cardinal sins of pride, covetousness, lust, anger, gluttony, envy, and sloth may have deep-seated biological roots but that human wickedness is also an expression of what people have learned. They argue that the newer biology presents evidence of a biological basis of human virtue, such as faith and love, and that people can, through learning, cultivate \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) virtuous tendencies
- (B) the most unlikely actions
- (C) their competitive instincts
- (D) contradictory doctrines

17. How does the archaeologist know where to excavate in trying to find lost ancient

civilizations? Some of the finds are made by chance, as when the level of Lake Zurich in Switzerland dropped so low that the remains of the homes of early lake dwellers were exposed. Sometimes their locations are suggested by ancient writings. Many, however, are found by using such scientific detection methods as \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) digging a subway tunnel
- (B) destructive fires
- (C) reading Greek legends
- (D) aerial photography

18. One happy combination that will surely lead to success is a high ultimate goal plus concrete near goals. The successful man is one who knows not only what level of achievement he wants to have obtained ten years hence but also \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) how much money he wants the position to pay
- (B) what he wants to accomplish in the next two days
- (C) whether or not he has the required abilities to succeed
- (D) what difficulties he will have to overcome on the way

19. As explorers ventured farther over the earth's surface, the theory that the earth is flat became improbable, and soon it was \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) found to be true
- (B) held by intellectuals
- (C) believed by everyone
- (D) accepted by few persons

20. How pleasant it is to have our anticipations fulfilled, to observe what we expected, and to have verified that which we knew was \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) true
- (B) fictitious
- (C) romantic
- (D) rumored

21. My father was honorable—he always knew exactly what that word meant. He had integrity. His “one does not do that sort of thing,” his “no, it is not right,” sounded throughout my childhood and were \_\_\_\_\_ for all of us. I am sure it was true he wanted to leave Persia because of “the corruption.”

- (A) temporary
- (B) final
- (C) incorrect
- (D) escapable

22. The most \_\_\_\_\_ among the children—those quickest to start fights and who habitually used force to get their way—were the most likely to have dropped out of school and, by age thirty, to have a record for crimes of violence.

- (A) belligerent
- (B) frustrated
- (C) desperate
- (D) destitute

23. Joe Camel, an animated character, was the focus of anti-smoking critics and they said the character \_\_\_\_\_ smoking to teenagers.  
(A) emphasized (B) glamorized  
(C) recommended (D) taught
24. "The flamboyant plumage of the male peacock has always struck me as overly \_\_\_\_\_," the ornithologist observed. "By contrast, the female peacock looks so drab and \_\_\_\_\_ in her somber browns and greys."  
(A) debonair — censurable (B) prosaic — scintillating  
(C) specious — fanatic (D) ostentatious — dowdy
25. The effects of the poverty of space are everywhere. In Japan a population half the size of the United States is packed into a land area about the same size as California, and only about 16 percent of that land is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) edible (B) habitable  
(C) adaptable (D) culpable
26. Some of the most basic concepts in English are \_\_\_\_\_. What, for instance, is a sentence? Most dictionaries define it broadly as a group of words constituting a full thought and containing, at a minimum, a subject (basically a noun) and predicate (basically a verb). Yet, if I inform you that I have just crashed your car and you reply, "What!" or "Where?" or "How!" you have clearly expressed a complete thought, uttered a sentence. But where are the subject and predicate? Where are the noun and verb, not to mention the other components that we normally expect to find in a sentence?  
(A) hard to change (B) easy to find  
(C) difficult to define (D) good to know
27. Optimists believe that science will indeed find solutions to the problem of \_\_\_\_\_, namely by providing the means to immigrate to other planets.  
(A) traffic (B) pollution  
(C) immorality (D) over-population
28. In his studies of body image done in the 1950s, Paul Secord found that young women who had negative body images also tended to have low \_\_\_\_\_ as they frequently felt discouraged.  
(A) self-esteem (B) income  
(C) intelligence (D) productivity
29. The kings of ancient Egypt were very rich. They planned strong tombs to keep the bodies of the dead. These tombs kept the bodies safe. They also held the treasures of

\_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) the dead
- (B) the tombs
- (C) the bodies
- (D) the wealth

30. Nothing is more difficult in this world than to read a book and then express clearly and truly in a few lines exactly what the literary value of the \_\_\_\_\_ is.

- (A) world
- (B) book
- (C) literature
- (D) lines

31. Children have a great deal of perception. You can flatter a child, but you need to be good at it. A youngster can detect whether there is humor, skill and a worthwhile motive behind your flattery, and he may quickly discern and resent \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) an honest approach
- (B) an intimate term
- (C) a cheap performance
- (D) a kind gesture

32. Next to mental failure, blindness is surely the worst of afflictions. By far the greater part of our contacts with the external world comes to us through sight. When people say, as they do sometimes, the total deafness must be worse than blindness, they forget that the deaf man forget his infirmity when he is alone, and that there are sadly few things that \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) the blind man wants to do when he is alone
- (B) the deaf man is able to do in solitude
- (C) the deaf man cannot do by himself
- (D) the blind man can do in solitude

33. People depend on plants for their existence. Plants in the form of seeds, especially grains, are important to people because they are the principal ingredient in most people's diets. Yet most of the plants that are important to people were \_\_\_\_\_ in prehistoric times. For example, before history was written, corn and wheat became part of people's diets. People have grown these grains as crops in small fields for thousands of years.

- (A) transplanted
- (B) harvested
- (C) domesticated
- (D) regenerated

34. In 1883, \_\_\_\_\_ eruption of Mount Krakatoa killed many thousands of people and \_\_\_\_\_ havoc on the coasts of Java and Sumatra.

- (A) an exquisite — diminished
- (B) an inoffensive — dedicated
- (C) a blistering — authorized
- (D) a disastrous — wreaked

35. The English Reformation was prompted less by religious than by economic motives — that is, by concern \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) more for peace than for war  
(B) more for war than for peace  
(C) less for money than for truth  
(D) less for truth than for money  
(E) more or less for truth and money
36. I hope that the smog and the air \_\_\_\_\_ will not make human beings as \_\_\_\_\_ as the dinosaurs.  
(A) particles — powerful  
(B) pollutants — extinct  
(C) inquisitive — gigantic  
(D) condition — great
37. With every increase of knowledge and skill, wisdom becomes necessary, for every such increase augments our capacity of realizing our purposes, and therefore augments our capacity for evil, if our purposes are unwise. The world needs wisdom as it has never needed it before: and if knowledge continues to increase, the world will need \_\_\_\_\_ in the future even more than it does now.  
(A) knowledge  
(B) skill  
(C) our capacity and purpose  
(D) wisdom
38. There are many people who hate violence and are convinced that it is one of their foremost and at the same time one of their most hopeful tasks to work for its reduction and, if possible, for its \_\_\_\_\_ from human life.  
(A) redemption  
(B) retaliation  
(C) elimination  
(D) retrogression
39. Women in Jonesville rarely go out to market. Instead, they stay at home and buy everything that they need from peddlers who come to their \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) doors  
(B) shops  
(C) husbands  
(D) wares
40. A man is oversensitive who is constantly suspicious of the motives of other people concerning himself, who considers that the conversation includes subtle derogatory references to himself, and who, when people laugh, is convinced that they \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) are amused  
(B) do not mean it  
(C) are oversensitive  
(D) laugh at him
41. Political parties must find a way to deal with the \_\_\_\_\_ a structure that permits no \_\_\_\_\_ and one that is inclusive, allowing for different mind-sets and appreciative of diversity.



- (A) appeal of — submission  
(B) hostility — might  
(C) inconsistency between — dissent  
(D) discreteness of — tradition
42. Let every nation know, whether it wishes us well or ill, that we shall pay any \_\_\_\_\_, bear any burden, meet any hardship, support any friend, and oppose any \_\_\_\_\_ to assure the survival and success of liberty.  
(A) money — ally (B) amount — nation  
(C) interest — war (D) price — foe
43. Like verbal communication, nonverbal communication exists in a \_\_\_\_\_, and context determines to a large extent the meanings of any \_\_\_\_\_ behaviors.  
(A) context — nonverbal (B) context — verbal  
(C) person — verbal (D) person — nonverbal
44. Many scientists, including Charles Darwin, wondered why we cry tears. What is the biological or evolutionary purpose of tears? We could just as well cry without any tears falling. But, in fact, our eyes fill with tears. Scientists have proposed many theories about tears, but none of these theories has been proven. And so, in evolutionary terms, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the origin of tears remains a mystery  
(B) Darwin explained the origin of tears  
(C) there are many reasons for crying with tears  
(D) only Darwin studied the origin of tears
45. The average person expresses himself differently in writing and in speaking. With proper practice the difference can be overcome, and one's writing will become more \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) clear and precise (B) interesting to read  
(C) easy and plain (D) like his talk
46. In some societies, \_\_\_\_\_ relations have a higher priority than \_\_\_\_\_ ones. For example, in many Asian countries, a business person will leave his or her work to show hospitality to guests even if it means the loss of a day's income. The more traditional a society is, the more it is expected that friends, relatives, and neighbors will help each other financially in time of need without formal contract for paying back the loan.  
(A) old — new (B) social — economic  
(C) financial — domestic (D) national — diplomatic
47. Despite the parents' obvious efforts to please their son, he constantly \_\_\_\_\_ them. For example, when they bought him a second-hand car, he complained that it wasn't new.  
(A) reproached (B) deceived

(C) extolled

(D) commended

48. The small airplane was leaving from the airport. Suddenly some birds flew up in front of the plane. As the plane took off, the pilot was temporarily \_\_\_\_\_ by those birds. In other words, the birds took his attention away from the plane's controls for a short time. He almost lost control of the little airplane.

(A) distorted

(B) discharged

(C) disposed

(D) distracted

49. Creativity is often seen as a gift rather than a skill. But the good news is that this gift has been given to everyone; the talent can be cultivated and \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) nurtured

(B) investigated

(C) emphasized

50. Reading is a good way to learn a new language. You can learn new vocabulary. You can also learn to think in that \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) book

(B) comprehension

(C) vocabulary

(D) word

(E) language

51. A bicycle is useful in the city. It is faster than walking. It can go more places than a car. Also, with a bicycle, you don't have to look for a \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) bike road

(B) wheel

(C) driver

(D) map

(E) parking place

52. In personal or heart-to-heart talks, the persons involved face each other as equals. Even when the inequality of age or maturity is present, as in heart-to-heart talks between parents and children, friendship or love tends to \_\_\_\_\_ the participants and is usually facilitated by ignoring any inequality that exists.

(A) ignore

(B) alienate

(C) discriminate

(D) level

(E) set aside

53. The inhabitants of the Old World are accustomed to finding relics of the past, forgotten treasures, and long-lost \_\_\_\_\_ of life many decades or centuries old.

(A) salvation

(B) holocaust

(C) remnants

(D) oblivion

54. Nine years ago doctors informed me that a benign brain tumor I'd had for more than a decade suddenly had turned malignant. It was \_\_\_\_\_, they said, and I had maybe three months to live.
- (A) inoperable (B) curable  
(C) manageable (D) expensive
55. The boys liked to play in their tent. They thought that they wanted to spend the night sleeping on the ground, but when it got dark, they were afraid and \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) went to the movies (B) asked for supper  
(C) came into the house (D) slept on the ground
56. John and Bill both hope to join the team this year. Not only are their scholastic records checked, but also their all-round \_\_\_\_\_. Both boys are good students. Each has an 88 average. John, a specialist in distance running, also does well in short sprints. Bill is able to keep up with John in sprinting but needs more practice in longer runs. Only one boy will be chosen.
- (A) grades (B) academic transcripts  
(C) athletic qualities (D) specialities
57. Hereditary material in the cells may, through damage or simple \_\_\_\_\_ of effectiveness, gradually stop directing these cells to repair or rebuild themselves.
- (A) protection (B) degeneration  
(C) function (D) repair
58. The quarterback raised his arm and hurled the football. The fullback grabbed the ball, \_\_\_\_\_ the tackle, and raced toward the goal line. It was truly a beautiful run as he avoided all the downfield defensive players.
- (A) eluded (B) distilled  
(C) impaired (D) reduced
59. The great flaw in Rip's character was a strong aversion for all kinds of work. He could sit all day long and fish without catching anything, and he would never complain. With a gun on his shoulder, he could walk for hours through the woods, uphill and downhill, to shoot only a few squirrels. He was the most important person at all the country parties and dances. He was always ready to listen to other people's complaints about the world. But as to doing family duty and keeping his own farm in order, he found this impossible. In a word, \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) he belonged to nobody.  
(B) he didn't like his family.  
(C) he was famous for his meekness and obedience.  
(D) he was one of those happy simple people who took the world easy.
60. This is a story filled with \_\_\_\_\_—an intended or unintended contrast between what is

expected and what actually happens, or between what is said and what is meant. For example, the young man wants to change the young woman without considering all the possible effects of the changes.

- (A) irony
- (B) simile
- (C) metaphor
- (D) argument

61. Mass extinctions of the past may have been caused by comets or \_\_\_\_\_ crashing into Earth. Can we stop it from happening again?

- (A) planes
- (B) UFOs
- (C) Martians
- (D) asteroids
- (E) volcanos

62. As much as we still follow the rituals of the marriage ceremony, we also keep up the ritual of throwing confetti over the heads of the newly married couple. The original ritual was to throw wheat over the bride only, as a direct symbol of \_\_\_\_\_, that she would give forth young in the way that wheat gave forth bread.

- (A) nourishment
- (B) fertility
- (C) marriage
- (D) beauty
- (E) longevity

63. Both men and women dress much more casually now than they used to. Styles in women's clothes are certainly not standardized, but elaborate clothes are not often seen anymore. People take more interest in sports and outdoor activities, and simple casual clothes are for these. More women work at jobs outside their homes, and this is another factor that has increased \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) the cost of home attire
- (B) the invention of synthetic fabrics
- (C) the popularity of plainer clothes
- (D) the interest in tailor-made clothes

64. I got up late this morning, so I missed my bus and had to wait an hour for the next bus. I arrived at school late, so I missed the first class and the mathematics quiz. That was only the beginning. During the lunch break, I ate in a restaurant, but when I was paying, I found out that I had lost my wallet on the bus. What is worse, after school, I played tennis with my friend Bill, but I lost every match. In short, \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) that's why I like my friends
- (B) it was a really terrible day
- (C) I should have eaten something else
- (D) you'd better borrow some money

## 직진(直進)

## 인과(因果)

1. Around 1476 William Caxton set up a printing press in England, which resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_ in communication. Printing brought into English the wealth of new thinking that sprang from the European Renaissance.  
(A) disaster (B) decrease  
(C) revolution (D) confusion
2. Instead of centralized factories and studios that distribute or broadcast the same product to millions, technology is ready allowing products to be tailored to each user. You can subscribe to news sources that serve up only topics that fit your fancy. The result will be a transition from a mass-market world to a \_\_\_\_\_ world.  
(A) dictated (B) conformity-dominated  
(C) multilateral (D) technological  
(E) personalized
3. Since chicken pox is just an itchy nuisance for most kids rather than a real danger, American health officials have been in \_\_\_\_\_ great hurry to come up with a vaccine. A shot was developed in Japan and has been tested in the United States for a decade amid the criticism that the effort was not \_\_\_\_\_ the expense.  
(A) so — beyond (B) no — worth  
(C) such — short of (D) real — decreasing
4. Individualism, self-reliance, and equality of opportunity have perhaps been the values most closely associated with the frontier heritage of America. Throughout their history, Americans have tended to view the frontier settler as the model of the free individual. This is probably because there was \_\_\_\_\_ over the individual on the frontier than anywhere else in the United States.  
(A) less happiness (B) less freedom  
(C) less fortune (D) less control
5. A man will be proportionately more powerful, that is, he will come closer to being a real human being — in direct ratio to his mastery of his language. A man who has a language consequently possesses the world expressed and implied by that language. For \_\_\_\_\_, as observed.  
(A) mastery of language affords remarkable power

- (B) language is a tool for efficient communication  
(C) reality cannot be totally contained in language  
(D) foreign languages are hard to master
6. Men were once \_\_\_\_\_ for expressing their beliefs that the earth is round and moves around the sun. Had these beliefs been false, what possible harm could have resulted from talking about them?  
(A) released (B) imprisoned  
(C) worshiped (D) honored
7. His way of speaking was so \_\_\_\_\_ as to make all the audience burst into laughter.  
(A) critical (B) funny  
(C) sombre (D) audacious
8. It can be said that any scientist of any age who wants to make important discoveries must study important problems. Dull problems yield dull answers. It is not enough that a problem should be interesting. A problem must be such that it \_\_\_\_\_ what the answer is — whether to science generally or to mankind.  
(A) chances (B) happens  
(C) matters (D) seems
9. A consumers' cooperative is a type of business found in many parts of the world. It is owned by a group of consumers who do their buying at the cooperative store. At the end of each year the members receive a share of the profits, called rebates, in proportion to the amount of purchases they have made during that year. Therefore, the person who spends the most money at the cooperative store during the year will receive \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the largest rebate (B) the smallest rebate  
(C) an equal rebate (D) no rebate
10. We are the merriest species of the creation; all others are serious. We see things in a different light from other beings, and find our mirth rising from objects that would perhaps cause something like pity or displeasure in other natures. Laughter is indeed a very good counterpoise to the spleen; and it seems but reasonable that we should be capable of receiving joy from what is no real good to us, since we can receive grief from \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) what is unknown  
(B) displeasure in higher natures  
(C) other beings  
(D) what is no real evil

11. As a rule, the more reliable a corporation or a government, the lower will be the interest that it pays on bonds. The interest rate on the United States government bonds is low because people \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) are interested in saving money  
(B) have plenty of money to invest  
(C) want to support their government  
(D) have faith in the government
12. The speed of a plane is clearly noticeable when the plane is a few hundred meters from the ground. But rate of speed is hard to determine when the plane is high above the clouds and no stationary objects can be seen from which to make comparisons. Thus rate of speed perceived is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) determined by acceleration  
(B) determined by the pilot  
(C) an independent quantity  
(D) relative to altitude
13. Many kinds of common flowers must depend for pollination upon insects that carry pollen from one blossom to another. The different varieties of flowers seem to be designed to increase the likelihood of successful cross-pollination. Flowers that rely on bees for cross-pollination tend to be blue or yellow, colors to which the bee is most sensitive. Flowers dependent on night-flying moths are likely to be highly scented, since in reaching them the moth must \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) be guided more by smell than by sight  
(B) follow a long and tortuous path  
(C) ignore flowers that are cross-pollinated by bees  
(D) make a number of stop en route
14. The truth of an idea or of a statement is determined by the tests that have been contrived to establish the veracity of the statement. Thus, insofar as the results of these tests vary, there is in the statement or idea \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) a lack of useful information  
(B) no absolute truth  
(C) but one truth  
(D) wastefulness in experimental effort
15. Most colleges in the United States, particularly private liberal arts institutions, use their facilities for only nine months of the year. With the increased enrollments that the schools are anticipating in the next few years, many colleges are considering using their buildings, laboratories, and libraries for twelve months of the year. Thus, it is hoped that more students can be accommodated without \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) changing to a twelve-month plan  
(B) stricter entrance examinations  
(C) extensive new building plans

- (D) additional expense for instruction
16. A governing principle of our age is accumulation, and that which is profited is used to gain more profit. Even in the pursuit of knowledge this is so, for knowledge is sought for its own sake and employed for \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the benefit of the majority  
(B) improvement of conditions  
(C) its own destruction  
(D) its own benefit
17. A famous legend relates that the Mouse Tower in the Rhine River was built by a wicked bishop, Hatto of Mainz, who fled to the tower to escape from the mice that attacked him because of his cruelty to the people. The story tells that the mice followed Hatto to the tower and devoured him. Historians know that there were two bishops of Mainz named Hatto, but the most famous version of the story occurs in *Grimm's Fairy Tales*. The story has been told for so many years that it is difficult to separate \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) truth from fiction  
(B) the pages of the old book  
(C) fiction from legend  
(D) the parts for children
18. The standard of living of a society depends on the state of technology rather than on the density of population. Industrialized societies are inevitably richer than agrarian societies primarily because human effort or productivity is greatly multiplied by the use of highly refined tools and by the concentration of capital. The great disparity of wealth among the peoples of the world is due mainly to the presence or absence of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) government  
(B) industrialization  
(C) population density  
(D) natural resources
19. In warmer climates, the inclination to work is low, and the easiest way to be comfortable is to do as little as possible. At cooler temperatures, the urge to work is high because work raises the body temperature. If the cold is too intense, little can be accomplished except survival, if even that can be. Since physical strength is a factor in the development of civilization, it is not surprising that early civilization advanced most rapidly in the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) temperate zones  
(B) Far East  
(C) ancient world  
(D) last century
20. The sunflower seed is a potentially rich source of food, but there is a major obstacle to the cultivation of the sunflower as a standard farm crop—farm machinery is not designed to harvest a plant whose average height is 2.5 meters. Since there are also miniature but relatively unproductive varieties of sunflowers, agricultural experts are experimenting with crossbreeding in an attempt to develop \_\_\_\_\_.



- (A) new used for the already valuable sunflower seed  
 (B) a fertile plant small enough for mechanical harvesting  
 (C) farm machines capable of harvesting larger plants  
 (D) uses for the smaller but less productive sunflower plants
21. I've got an aunt who used to suffer from this dreadful ringing in the ear, tinnitus or something, it's called. Anyway, it was driving her mad and she went to all these doctors and experts to see if they could do anything for her, but they couldn't. So in the end she \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) was able to treat her illness  
 (B) ended up bringing a faith healer  
 (C) continued to call on other experts  
 (D) drove the doctors mad
22. From the late 18th to the mid-19th century, shell collecting was extremely popular, especially in England. Regular sales and auctions attracted collectors from all over the world, and shells commanded high prices. Most of the rare and beautiful shells were found in remote areas, such as the islands of the Pacific Ocean. As these areas became more accessible, the shells became more plentiful, causing their value to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) rise high  
 (B) decline sharply  
 (C) increase gradually  
 (D) remain the same  
 (E) expand quickly
23. Most scientists agree that the delicate south-polar environment cannot cope with the pollution that invariably accompanies human activity. Even the 50-odd small countries scattered around the area for research purpose have been \_\_\_\_\_ by activist groups like Green Peace International for fouling their nests through poor waste management and other polluting activities.  
 (A) advised  
 (B) exhorted  
 (C) taken care of  
 (D) spoken well of  
 (E) criticized
24. The historian and the facts of history are necessary to one another. The historian without the facts is rootless and futile; the facts without their historians are dead and meaningless. Therefore, the answer to the question, "What is history?" is that it is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) a discontinuous process of interaction between the historian and his facts  
 (B) a historian's conventional attitude towards nationalist and ethnic conflict  
 (C) an original thinking to assign primacy to the former over the latter  
 (D) an unending dialogue between the present and the past

25. Normally speaking, it is the exploiting classes who will generate the major artistic and intellectual achievements of a national culture, by reason of their privileged access to \_\_\_\_\_ in the division of labour.  
(A) means of subsistence (B) means of production  
(C) leisure and learning (D) wealth and health
26. Weather is defined mainly by the temperatures and precipitation that occur on any particular day. Climate is derived from weather in the following way: The weather that has occurred on January 1 of each year for the past 30 years or more is averaged to give a normal expectation of weather for January 1. The same is done for each day of the year. Thus, the climate of a given region is a description that may be expected \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) on each day throughout the entire year  
(B) on January 1 of each year  
(C) on particular day for the past 30 years or more  
(D) on January 1 for 30 years
27. Our earth is in a continuous process of modification. We err when we speak of the "everlasting hills," for the hills \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) have stood for ages (B) are truly ageless  
(C) were not always here (D) will remain forever
28. Because they have been in similar situations, your parents can help you solve some of your problems. The next time your parents offer you some advice, see if you can't profit from their greater \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) correctness (B) concern  
(C) schooling (D) experience
29. Many persons express themselves poorly. They describe a million things as "nice" and a million objects as "things." They are too lazy to make distinctions by a more careful choice of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) grammar (B) words  
(C) ideas (D) objects
30. The functions of the hands, eyes, and brain are so \_\_\_\_\_ that using the hands during early childhood helps to promote the child's entire \_\_\_\_\_ development.  
(A) intertwined — perceptual  
(B) unalterable — intellectual  
(C) enigmatic — psychological  
(D) regulated — adolescent

31. As a rule, insurance rates are higher for young drivers. One insurance company is offering, in some states, a 20 percent reduction in insurance rates to young male drivers who have a B average or better, are in the upper fifth of their class, or make the dean's list or some comparable honor list. The reason may be that the company believes that good students \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) study more and drive less
  - (B) are younger than poor students
  - (C) are usually boys
  - (D) own their own cars
32. Our traditional morality has been \_\_\_\_\_ self-centered, and the conception of sin is due to the unwise focusing of attention upon self.
- (A) protectively
  - (B) too
  - (C) stately
  - (D) unduly
33. Immanuel Kant was so regular in his habits that until the day he died people were able to \_\_\_\_\_ by his actions.
- (A) fight against their enemy
  - (B) forecast the weather
  - (C) set their watches
  - (D) read books
34. In this age of automation, machines do much of our physical labor for us. Today machines wash our cars, carry us up flights of stairs, even brush our teeth for us. We learn to rely on machines more and more, instead of on our own muscles. As a result, \_\_\_\_\_ muscles become soft, weakened, and inefficient.
- (A) tired
  - (B) inactive
  - (C) complementary
  - (D) artificial
35. Many writers seem to believe that man is an exception to the order of nature, for they picture his actions as being determined only by himself. But they are in error, for man is a part of nature and hence must \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) follow nature's laws
  - (B) exist in a separate realm
  - (C) determine his own actions
  - (D) conquer nature's laws
  - (E) be proud of himself
36. *Othello* is widely considered to be Shakespeare's best tragedy because of its realistic and humane \_\_\_\_\_ of a man and his family life.
- (A) depiction
  - (B) force
  - (C) impression
  - (D) fame

37. Cables and telegrams are often sent in code; a code shortens the message, because a few letters may represent eight or ten \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) codes (B) papers  
(C) telegrams (D) words
38. Since he had taken up gardening, his physical condition had improved so much that the doctor commended his hobby for its effect on his \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) income (B) health  
(C) family (D) ambition
39. The issue was \_\_\_\_\_ because the previous owners had signed agreements to allow Sabbath operations by the places of entertainment.  
(A) complicated (B) convulsive  
(C) reciprocity (D) covert
40. Where there are people, there are almost always mice or rats. This is true in all parts of the world. These animals can be a real problem. They eat or damage supplies of food. They can also damage clothes and furniture in the home. Finally, they can carry many types of diseases to humans and other animals. Therefore, you should \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) keep a good supply of food in the home  
(B) clean your clothes carefully  
(C) boil all the water you drink  
(D) keep your home free of mice and rats
41. The government was \_\_\_\_\_ to let workers leave the country because it feared this migration of workers would deplete the labor force. The lack of qualified workers might hinder the improvement in the quality of industrial products produced.  
(A) ready (B) eager  
(C) reluctant (D) supposed
42. The police do not have the same \_\_\_\_\_ relationship—the same kind of responsibility toward students—as school officials. Therefore, police, as a general rule, need a warrant and the consent of school officials to search individual students or lockers.  
(A) custodial (B) sectarian  
(C) seclusive (D) discriminating

43. An unexpected event prevented us from shipping your order on time. Thus we would like to \_\_\_\_\_ the shipping date for 10 days.  
(A) reduce (B) recover  
(C) expand (D) extend  
(E) keep
44. Travel used to be a pleasure; now it has become an industry. No doubt there are greater facilities for travelling today than a hundred years ago, and governments with their official travel bureaux have exploited the tourist trade, \_\_\_\_\_ that the modern man travels on the whole much more than his grandfather.  
(A) despite (B) for fear  
(C) in order (D) with the result
45. Football coaches primarily want security and reasonable pay; therefore, more and more schools are trying to give them security through long-term \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) schedules (B) protection  
(C) conferences (D) contracts
46. For most children, imitating the work that adults do is a favorite form of play. They play school give dinner parties, build houses, and sell groceries. This sort of play teaches as well as amuses, for by engaging in it children learn \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) that adults like to play (B) that parents like to work  
(C) how adults do their work (D) to avoid work
47. You are an actor in a worldwide drama. The part assigned to you by the director may be long or short, supporting or starring. Whether your role is that of a beggar or a king, fill it to the best of your ability, for your only duty lies in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) acting well the part that is given you  
(B) selecting your part with care  
(C) playing as many roles as you can  
(D) selecting parts for all the other players
48. A centennial celebration is the one-hundredth anniversary of some important event. The two-hundredth anniversary celebration is called a bicentennial; then follow the tricentennial and the quadricentennial. The oldest university in America was founded in 1636, so by 1992 no university had as yet had its \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) tricentennial celebration (B) bicentennial celebration  
(C) quadricentennial celebration (D) centennial celebration
49. Many persons erroneously assume that a man is successful as a result of university training. No man was ever a success because he completed a prescribed course of study and received a document verifying this accomplishment. A man succeeds because he has \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) selected the most adequate electives  
(B) the qualities of success in him

- (C) completed a graduate program  
(D) excellent college grades
50. For the Japanese, a bath is not just a way to get clean. It is also a way to relax and recover from a stressful day. In Japan, people like to take very long, hot baths. While they are in the bathtub, they like to listen to music or read books. For this reason, a Japanese company has begun selling special “bath” books. These books \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) are cheap (B) are interesting  
(C) have plastic pages (D) contain cartoons
51. You can tell a horse’s age by looking at its teeth. You can learn about its health by looking at its eyes. So before you buy a horse, look carefully at its \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) feet (B) tail  
(C) head (D) chest  
(E) back
52. Throughout much of history, cases of family violence and neglect often went unreported because of the attitude of the society, which considered family matters to be private. This is why \_\_\_\_\_ violence has risen so considerably in recent times.  
(A) patrimonial (B) juvenile  
(C) counterfeit (D) vigilante  
(E) conjugal
53. Louis Daniel Armstrong supplied revolutionary language that took on such pervasiveness that it became \_\_\_\_\_, like the light bulb, the airplane, and the telephone.  
(A) extraordinary (B) vulgar  
(C) mysterious (D) commonplace
54. A self-fulfilling prophecy occurs when a false definition of a situation causes a new behavior that makes the originally false conception come true. For example, the police believe Groples to be very criminal types. Consequently, more police patrols and surveillance are concentrated in those sections of the city where the Groples live. Increased police surveillance leads to greater visibility and reporting of crime, so the crime rate of Groples \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) increases (B) decreases  
(C) becomes unpredictable (D) remains the same
55. When Sally tries to do her arithmetic problems, she uses her eraser as often as her pencil, because she makes so many \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) numbers (B) mistakes  
(C) answers (D) problems
56. Kangaroos normally have a coat of greyish-brown fur that acts as a natural camouflage against attack by wild dogs, eagles, and people. An albino, or pure white, kangaroo finds it

hard to survive in its native habitat, because such a kangaroo lacks \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) camouflage
- (B) strong legs
- (C) natural enemies
- (D) adequate food

57. Motherly love for the growing child, love which wants nothing for oneself, is perhaps the most difficult form of love to be achieved, and \_\_\_\_\_ deceptive because of the ease with which a mother can love her small infant.

- (A) more
- (B) no more
- (C) not so much
- (D) all the more

58. Every citizen in a democracy, it is said, must have equality, and the will of majority is supreme, thus the poor have more power than the rich because \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) it is their turn to rule
- (B) there are more of them
- (C) their needs are greater
- (D) the rich are ever wicked

59. Requirements for entry into some graduate schools have become more \_\_\_\_\_ because administrators perceive the need to compensate for \_\_\_\_\_ educational standards in undergraduate programs.

- (A) severe — strict
- (B) stringent — lax
- (C) rigorous — compliant
- (D) moderate — scholarly

60. A *scenario* may sound exotic, but in its simplest form it is very common because people's everyday thinking is filled with \_\_\_\_\_ into the unknown world of tomorrow.

- (A) these little ventures
- (B) the optimistic views
- (C) striving to develop technology
- (D) the pessimistic adventures

61. Liberty and slavery differ only in the nature of the controlling authority. As a result, freedom can be easily perverted into \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) servitude
- (B) humidity
- (C) arrogance
- (D) defeat

62. It may be possible in the future to choose the sex of your child. Researchers in France believe that they have found a way to influence the sex of the unborn child. They say that it depends on what the woman eats in the period before she gets pregnant. However, other researchers are doubtful about this theory. They say that the process is really much more complex. According to these critics, the new theory \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) will change the way women eat
- (B) is much too complicated

- (C) does not deal with other factors  
(D) is influenced by the French peoples' love of good food
63. In industry, computers mean automation, and automation is supposed to mean unemployment. The United States, with its extravagant investment in computers, is plagued by unemployment for unskilled workers; it is frequently argued that these facts are \_\_\_\_\_ related.  
(A) absurdly (B) causally  
(C) cross-culturally (D) additionally
64. In the North Pacific, the number of whales has been so drastically reduced that the sighting of even one is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ event.  
(A) predictable (B) newsworthy  
(C) horrifying (D) comic  
(E) obvious
65. Recently musicians' salaries have risen so much faster than concert admission prices that some famous \_\_\_\_\_ are threatened with \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) musical works — oblivion (B) composers — harms  
(C) orchestras — bankruptcy (D) conductors — sabotage  
(E) bands — public ridicule
66. John handed in his resignation, because he couldn't \_\_\_\_\_ the long hours of hard work at the assembly line.  
(A) get in (B) do without  
(C) get off (D) put away  
(E) put up with
67. Some students may tell you cheating brings higher grades at no cost. Do not be misled. Cheating can mean receiving a penalty ranging from a bad grade to expulsion from the school. In addition, cheating deprives you of the best education possible. Since ignorance does not constitute a valid defense, you must know your rights and responsibilities. So do yourself a favor and take a few minutes to \_\_\_\_\_. Protect yourself and your future.  
(A) read policies on scholastic dishonesty  
(B) explore your academic interests  
(C) take a thorough note of the entire lecture  
(D) look up the dictionary for the unfamiliar notions
68. Black holes are like rips in the fabric of time and space, so dense and distorted by unimaginable gravitational forces that nothing could escape from one. An astronaut coming near the edge of a black hole will first be stretched out of shape



like a rubber band — then vanish into the hole without a trace. No one has seen or ever will see one, no matter how powerful the telescope because black holes are \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) lacking
- (B) invisible
- (C) expanding
- (D) astronomical

69. Slavery is an obvious and dramatic example of the exploitation of one group by another. There are several hypothesized conditions which can lead to this use of other human beings. First, the culture must have one primary goal, the maximization of profit. Second, societal organizations such as the business and educational establishments must also support this primary goal. Third, there must be a large labor force for the unpopular and menial jobs. Fourth, the inferior group must be considered heathen or subhuman and therefore deserving \_\_\_\_\_ treatment.

- (A) casual
- (B) careful
- (C) unequal
- (D) friendly

70. The homes of the unself-disciplined children are not lacking in parental discipline of a sort. More often than not these children are punished frequently and severely throughout their childhood — slapped, punched, kicked, beaten and whipped by their parents for even minor infractions. But this discipline is \_\_\_\_\_. Because it is undisciplined discipline.

- (A) punishment
- (B) disciplined
- (C) principal
- (D) meaningless

71. The earlier American authors were concerned with establishing an “American literature,” to distinguish it from the European tradition, and they worked successfully toward this end. Today’s authors are more interested in developing a literature of personal discovery, and their styles are much too \_\_\_\_\_ to be categorized under one general heading. Writers may be neoclassicists, realists, romanticists, impressionists, symbolists, naturalists, surrealists, or magical realists.

- (A) romanticized
- (B) meaningful
- (C) difficult
- (D) diverse

72. Many scientists and government agencies are working to control air pollution. In the United States, public health is protected by government standards that limit the amount of pollution produced by cars and factories. Since every living thing depends on air to survive, making sure \_\_\_\_\_ helps to make sure that healthy life in all forms will continue.

- (A) the air is clean
- (B) a lot of dust helps to form smog
- (C) an air mass is a huge body of air
- (D) nitrogen makes up about 78% of the air

직진(直進)

조건(條件)

① *if*

② *when(ever)*

1. When a man goes back to look at the house of his childhood, it has always \_\_\_\_\_.: there is no instance of such a house being as big as the picture in memory and imagination calls for.  
(A) enlarged (B) broken  
(C) advanced (D) shrunk  
(E) diffused
2. When you have learned the constellation, you will notice how the stars march westward \_\_\_\_\_ through the year.  
(A) on their handles (B) in ones and twos  
(C) in a grand parade (D) fanatically
3. Let's guess how it would be if mankind were still \_\_\_\_\_. In a world where no one could talk or write, there would be no knowledge, except what each knew for himself by looking and thinking. Without knowledge there would be no civilization.  
(A) cooperative (B) speechless  
(C) primitive (D) barbarous
4. When mother works economic advantages accrue, but children lose something of great value if mother's employment prevents her from \_\_\_\_\_ to greet them when they return from school.  
(A) working (B) school  
(C) being home (D) at home
5. Rousseau taught that the supreme authority or sovereignty rests in the will of the entire people and that this authority cannot rightly be taken away and given to any ruler. The will of a ruler may be accepted as authority, however, as long as the people, having been given an opportunity to oppose the ruler, do not do so. Their lack of opposition may be interpreted as agreement only if the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) ruler is authoritarian  
(B) will of the people is suppressed  
(C) people are free to speak  
(D) ruler knows the will of the people

6. The speaker stated that a free, virile democracy can outpace any dictatorship in the long pull. But a people bent on a soft security, surrendering their birthright of individual self-reliance, scrambling for subsidies, eager for government pabulum, will not, when confronted by a dictatorship, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) imitate its apparent virtues  
(B) measure up to the competition  
(C) have difficulty in surviving  
(D) lose any of its security
7. While his colleagues drew inferences concerning life from a study of the dead, French entomologist J. Henri Fabre investigated life itself. He studied the habits and life histories of living insects when other entomologists were concerned only with \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) their natural habitats  
(B) pinned and mounted specimens  
(C) insects that were unusual  
(D) all forms of living creatures
8. Since two-year olds normally express a broad range of emotions, be prepared for everything from delight to rage. However, you should consult your pediatrician if your child seems very passive or withdrawn, perpetually sad or highly demanding and unsatisfied most of the time. These could be signs of depression, caused either by some kind of hidden stress or biological problems. If \_\_\_\_\_ depression, he'll probably refer your child to a mental health professional for a consultation.  
(A) your child complains  
(B) your doctor suspects  
(C) your doctor is in  
(D) you insist on  
(E) you believe in
9. No one can have everything. Even the most talented and the richest are limited by time, and when they choose to have or to do one thing, they \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) choose wisely  
(B) lose freedom of choice  
(C) gain unexpectedly  
(D) give up another
10. Much of the art of being a good teacher or healer consists in staying just one step ahead of your patients or pupils. If you are not ahead, it is unlikely that you will be able to lead them anywhere, but if you are two steps ahead, it is likely that \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) they will be healed without fail  
(B) they will lead you  
(C) they will love you  
(D) you will not catch them  
(E) you will lose them

11. Why, you may wonder, should spiders be our friends? Because they destroy so many insects, and these insects include some of the greatest enemies of the human race. Insects would make it impossible for us to live in the world; they would eat up all our crops and kill our horses and cows, if it were not for the protection we get from \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) the human race (B) horses and cows  
(C) insects (D) insect-eating animals
12. In the Roman circus one of the most popular sports was performed by one who leaps. This "leaper" rode two horses by vaulting expertly from one animal to the other. When people today speak of \_\_\_\_\_ conversation, they mean a conversation in which the participants flit from one subject to another.  
(A) desultory (B) compensatory  
(C) inexorable (D) obstinate
13. Getting sick in a foreign country can ruin a vacation, especially if you can't make health-care workers understand what your \_\_\_\_\_ are.  
(A) interests (B) strengths  
(C) symptoms (D) spirits
14. Ecology teaches us about the delicate balance of nature in our planet and how we may upset that balance whenever we \_\_\_\_\_ the environment.  
(A) protect (B) alter  
(C) explore (D) improve
15. The very bright, very young man must be cautious in offering suggestions to his business supervisors. He may find that his cleverness is an impediment to advancement, for his supervisors are likely to consider him presumptuous and to take offense at his implied criticism of them. Superiority, when combined with extreme youth, is sometimes \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) a virtue (B) a handicap  
(C) an advantage (D) a characteristic
16. Concealed behind the bushes, we watched our prey approach the pit that we had dug and covered over with leaves and light branches. Surely the animal would not have sauntered along so casually had it sensed that it was about to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) captured (B) followed  
(C) attacked (D) hidden
17. The man who is actuated by purely \_\_\_\_\_ suffering caused by the spectacle of human misery will, if his suffering is genuine, desire power to alleviate misery.  
(A) abandoning (B) atrophied  
(C) altruistic (D) questionable

18. Please send me a copy of *Complete Guide to Gardening*. Bill me later for \$12, payable in three monthly installments of \$4 each. I understand I can get my money back if I am not \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) guaranteed (B) satisfied  
(C) understood (D) installed
19. The fear that a fatal disease is lodged in our body is common. Many people will delay going to the doctor, unable to face the moment when their fear will be confirmed. This in itself is a self-destructive act. If there is a disease, the delay has wasted time during which the disease may be cured. If there is no disease, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) there will be no self-destructive act, either  
(B) there will be no waste of time on the part of the invalid  
(C) the continued fear has been a needless torture  
(D) the doctor will be much disappointed
20. The value of money is determined by the amount of goods that a dollar will purchase. When a dollar will purchase a large amount of goods, we say that \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) its value is high (B) prices are high  
(C) inflation has set in (D) there is a scarcity of goods
21. A good social conversation can never be planned in advance. It just happens if the circumstances \_\_\_\_\_ favor its occurring.  
(A) intentionally (B) persistently  
(C) fortuitously (D) unanimously
22. Your mind, like your body, is a thing of which the powers are developed by effort. That is a principal rule, as you see it, of hard work in studies. Unless you train your mind you can't be \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) a good sportsman (B) an excellent statesman  
(C) much of a scholar (D) a brave soldier
23. Athletes can never be \_\_\_\_\_ about their achievements; if they become too self-satisfied, they lose their drive for success.  
(A) acute (B) diffident  
(C) complacent (D) scrupulous
24. She had never expected to be wealthy. She was used to being without money. However, as times went on, she found herself enjoying the special privileges and luxuries money could buy. If the time came again when she had to \_\_\_\_\_ money, she would find it hard.  
(A) give way to (B) do without  
(C) make up for (D) fall back on

25. We are looking for some reliable firms with whom we can enter into business relations. If your quoted price is \_\_\_\_\_ and quality \_\_\_\_\_, we will open an account with you.  
(A) payable — considerable  
(B) reasonable — receivable  
(C) attractive — interesting  
(D) valuable — enjoyable  
(E) competitive — satisfactory
26. The amount of available memory in a computer affects which programs you can run and how fast they run. If you're having trouble running programs due to insufficient memory, you can \_\_\_\_\_ or optimize the memory your computer already has.  
(A) reduce the running time  
(B) alternate programs  
(C) install additional memory
27. Tough times never last, but tough people do. Tough people stick it out. They have learned to choose the most positive reaction in managing problems. And that's the real key: "When you can't solve the problem, \_\_\_\_\_."  
(A) give it up  
(B) manage it  
(C) react to it  
(D) find it
28. A bird feeder can provide you with an interesting new hobby — bird watching. Winter time is the best time for this hobby. Then the birds have trouble finding other food, so they will come to your feeder. If you put the feeder near a window, you can even watch them from inside your home. But once you have started feeding the birds, you should continue until spring. If you stop in the middle of the winter, the birds \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) may die of hunger  
(B) may catch a cold  
(C) will have more to eat  
(D) may break into the window
29. The bow is still the primary weapon of many people in Africa and parts of Asia. They use bows and arrows as highly practical \_\_\_\_\_ devices, especially if the arrows are poisoned.  
(A) lethal  
(B) nutritious  
(C) intractable  
(D) blatant
30. Mary didn't like milk, but she loved chocolate. Her mother was able to get Mary to drink milk if it was flavored with \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) candy  
(B) peppermint  
(C) sugar  
(D) chocolate
31. Technology and production can be great benefactors of man, but they are mindless instruments; \_\_\_\_\_ they roll along with a momentum of their own. In our country they break up everything in their path: the landscape, the natural environment, history and

tradition.

(A) when directed

(B) though directed

(C) if undirected

(D) like undirected

32. Every day we use many things in our own country from raw materials that are imported. Other countries have mineral and vegetable products that we do not have, and we have some that they cannot supply for themselves. Some of our factories would have to close if we were not able to \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) import food

(B) carry on international trade

(C) collect high tariffs

(D) invest in foreign factories

33. The animal's mouth is disproportionately large in comparison with his narrow throat. When he fills his mouth with food, he must chew for a very long time before he can \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) eat

(B) swallow

(C) breathe

(D) drink

34. Some envision important scientific research left undone because all the foreign Ph.D's went home after all. The problem boils down to the absence of qualified Americans, a situation that can be remedied only overtime by recruiting bright students for careers in scientific fields. "\_\_\_\_\_, if we send foreigners home," says Mr. Weatherall.

(A) American students will be the prime victims

(B) We can gear up the research capacity

(C) We're shooting ourselves in the foot

(D) Foreign students will be very happy

35. The bright child in a class is not always the best student. If the work is too easy for him, he becomes bored and \_\_\_\_\_ paying attention.

(A) keeps in mind

(B) stops

(C) goes on

(D) keeps in

36. If you know that you must finish half the book tonight and the other half by tomorrow, you will speed up and develop tricks of skimming parts that \_\_\_\_\_ and of looking for main ideas.

(A) important

(B) main point

(C) less important

(D) more essential

37. In New England, the weather changes often. It may be sunny in the morning. Then it can be very cold and rainy in the afternoon. That is why a famous writer said: "If you don't like the weather in New England, \_\_\_\_\_."

(A) go home

(B) bring an umbrella

(C) wait a few hours

(D) listen to the radio

(E) wear a thick fur coat

38. Supermarket managers have all kinds of tricks to encourage people to spend more money. Their aim is to make customers go more slowly through the supermarket. They place colorful displays in surprising places to catch the customers' attention. They also make the corridors near the cash registers more narrow. Then customers with large shopping carts will get stuck or have to slow down. In some super- markets, the floor is even slightly uphill for people going toward the exits. Managers hope that when customers slow down, they will \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) get angry and go home  
(B) buy a few extra items  
(C) fill their cart too full  
(D) decide not to buy anything more
39. My daughter does not know how to read, but she lets you read to her, likes to hear the same tales over and over again. She follows the story page by page, knows exactly where everything comes, and catches you up immediately, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) if you skip a line.  
(B) as life is delightful.  
(C) after she fetches the heaps of pictures.  
(D) because the better she knows the tales, the better she is pleased.
40. If you say that something is true to your \_\_\_\_\_ or to the best of your \_\_\_\_\_, you mean that you believe it to be true but it is possible that you do not know all the facts.  
(A) competence  
(B) performance  
(C) knowledge  
(D) ability  
(E) opinion
41. If you take something \_\_\_\_\_, you believe that it is true or accept it as normal without thinking about it.  
(A) seriously  
(B) randomly  
(C) for granted  
(D) to the limit  
(E) on top
42. Some people can drink alcoholic beverages without serious harm. Other people become addicted to them, who we call alcoholics. They depend on alcohol to help them ignore problems they cannot solve. They use alcohol in order to relax. If \_\_\_\_\_, they may feel weak and tired. They may shake and perspire freely. Sometimes they vomit, run a fever, or hallucinate, seeing things that do not exist outside the mind.  
(A) they do not have alcohol regularly  
(B) alcohol dulls the parts of the brain  
(C) they do not drive a car while intoxicated  
(D) alcohol can blur the vision and slow the reflexes



## 직진(直進)

## 추론(推論)

1. The Aztecs offered mass human sacrifices — of 80,000 prisoners on one occasion — in order to \_\_\_\_\_ their gods.  
(A) whirl (B) appease  
(C) nullify (D) supervise
2. To forestall widespread loss of confidence and even a financial panic, the government should restore confidence by putting together a credible rescue plan for the \_\_\_\_\_ banks.  
(A) insolvent (B) delusive  
(C) detrimental (D) apathetic  
(E) prosperous
3. One way of telling whether or not a substance is an acid is to use an indicator. An indicator is an object that turns a certain color in an acid. Litmus paper is an indicator that turns from blue to red in an acid. No one should ever taste unknown solutions to find out whether or not \_\_\_\_\_. Some acids burn the tongue. Other acids are poisonous. Certain acids burn and wound the skin.  
(A) they are acids  
(B) lemon juice has a sour taste  
(C) inorganic acids contain carbon  
(D) sugars break down into acids
4. What would we do without Mondays? After a weekend of sleeping late, it is thrilling to hear the cheerful ring of the alarm clock once again. Monday is the best day of the week because it is beginning of an exciting and challenging week at school. What a heart-warming feeling it is to know that \_\_\_\_\_! Weekends, consisting of Saturday and Sunday, are so boring that it is a relief when Monday arrives.  
(A) after weekdays come weekends  
(B) we have two days off in a week  
(C) the day is often called "blue Monday"  
(D) there are four more weekdays to enjoy
5. Usually city dwellers do not think much about where their water comes from. They just turn on a faucet when they want some. But think what would happen if none came. In that case, within a few days everyone would have to leave the city and go to a place where \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) they can earn more money (B) no one lives

- (C) none would compete with him (D) there is water
6. I wish I belonged to some group with common tradition and common ties. I wish I belonged to the class of 1910, somewhere, and could go back to reunions. I \_\_\_\_\_ the sense of continuity of association that old college friends obviously possess.  
(A) hate (B) miss  
(C) reprove (D) repent
7. The free nations are doing their utmost to find peaceful means for \_\_\_\_\_. They know that another great war could destroy victor and vanquished alike.  
(A) lasting international disputes (B) making advances  
(C) settling international disputes (D) paying attentions
8. I was being tested for a driving license for the third time. I had been asked to drive in heavy traffic and had done so successfully. After having been instructed to drive out of town, I began to acquire confidence. Sure that I had passed, I was almost beginning \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) to give up my test (B) to miss my friends  
(C) to do nothing (D) to enjoy my test
9. The computer cannot exercise judgement or common sense, and it must be meticulously instructed in the program as to \_\_\_\_\_. What to do if the answer of an intermediate calculation becomes zero, or when particular exceptions to anticipated results occur. Each eventuality must be analyzed or the program will not work satisfactorily.  
(A) how to refer to specific language  
(B) how to react to programmed data  
(C) how to operate computers  
(D) how to handle every contingency
10. For many years, men have been taught that hard work is \_\_\_\_\_. They have been encouraged to work diligently for long hours. "Idleness is the devil's play-thing," they have been told. As a result, men have been busy for centuries. They have been overworking and have felt ennobled by their strenuous lives.  
(A) noble (B) foolish  
(C) mean (D) unfavorable
11. It is good to have as true a picture of the world as is \_\_\_\_\_ with necessary activities. Each of us is in the world for no very long time, and within the few years of his life has to acquire whatever he is to know of this strange planet and its place in the universe.  
(A) compatible (B) incompatible  
(C) contradictory (D) converse
12. No loss by flood and lightning, no destruction of cities and temples by the hostile forces of nature, has deprived man of so many noble lives as those which \_\_\_\_\_ has destroyed.  
(A) his presence (B) his tolerance

- (C) his intolerance (D) his beneficence
13. Life being very short, and the quiet hours of it few, we ought to waste none of them on reading \_\_\_\_\_ books.  
(A) expensive (B) valuable  
(C) intellectual (D) valueless
14. People are \_\_\_\_\_ many mice and rabbits in order to learn how to live in this atomic age.  
(A) sacrificing (B) eating  
(C) selling (D) grazing
15. There are many kinds of home entertainment in America. Many people work about forty hours a week, and they have plenty of leisure time to listen to the radio, to appreciate music on the record player, and to play card games. Among these home entertainments, watching television is the most popular form of spending one's \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) working hours (B) everyday life  
(C) money (D) leisure time
16. Magazines, like books, are designed to be read in the order, from front cover to back cover. A large part of the magazine-reading population, however, has formed the bad habit of thumbing backward through periodicals. Such individuals are frequently observed absent-mindedly reading a four-page story \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) by skimming topic sentences  
(B) with noticeable lack of interest  
(C) from the last page to the preface  
(D) in a short time
17. Reasonable discipline never did children any harm—in fact, fundamentally, they prefer it. The discipline should not be excessive—we do not want prohibition for prohibition's sake; and it must not be capricious—it is no use forbidding a thing one day and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) allowing it the next  
(B) admit its fault  
(C) praise them too much  
(D) prohibiting it another day
18. In order to understand the contents of any book thoroughly, you should read it carefully and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) at random (B) hastily  
(C) loudly (D) repeatedly
19. To understand something thoroughly, we must know its parts. For example, we know a house when we are familiar with its rooms and with the various details of its construction. Words are built much like houses; we shall understand words better by familiarizing ourselves with \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) the rules of grammar  
(B) the best modern writers  
(C) the correct pronunciation  
(D) the elements of which they are made
20. In a few minutes, the barn, with its supply of hay, would be blazing. The first thing to do was to get the animals out as quickly as possible. Water should be saved for the protection of the other buildings. It would be quite impossible to save the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) barn (B) animals  
(C) minutes (D) house
21. Up to now the earth has been our \_\_\_\_; we've been kept apart by its distances, controlled by its laws, nourished by its riches. But now, with changes we have made, we have tamed our plant, shrunk its dimensions, and confined its forces, turning them to our own use. Today the earth is our charge; its very existence is dependent on us.  
(A) invader (B) predator  
(C) guardian (D) adversary
22. The accumulation of capital requires abstention from immediate consumption. A worker who has to grow all his own food can barely take time out to improve his tools. But if he can save or borrow enough to feed himself and keep warm while he is working on his tools, he can ultimately produce a better crop, more than is needed to keep him alive. \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) The resulting surplus goes into the formation of his capital.  
(B) The resulting surplus becomes available for his consumption.  
(C) The crop can be used as animal food.  
(D) The crop can be retained for possible emergency.
23. The saying comes from Aesop's ancient fable about a fox drooling over bunches of grapes in a vineyard. After exhausting himself by leaping up repeatedly trying to them, he eventually gives up and slinks away. The fox tries to cover his \_\_\_\_\_ by saying, "They are as sour as crabs anyway."  
(A) frustration (B) bravery  
(C) fantasy (D) cunning
24. You aren't the only person who has felt self-conscious. Most people, at least at some time during their lives, experience the feeling that all eyes are focused on them. This is a very common feeling of young people. The unlimited self-confidence of many of your acquaintances is just an act, a cover-up for a deep-laying feeling of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) uncertainty (B) boldness  
(C) self-importance (D) youthfulness
25. Scientists will discover many subtle genetic factors in the makeup of human beings,

and those discoveries will challenge the basic concept of \_\_\_\_\_ on which our society is based. Once we can say that there are differences between people that are easily demonstrable at the genetic level, then society will have to come to grips with understanding diversity — and we are not prepared for that.

- (A) equality
- (B) genetic factors
- (C) religion
- (D) laws

26. Politicians are primarily concerned with their own survival; artists are concerned with revealing truth. Of course, the difference in their reactions is readily predictable. For example, while the governmental leaders wrote laws to ensure the triumph of industrialization in Western Europe, artists painted, wrote about, and composed music in response to the horrible conditions created by the Industrial Revolution. Only later did political leaders come to see what the artists had immediately perceived, and then only through a glass painted darkly. Experience teaches us that \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) artistic vision perceives in advance of political practice
- (B) history is the best judge of the progress of civilization
- (C) artists are utopians by nature while governmental leaders are practical
- (D) throughout history political leaders have not been very responsive to the needs of their people

27. When a Japanese person is embarrassed, he will not usually frown and look away as a Westerner might. Instead, he will probably laugh. When a Navajo Indian is angry, he will not be likely to raise his voice. He is more likely to speak extra quietly. And when a native of the Andaman Islands wants to show his happiness when a relative visits, he will not smile and embrace the visitor. Instead, he will sit in the visitor's lap and cry. All these examples demonstrate the fact that displays of emotion and their meaning vary greatly \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) emotionally
- (B) with regards to surroundings
- (C) from culture to culture
- (D) according to human behavior patterns

28. Few of our great newspapers or magazines could support themselves by their subscriptions alone. Their profit depends upon the money they receive for advertisements. Large advertisers can often control the policies of the papers in which they advertise. A newspaper, by advocating, even indirectly, measures that advertisers believe to be against their interests, may lose \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) some of its best reporters
- (B) a large part of its circulation
- (C) the patronage of business interests
- (D) the respect of its subscribers

29. According to this author, that which one reads fertilizes a seed of thought and is not the

- seed itself. One should utilize reading to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) enhance one's knowledge of current views  
(B) aid the growth of already existent thoughts  
(C) provide the raw material from which thoughts are created  
(D) develop the ability to express thoughts clearly
30. Our national interest in politics is rather superficial. True, we are swept off our feet by attention-catching campaign slogans, and we cheer fervently for the few romantic figures who wander across the political horizon. But, since the sober, dull administration of uniformly good government does not arouse our emotions, we are less than intrigued by its operation. Any deep interest to which politics stirs us is likely to be \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) an informed interest (B) a temporary interest  
(C) a lasting interest (D) a genuine interest
31. A common thread interlaces our diverse goals in life; that is, each goal seems to point towards happiness. This happiness that we earnestly seek is only infrequently and briefly attained. It is the drink in the desert — \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) inevitably a mirage  
(B) a goal reached by no one  
(C) a shimmering, fleeting reward  
(D) a respite gained without difficulty
32. Through the ages, people have constructed emblems to symbolize purposes, thoughts, and actions. Many believe that an emblem has a greater symbolic value if there is a great deal of movement in it. The eagle that wings its way in storm and lightning, the lion that has slain a tiger, and the sun bursting through the clouds are esteemed superior to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) unrealistic emblems  
(B) similar bodies in a quiescent state  
(C) real-life circumstances  
(D) the ideals behind the emblems
33. In choosing a vacation spot many of us look for a place that is quiet. But can you imagine a world without sounds? A famous explorer spent several weeks in Antarctica completely alone and away from all human sounds. Writing about the experience later, he said that he missed nothing so much as the voices of friends and other familiar sounds. Such an experience gives one some insight into the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) need for solitude (B) world of the deaf  
(C) frozen countries (D) life of Eskimos
34. Language is certainly not a finished product but is continually changing — both its words and its rules. The extent of this change is clearly illustrated by the *Canterbury Tales*, written in England in the fourteenth century. Today, six centuries later, most find this work \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) difficult to read  
(B) delightful to read  
(C) illustrative of early culture

- (D) too fantastic to believe
35. The people always have champions whom they set over them and nurse into greatness. This and no other is the root from which tyrants spring; when they first appear, they are protectors. When tyrants have disposed of foreign enemies by conquest or treaty and there is nothing to fear from that source, then they are always stirring up some war or other that their people may continue to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) require a leader  
(B) win great battles  
(C) want for nothing  
(D) increase their possessions
36. A certain actor became very tense before every performance and was inclined to overact. Once, just before the curtain was to go up, the director sent the actor a message of just one word—less. A similar idea was used by the painter, Whistler, who said that it took two people to paint a really good picture—the painter and someone to beat the artist over the head to make him or her \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) tense  
(B) continue  
(C) quit  
(D) zealous
37. The Rhine River trip takes the tourist past the famous Lorelei, a huge rocky cliff that is a danger spot for mariners. Legend tells that many sailors were lured to their death by the singing of the Lorelei, a beautiful maiden who lived on the cliff. A famous German song commemorating the legend is sometimes sung by a choral group as the sightseeing boat passes this spot in the river, heightening the \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) steepness of the cliff  
(B) romantic aspect of the journey  
(C) dangers of the trip  
(D) glow of the sunset
38. The need for adequate financing of wildlife restoration projects in the United States was forcefully brought to the nation's attention by the severe drought of the early thirties. At that time, the North American waterfowl population was in extreme danger because of the shortage of well-watered nesting, breeding, and feeding areas. An emergency scheme devised by the United States government for the purchase and development of several million hectares of land and water for waterfowl refuges was instrumental in \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) easing the situation  
(B) spending less money  
(C) building more dams  
(D) stopping the waste
39. The halcyon was a bird similar to a kingfisher. According to Greek folklore, the bird made its nest on the sea and was able to calm the waves while the eggs were hatching. The time of hatching was the two weeks around the winter solstice, December 21, which, according to traditions of sailors, is a time of calm. In the term *halcyon days*, the meaning is extended to denote \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) solstice  
(B) winter  
(C) peace  
(D) hatching

40. The story is told that long ago in the animal kingdom every mother animal was trying to outdo the others by bragging about the number of babies she had. Finally, they all turned to the lioness who had only listened while they talked. She seemed unimpressed by all their bragging, so they asked her, "And how many babies did you give birth to?" "One," said the lioness proudly, "But that one is a lion!" She believed that \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) if one is good, two are better  
(B) quality is better than quantity  
(C) quantity is better than quality  
(D) she had nothing to be proud of
41. The task of intellectuals in the present condition of the world is to introduce reason and foresight into practical affairs. \_\_\_\_\_ democracy will be sufficiently successful in practical affairs, to make certain of survival. Democracy is better than despotism, and offers the only hope for mankind of freedom, of justice, and of peace.  
(A) With reason and foresight in  
(B) Unless ruling out intellectuals  
(C) Only if any country is governed by reason  
(D) When the politicians only control every country  
(E) Either the world with reason or a country without
42. Up to now confessions that have been obtained from defendants in a hypnotic state have not been admitted into evidence by courts in the United States. Experts in the field of hypnosis have found that such confessions are not completely \_\_\_\_\_. Subjects in a hypnotic state may confess to crimes they did not commit for one of two reasons. Either they fantasize that they had committed the crimes or they believe that others want them to confess.  
(A) candid  
(B) capricious  
(C) genuine  
(D) reliable  
(E) verbal
43. Women's liberation will inevitably bring with it, as a concomitant, \_\_\_\_\_. Men, no less than women, are imprisoned by the heavy carapace of their sexual stereotype. The fact that they gain more advantages and privileges from women's oppression has blinded them to their own bondage which is the bondage of an artificial duality.  
(A) men's oppression  
(B) men's imprisonment  
(C) social establishment  
(D) men's liberation  
(E) nation's consciousness
44. During most of the twentieth century, philosophers in the English-speaking world have had only partial and fleeting glimpses of the work of their counterparts in continental Europe. In the main, English-language philosophy has been dominated by the exacting ideals of conceptual analysis and even of formal logic, while 'continental philosophy' has ventured into extensive substantive discussions of literary, historical, psycho-analytic and political themes. With relatively few exceptions, the relations between the two traditions have been largely \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) uncomprehending and hostile



- (B) uncomprehending but friendly
  - (C) comprehending and friendly
  - (D) comprehending but hostile
  - (E) neither comprehending nor hostile
45. For those of us who believe that learning should take place in a noncompetitive situation, any \_\_\_\_\_ is excessive.
- (A) selectiveness
  - (B) value judgment
  - (C) competitiveness
  - (D) private lesson
46. In the same manner that one can distinguish between an artisan who carries operations into effect and a scientist who has conceived those operations, so can one distinguish between the singer in a musical extravaganza and the \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) composer
  - (B) dancers
  - (C) stagehands
  - (D) audience
47. There are only two alternatives; space must be either finite or infinite. It seems incredible that space should be never-ending, but it is equally difficult to imagine boundaries of space. One of these alternatives must be true, and yet it seems that neither of them can be true. Our conception of space is plagued by a \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) boundary
  - (B) contradiction
  - (C) fallacy
  - (D) legend
48. Officers and men of the military services knew that with Napoleon at the head of the state they would not be forgotten. Napoleon had relied on his army in 1851 and the men were assured of support throughout the twenty years of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) his reign
  - (B) his revolution
  - (C) the emperor
  - (D) his treachery
49. Among the most primitive societies, \_\_\_\_\_ is exercised by the person who is generally recognized as being competent for the task. What qualities this competence rests on depends much on the specific circumstances; generally they would include experience, wisdom, generosity, skill, courage.
- (A) authority
  - (B) capacity
  - (C) pretension
  - (D) presidency
50. In a wide variety of studies the pictures and definitions constructed by journalistic practices are said to provide 'biased' or 'distorted' accounts of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ reality.
- (A) objective
  - (B) fanciful
  - (C) deceitful
  - (D) flexible
51. The dog was the first domesticated animal. Very early in human history, people learned that a dog could help with hunting. Dogs also were good company for early man. We can say that the dog is man's best and \_\_\_\_\_ friend.
- (A) true
  - (B) permanent
  - (C) oldest
  - (D) candid

52. With the development of modern methods of transportation and communication, rural areas have become less \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) interesting (B) necessary  
(C) isolated (D) developed
53. The planets in our solar system are named after the ancient Roman and Greek gods. Jupiter was the king of the gods. The largest planet was named after him. Mercury was the fleet-footed messenger of the gods. The planet named after him \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) is the next largest in the solar system  
(B) has wings extending from its interior  
(C) is surrounded by a haze of fire  
(D) is the fastest planet
54. Before 1500 North America was inhabited by more than 300 cultural groups, each with different customs, social structures, world views, and languages; such diversity \_\_\_\_\_ the existence of a single Native American culture.  
(A) complements (B) implies  
(C) reiterates (D) argues against
55. One afternoon while we were at the lake a thunderstorm came up. It was like the revival of an old melodrama that I had seen long ago with childish awe. The second-act \_\_\_\_\_ of the drama of the electrical disturbance over a lake in America had not changed in any important respect. This was the big scene, still the big scene.  
(A) climax (B) weakening  
(C) dissolution (D) disappearance
56. There are advantages and disadvantages to any educational system. The best system probably uses \_\_\_\_\_ of methods.  
(A) a combination (B) the better  
(C) the worse (D) the middle
57. An appropriate amount of \_\_\_\_\_ is necessary for developing patience. You can ruin your child by unconditionally granting all of his or her wishes the moment they are expressed.  
(A) frustration (B) aspiration  
(C) compliment (D) practice
58. The population of the United States is often described as being \_\_\_\_\_. To prove the point, two thirds of the citizens of the U.S. do not live in the cities where they were born.  
(A) gregarious (B) energetic  
(C) conservative (D) mobile
59. The crowd at the ball game was pleased when the underdog won. The team had tried many times to win the championship, and the people in the stadium were glad to see the players' efforts finally \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) matched (B) applauded  
(C) rewarded (D) scored

60. People have no imagination. You've got to \_\_\_\_\_ in it before they'll recognize that they've offended someone.  
(A) rub their nose (B) indulge  
(C) pull their long face (D) insinuate
61. Rubber's remarkable \_\_\_\_\_ to resume its original shape makes it one of the world's most \_\_\_\_\_ materials.  
(A) aura — fractious (B) propensity — resilient  
(C) autonomy — erudite (D) ennui — gossamer
62. The sonorous notes of the mighty organ \_\_\_\_\_ through the \_\_\_\_\_ vaults and cavernous expanses of the cathedral like the distant roar of thunder.  
(A) reverberated — sepulchral  
(B) expostulated — surreptitious  
(C) blazoned — unctuous  
(D) retrenched — circuitous
63. "Well, hello, how are you? Say, I just saw a very fine film called 'The Path of Heroes.' It really \_\_\_\_\_ my respect for what Hollywood is producing these days."  
(A) gravitated (B) alleviated  
(C) leavened (D) elevated
64. The wedding guests wondered about the \_\_\_\_\_ of the mysterious woman, about whom Seth had never breathed a word.  
(A) provenance (B) province  
(C) venture (D) venue
65. What are modern buildings like? Let's take a look at the three United Nations buildings in New York City. These are well-known examples of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) modern architecture (B) modern city  
(C) United Nations (D) New York City
66. Mrs. Moore and the other women in Livingston are very fond of their husbands, but they often complain about one thing. They complain that \_\_\_\_\_ never pay them any compliments.  
(A) one thing (B) the other women  
(C) Mrs. Moore (D) their husbands
67. Some people never find out what they want to. Can you imagine a ship sailing on the sea without a map? Your aim is your \_\_\_\_\_; your plan is your chart or map.  
(A) strength (B) taste  
(C) ship (D) destination
68. Most people are unabashedly voyeurs where movie stars and other celebrities are

- concerned, \_\_\_\_\_ curious about the most intimate details of their private lives.  
 (A) insatiably (B) reluctantly  
 (C) rarely (D) intellectually
69. When working in a tropical country, one scientist related a bad experience with nettles. The sting gave the scientist the symptoms of lockjaw as well as severe pain. These \_\_\_\_\_ for nine days. Some scientists say that stings from some tropical nettles may cause complications for as long as a year.  
 (A) delayed (B) persisted  
 (C) overflowed (D) resisted
70. Keeping fish in aquariums as a hobby is nothing new. It was done by the Romans about two thousand years ago. One thousand years ago it became a popular pastime of the Chinese, whose favorite fish were carp and goldfish. Around the year 1700 aquariums were introduced into England. It did not take long for \_\_\_\_\_ to spread to the European continent. Today maintaining aquariums is popular throughout the United States and Canada as well.  
 (A) culture (B) fish  
 (C) property (D) interest
71. Why is it that other nations, often small in population and power when compared with others, remain free and independent in spite of great wars that have been fought around them and even within their own borders? The answer is that nowhere in such countries have men been found willing to \_\_\_\_\_.  
 (A) fight against the enemy (B) yield to the enemy  
 (C) fight for their country (D) protect their country
72. Gary was \_\_\_\_\_ about the \_\_\_\_\_ of his family heirlooms and cherished personal possessions in the fire.  
 (A) depressed — meaning  
 (B) satisfied — loss  
 (C) upset — destruction  
 (D) cheerful — disappearance
73. Many novels by the Brontë sisters and other nineteenth-century female authors were initially published under masculine \_\_\_\_\_ in the belief that works by \_\_\_\_\_ authors would meet more favorable reception.  
 (A) discrimination — undiscovered  
 (B) supervision — unrecognized  
 (C) criteria — female  
 (D) pseudonyms — male
74. Moving about in an unfamiliar environment, at home or abroad, is often not unlike a \_\_\_\_\_ into the unknown, the uncharted, and, alas, the incomprehensible.  
 (A) shift (B) sojourn  
 (C) pass (D) voyage

75. An ant hill can serve as an \_\_\_\_\_ for a city. It is like a city in many way. A very large number of ants live in an ant hill, there is a lot of construction, and the ants cooperate to achieve goals just as people do.  
(A) analogy (B) edifice  
(C) underworld (D) oracle
76. Law-abiding people should deplore the underground or black economy. Those who sell their goods and services outside the law are cheating fellow taxpayers by depriving government of \_\_\_\_\_ to meet society's needs.  
(A) bankruptcy (B) commodities  
(C) revenue (D) productivity
77. A college graduate and an intelligent man, George worked diligently and effectively; yet he worried that he was not doing as well as he should. It seemed that his worry came from lack of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) education (B) integrity  
(C) confidence (D) shyness
78. A person who deposits money in a checking account in a bank may draw out the money as he chooses by writing checks. He can use his checks at any time to pay large or small amounts of money without having to risk \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) losing it (B) paying it  
(C) saving it (D) checking it
79. Most insects are born, or hatched, into the world after the completion of their parents' lifespan. The adults merely prepare for the arrival of their young; they do not oversee the rearing of their offspring. The young insect generally lacks \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) brothers and sisters (B) a supply of food  
(C) parental care (D) the larval stage
80. During the last century the British Empire was very large. In fact, the British controlled some land in every part of the world. No wonder an old saying went, \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) "There is no ruler like the British ruler."  
(B) "The white man's burden is the British burden."  
(C) "Elizabeth, Queen of the World."  
(D) "The sun never sets on the British Empire."
81. We concern ourselves with why an act is performed rather than with how it is executed. Our judgment of what you do depends upon your \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) importance (B) means  
(C) results (D) motives
82. In his extraordinary \_\_\_\_\_ of the daily life of the early colonists, the historian captured

- the \_\_\_\_\_ hardships of the first winter.
- (A) revelation — tranquil  
 (B) evocation — bleak  
 (C) premonition — dreary  
 (D) exacerbation — tacit
83. Medieval physicians were skilled at diagnosing patients by the smell of their breath. Even today it's well known that certain ailments, such as liver diseases, produce very distinct \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) odors (B) shapes  
 (C) sounds (D) pains
84. One of the lawyers finds the situation extremely \_\_\_\_\_; she feels tremendous anxiety, experiences headaches and stomach \_\_\_\_\_, and has difficulty working.
- (A) amicable — aches  
 (B) stressful — muscles  
 (C) stressful — upsets  
 (D) repudiating — upsets
85. Scientists at the pharmaceutical company are currently working on the \_\_\_\_\_ of new substances that may help bring relief to sufferers of rheumatoid arthritis.
- (A) recovery and digression  
 (B) discovery and development  
 (C) invention and prevention  
 (D) procurement and fermentation
86. There are many types of direct interchanges between speakers and listeners confronting one another, remarkably \_\_\_\_\_ in motivation and character, ranging from cocktail party chitchat to the most serious of political debates.
- (A) significant (B) exalted  
 (C) diverse (D) unnoticed
87. Do not leave your license or registration in the car. Always leave the auto's title at home. Thieves can use these \_\_\_\_\_ to sell a car in a dishonest way.
- (A) documents (B) necessities  
 (C) plates (D) garments
88. Shoppers can use \_\_\_\_\_ when they buy processed foods. They can study the labels to determine the amount of salt in each product.
- (A) compassion (B) discretion  
 (C) therapy (D) autograph
89. The Japanese decided to \_\_\_\_\_ the visitors. For the next 200 years, Japan did not admit any outsiders to their country.
- (A) accumulate (B) proclaim  
 (C) dominate (D) expel

90. Computers are even becoming more \_\_\_\_\_ in schools and homes; perhaps in another twenty years every school-age child will be able to operate a computer.  
(A) incredible (B) profound  
(C) prevalent (D) significant
91. We live in an era of \_\_\_\_\_. To really succeed it is necessary to be an expert in one particular field. That leaves little chance for someone to become a well-rounded person.  
(A) industrialization (B) globalization  
(C) modernization (D) specialization
92. With the single exception of death, mankind's classic enemy is \_\_\_\_\_. Our best thinkers have stood helpless before the problem of how to grow enough food to keep expanding populations well-fed.  
(A) hunger (B) animals  
(C) food (D) fire
93. Whatever justifications could be found for its use of war in the past, it became clear to many minds that under the new conditions \_\_\_\_\_ was no longer a possible method of international dealing.  
(A) justification (B) mind  
(C) the past (D) war
94. Creative activities in one's childhood help to stimulate the imagination, and toys can play a significant role in the process. Ideally, these playthings stir the imagination \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) in positive ways (B) in negative ways  
(C) in harmful ways (D) in easy ways
95. Society is like a building, which stands firm when its foundations are strong and all its timbers are sound. The man who cannot be trusted is to society what a bit of rotten timber is \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) to man (B) to a house  
(C) to society (D) to us
96. When a crime is committed, the police try to get the fingerprints of the criminal by carefully studying the scene of the crime. Often the criminal can be identified because the crime was committed by a person whose fingerprints were already in the police files. This situation adds weight to the statement, "\_\_\_\_\_"  
(A) Once a criminal, always a criminal.  
(B) Nothing venture, nothing have.  
(C) Don't kick against the pricks.  
(D) Birds of a feather flock together.
97. People who \_\_\_\_\_ usually have long-term goals they fully intend to achieve. Unfortunately, they are always putting off the daily work needed to reach those goals. Yes, they do plan to learn French so that they can travel to France some- day. Of course, they are going to learn how to use a word processor because it will make writing papers easier for

them.

- (A) rejuvenate
- (B) procrastinate
- (C) implore
- (D) languish

98. Spiders are eight-legged bugs. Many people fear them. Spiders make webs in houses. Many people think that spider webs are dirty, so they sweep away the webs and kill the spiders. They may not know that spider webs catch flies, cockroaches, and other insects that bring sickness. Most spiders can help to keep a household healthy. \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) Spiders bring sickness and should be exterminated
- (B) Spiders make webs everywhere to catch insects
- (C) Spiders are really useful household guests
- (D) Spiders are neither harmful nor useful

99. Instinctive behavior is a pattern of behavior that an animal is born with. Spiders spinning their webs are examples of instinctive behavior. The mother spider does not teach her babies how to spin webs. Baby birds will instinctively run away if a cardboard shape of a hawk is moved forwards over their heads. However, they do not run if the cardboard shape is moved backwards. Hawks do not fly backwards, so the baby birds' instinct does not tell them that there is any danger. Their instinct is quite specific: \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) The shape of the hawk must be moving in the correct direction
- (B) The size of the shape of the hawk makes the baby birds run away
- (C) The mother birds teach the baby birds whenever there is a danger
- (D) The speed of the shape of the cardboard hawk must be fast enough

100. To many people, \_\_\_\_\_. First of all, a life sentence without parole protects society without taking human life. Second, it eliminates lengthy court appeals of a death sentence. Finally, a life sentence without parole ensures that criminals really pay for their crimes by staying in jail. With parole allowed, a life sentence can be as short as fifteen years. However, a life sentence without parole means just that. It lasts a lifetime.

- (A) a life sentence with parole is encouraged in modern democratic society
- (B) a life sentence without parole has definite advantages over the death penalty
- (C) a life sentence with parole is the best way to prevent crimes in modern society
- (D) death penalty is the most effective method of preventing prevalent crimes in modern society

101. Nearly all the sports practiced nowadays are \_\_\_\_\_. You play to win, and the game has little meaning unless you do your utmost to win.

- (A) competitive
- (B) professional



(C) international

(D) passive

102. On their walls some stores have signs that say, "The customer is always right." Clerks in these stores are expected never to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) make many sales (B) enjoy their work  
(C) argue with customers (D) fight among themselves
103. The condition of your skin is determined primarily by how healthy you are internally. Eating the right foods aids internal health. A basic way to improve the appearance of your skin is to \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) wash your face often (B) use medicated creams  
(C) visit a beautician (D) eat a balanced diet
104. In industry, the boss almost always has a larger vocabulary than those who work under him. There is a definite relation between vocabulary and \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) use of leisure time (B) success  
(C) political views (D) mechanical ability
105. In view of the existing economic depression and the need for immediate measures of financial stabilization, the United States recognized any government operating with the apparent acquiescence of its people. This was done to give these sorely pressed countries the quickest possible opportunities for \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) economic recovery (B) educational advancement  
(C) democratic representation (D) a new revolution
106. The population of the earth has been growing at a rapid rate. In 1700, there were about 500 million people in the world. By 1850, the population had grown to one billion. In the next 100 years, the population more than doubled. In 1950, it was \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) just over a billion (B) about two and a half billion  
(C) about one and a half billion (D) less than a billion
107. English is not, to be sure, the most popular language everywhere. More people, as many as 900 million, speak Chinese. Nor is English without its detractors. More than a dozen countries have tried to limit its use by their people, even to the point of \_\_\_\_\_ it by law.  
(A) promoting (B) banning  
(C) enjoying (D) relinquishing
108. A good trial lawyer will argue only what is central to an issue, eliminating \_\_\_\_\_ information or anything else which might \_\_\_\_\_ the client.  
(A) sensational — entertain (B) profuse — scare  
(C) erratic — enhance (D) extraneous — jeopardize
109. Amid the glories of the 20th century lurked some of history's worst horrors: Stalin's collectivization, Hitler's Holocaust, Mao's Cultural Revolution, Pol Pot's killing fields, Idi Amin's

rampages. It was a \_\_\_\_\_ century.

- (A) patricidal
- (B) genocidal
- (C) authentic
- (D) anti-spiritual
- (E) communitarian

110. One puzzling fact about the earth is that it does not rotate at a \_\_\_\_\_ rate of speed. It appears to slow down in the spring and speed up in the fall. The reason is still a matter of debate.

- (A) rapid
- (B) different
- (C) uniform
- (D) varied

111. The sciences study physical and social phenomena in order to arrive at an accurate picture of them. They try to describe \_\_\_\_\_ things behave. They may be concerned with the workings of the heavenly bodies, physiological processes, or social movements.

- (A) what
- (B) how
- (C) where
- (D) when

112. On city streets where broken windows have gone \_\_\_\_\_, the crime rate immediately soars. Why? The broken windows make an announcement to the public: Come and do what you like.

- (A) unrepaired
- (B) unnoticed
- (C) undetected
- (D) camouflaged

113. There is no way to prepare for the commitment other than to make it. The idea that a man and a woman can live together without a commitment in order to see if they would like each other after they make the commitment is \_\_\_\_\_. Living together may inform you as to whether your partner snores or is an alcoholic or sleeps late; it may be fun and exciting; it may even be the best you can manage in an imperfect world. But it is not a way of finding out how married life will be, because married life is shaped by the fact that the couple has made a solemn vow before their family and friends that this is for keeps and that any children will be their joint and permanent responsibility. It changes everything.

- (A) slanderous
- (B) preposterous
- (C) authentic
- (D) indispensable

114. Research suggests that \_\_\_\_\_. General activity level is a good example, and those who are active while they are young are usually active later on in life. The young girl who is devoted to basketball at eighteen will probably be a serious golfer at eighty. Similarly, people who start out with a cheerful personality tend to remain so as they grow older. The young man who is friendly and outgoing at twenty is likely to be much the same at sixty.

- (A) some aspects of personality do not change over time
- (B) good personality can be cultivated by balanced life-styles
- (C) people who are interested in sports lead a happier life in old age
- (D) personality in old age is dramatically different from that in childhood

115. Automation is a continuing challenge. Many older factories have been introducing automatic machinery to perform tasks previously done by workers. This is done mainly to increase productivity, \_\_\_\_\_ the challenge of foreign competition.  
(A) in response to (B) in favor of  
(C) in token of (D) at the cost of
116. The complete control of impulse by will, which is sometimes preached by moralists, and often enforced by economic necessity, is \_\_\_\_\_. A life governed by purposes and desires, to the exclusion of impulse, is a tiring life; it exhausts vitality, and leaves a man, in the end, indifferent to the very purposes which he has been trying to achieve.  
(A) very wholesome (B) worth pursuing  
(C) not really desirable (D) hardly disreputable
117. Written words running loose have always presented a challenge to people bent on ruling others. In times past, religious zealots burned heretical ideas and heretics with impartiality. Modern tyrannies promote the contentment and obedience of their subjects by ruthlessly keeping troubling ideas out of their books and minds. \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) People enjoy the freedom of speech without limit  
(B) Freedom of the press is the most important of all  
(C) This has led to the abolition of the freedom of speech  
(D) Censorship can place people in bondage more efficiently than chains
118. The impact of technology, market, and capitalism is written on our landscape, our culture, our faces. Perhaps the landscape shows it most vividly. In all societies prior to the modern, there existed an essential harmony between the people and the land, a harmony in which nature was not violently altered or violated. Modern society makes war on nature. A competitive market uses nature as a commodity to be exploited—turned into profit. Technology sees nature as an element \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) we can be in harmony with  
(B) which has nothing to do with us  
(C) to be conquered, regulated, controlled  
(D) not to be changed at all
119. The marriage between the United States economy and the free enterprise system has been a hugely successful one, but not one without problems. From the time of early American statesman Alexander Hamilton, there has been conflict over what should be the proper role of government in the economy; at various times government has intervened to stimulate the growth of certain industries, to regulate business when abuses began to appear, to provide protection in the form of tariffs for industries hurt by imports, and sometimes to redistribute wealth. \_\_\_\_\_, according to the needs of the time.  
(A) Government's role has ebbed and flowed  
(B) Government's role has been neutral  
(C) Imports have exceeded exports  
(D) The efforts of government have got nowhere

120. Sometimes the native-born child of immigrants would ignore the parents' heritage. Then sons and daughters of the next generation in America would grow up eager to hear stories of the old country, to revive a holiday custom, to trace their ancestry or revisit a place of origin. "What the son wishes to \_\_\_\_\_, the grandson wishes to \_\_\_\_\_."
- (A) remember — remember  
(B) remember — forget  
(C) forget — forget  
(D) forget — remember
121. Poles and Italians, in particular, were apt to come as \_\_\_\_\_ visitors to earn enough money in America to establish themselves comfortably in the homeland. In the years 1899 to 1924, nearly four million Italians entered the U.S., but more than two million departed.
- (A) temporary (B) native  
(C) permanent (D) foreign
122. The second type, situational loneliness, is a natural result of a particular situation—for example, a divorce, the death of a loved one, or moving to a new place. Although this kind of loneliness can cause physical problems, such as headaches and sleeplessness, it usually does not last for more than a year. Situational loneliness is \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) easy to do without  
(B) hard to avoid and live away from  
(C) difficult to overcome  
(D) easy to understand and predict
123. Another animal that faced extinction was the California condor. This species of bird is very large, with a wingspan between eight and ten feet. Just a few years ago there were only twenty-five California condors left, and they all lived in captivity. A project to return the condors to their natural mountain lands was begun; it has been successful thus far. Several pairs of condors have been taught to live in nature, not zoos. Some of the condors have had babies, too. It seems that the birds can \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) be exported to other countries  
(B) be sent to zoos  
(C) be saved from extinction  
(D) live in unsafe areas
124. Many gardeners today do not like to use insecticides or pesticides. They do not like \_\_\_\_\_ in their gardens. They use natural insect controls instead. Certain flowers can keep bugs away. Some gardeners plant these flowers next to the vegetables. The flowers are a natural way to keep the vegetables healthy. They also add beauty to the garden.
- (A) bugs (B) homicides  
(C) chemicals (D) vegetables
125. A flier distributed at the University of Michigan some months ago proclaimed that blacks "don't belong in classrooms, they belong hanging from trees." At other campuses around the country, manifestations of \_\_\_\_\_ are becoming commonplace. At Yale, a swastika and the

words WHITE POWER! were painted on the building housing the University's Afro-American Cultural Center. And on a number of campuses, women have been singled out as targets of wounding and sometimes frightening speech. At the law school of the State University of New York at Buffalo, several women students have received anonymous letters characterized by one professor as venomously \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) sexism — racist
- (B) feminism — racist
- (C) racism — sexist
- (D) racism — feminist

126. Advertisers count on the public being able to read very quickly a few generalized images. For example, a commercial that opens with a child in bed, covers drawn up to her chin, and a parent bending over her is likely selling some cold remedy. The visual details are familiar: child, parent, cover, bed. Because such scenes are so easily recognizable, advertisers are able to use just a few words to get their message across. As you read this chapter, you will be asked to read such messages and others like them — messages that \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) make readers oblivious to the stereotypes
- (B) rely on pictures more than on words
- (C) continually shift with time and circumstance
- (D) are associated with things unfamiliar

127. It is \_\_\_\_\_ that a people so capable of treachery and brutality should also exhibit such a tremendous capacity for heroism.

- (A) paradoxical
- (B) agonizing
- (C) distressing
- (D) appalling

128. What happens in one place is important all over the world. If a factory makes the air dirty in one country, the air of the whole world is changed. We are all part of the same world. We all travel around the sun together. In fact, we can think of the world as \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) a big, round ball
- (B) many separate islands
- (C) spaceship earth
- (D) strangers in strange lands

129. Beyond question, student attitudes toward cheating have deteriorated. "You used to catch them, and they'd feel guilty," says a Brooklyn high school teacher. "I'd rip up their papers and give them a talking in private. I don't do that any more. I just rip up the paper and walk away. \_\_\_\_\_"

- (A) I advise them later.
- (B) I'm afraid to lecture them.
- (C) I scold them later.
- (D) I just report it to the school administration.

130. By the conventional wisdom, we Americans are a slothful lot. We overconsume, undersave and underinvest. Compared with the frugal Germans and Japanese, we are ruinously self-indulgent. They invest; we shop at the mall. They build factories; we buy videogames. Legions of economists and their political patrons, across the political spectrum, have preached this gospel and promoted various "pro-saving-and-investment" plans as cures. Well, the

sermon stinks: the savings gap is mostly \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) catch-up
- (B) hallmark
- (C) white paper
- (D) make-believe

131. Almost every language has a topic that is especially rich in vocabulary and idiomatic expressions. For example, the Eskimos have many different words to describe snow. The Irish, on the other hand, have many different ways to describe a green landscape. The English have many special words to talk about the flavors of different teas. The French and Italian languages are rich in vocabulary to describe wines. We can conclude that the development of a language is \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) influenced by ways of describing
- (B) influenced by nationality
- (C) influenced by the environment and the culture
- (D) influenced by ways of talking

132. Progress in government, science, art, literature, philosophy, and religion \_\_\_\_\_ great civilizations from mere groups of communities.

- (A) relinquishes
- (B) describes
- (C) extricates
- (D) distinguishes

133. The prime minister's success in converting the audience to his way of thinking was largely a result of his \_\_\_\_\_ criticisms of the existing order.

- (A) persuasive
- (B) emotional
- (C) substantial
- (D) indiscreet

134. The electrician put the parts of the television set together with the skill of the master craftsman for whom this was a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ occupation.

- (A) natural
- (B) peculiar
- (C) unnatural
- (D) avocational

135. For the Japanese, a bath is not just a way to get clean. It is also a way to relax and recover from a stressful day. In Japan, in fact, people like to take very long, hot baths. While they are in the bathtub, they like to listen to music or read books. For this reason, a Japanese company has begun selling special "bath" books. The books \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) are printed in English
- (B) are made entirely of paper
- (C) have plastic pages
- (D) do not break when they fall
- (E) are mostly music books

136. The rapid population growth in less-developed countries is a result of high birth rates. Women in these countries have many children on the average. Why do they have such large families, when feeding and caring for them can be a problem? The answer may often be that they have no choice. Many factors make it difficult for women to limit \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) the size of their families
- (B) the economy of their families
- (C) the growth of their children
- (D) the height of their children
- (E) the age of their children

137. It used to be fashionable for women to have very small waists. They often wore tight

clothes around their middles to make them thinner. A woman with a very thin waist was said to be “wasp-waisted” because her body looked like the body of a wasp. The wasp is an insect with \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) a large head and small body
- (B) a very thin middle
- (C) tight clothes around its middle
- (D) long, thin legs

138. Chocolate is one of the most popular sweets in the world. It is eaten as candy, in cakes, cookies, and puddings. In some places, however, it is also eaten in a non- sweet form. The Mexicans, for example, make a chicken dish with a spicy chocolate sauce. This sauce does not include \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) any chocolate
- (B) any vitamins
- (C) any sweetener
- (D) any candy

139. I did not know that I was spelling a word or even that words existed; as my eyes followed the book, I was making my fingers go in monkey-like imitation. In the days that followed I learned to spell a great many words in this \_\_\_\_\_ way.

- (A) generous
- (B) indignant
- (C) uncomprehending
- (D) efficient

140. Traditionally, countries with \_\_\_\_\_ frontiers requiring \_\_\_\_\_ must maintain a large army and support it by imposing taxes.

- (A) historic — distinction
- (B) obscure — expedition
- (C) vulnerable — defense
- (D) unnecessary — elimination
- (E) fighting — estimation

141. Throughout history, from the time of Socrates to our own modern age, the human race has sought answers to the \_\_\_\_\_ questions of life: who are we and why are we here?

- (A) comfortable
- (B) negligent
- (C) independent
- (D) fundamental
- (E) unbiased

142. Some scientists argue against \_\_\_\_\_ any microbe, suggesting that even the smallpox virus, which is now nearly \_\_\_\_\_, might be preserved in a kind of microbial museum.

- (A) preserving — isolated
- (B) eradicating — extant
- (C) cultivating — invisible
- (D) exterminating — extinct
- (E) multiplying — immunized

143. To love at all is to be \_\_\_\_\_. Love anything, and your heart will certainly be wrung and possibly be broken. If you want to make sure of keeping it intact, you must give your heart to no one, not even to an animal. Wrap it carefully round the hobbies and little luxuries, avoid all entanglements, lock it up safe in the casket or coffin of your selfishness.

- (A) vulnerable
- (B) variable

(C) vulnerary

(D) infallible

144. Non-verbal cues for communication can vary from culture to culture. Americans, for example, signal money by rubbing the thumb across the tips of the other fingers. The Korean gesture for \_\_\_\_\_ is demonstrated by forming a circle with the thumb and index finger. The rapid raising of the shoulders, with the head tilted to one side, is the American way of saying "I don't know," with no equal in Korea. Nodding the head up and down for yes, shaking it sideways for no, and pushing out the bottom lip to display anger are similar in both countries.

(A) communication

(B) money

(C) yes

(D) no

145. The conventionally accepted principles of correct social or professional behavior are known as 'etiquette.' It derives from a French word, which meant 'ticket.' Such a ticket was formerly a card which was issued to those attending court. It contained instructions concerning the required dress and behavior for court functions. From this sense, the word gradually came to refer to \_\_\_\_\_ for social behavior.

(A) attention getters

(B) the court decisions

(C) correctional facilities

(D) a general set of rules

146. Contrary to the expectations of the Canadian government, a majority of the Mohawk population in Quebec is calling for native sovereignty. The Mohawk separatists cite a written agreement from colonial times in which Great Britain recognized the Mohawk's separateness from Canada. Unfortunately, the various Mohawk factions, each with its own agenda, have made it difficult to reach lasting agreements. What satisfies one group displeases another. The bleak outlook is for \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) continued struggle within the tribe and between the tribe and the Canadian government

(B) some kind of compromise which recognizes the rights of both the tribe and the government

(C) some sort of agreement among the divided groups within the Mohawk tribe

(D) the establishment of a separate Mohawk state with its sovereignty recognized by the Canadian government

147. In department stores the placing of aisles, display stands, and shelves, is designed to direct a customer's movements. Different sorts of products are also situated to ensure that a customer will move through different parts of the store. More expensive items are usually placed on upper floors, while cheaper, impulse items are placed near the entrance and also adjacent to the cashier. This sort of planning is intended to \_\_\_\_\_.

(A) keep traffic flowing in the store as smoothly as possible

(B) maximize sales by exposing customers to as many products as possible

(C) utilize sales people as efficiently as possible

(D) confuse the consumer in order to keep him in the stores as long as possible

148. We cannot respect a man who prefers egocentric fantasy to reality. He professes idealism merely to give philosophical prestige to his love of \_\_\_\_\_.



- (A) knowledge
- (B) art
- (C) self
- (D) understanding

149. The day of the test arrived. Elena didn't study very much, and she didn't know many questions. She tried to guess but soon gave up. Next to Elena sat Ivan, a very serious student. Elena didn't want to fail the test, so she decided to cheat. She knew it was wrong, but she was desperate. She began to copy all of Ivan's answers. Ivan noticed Elena cheating and was very angry. Quickly he changed all his answers so that they were incorrect. So did Elena. Then, hiding his paper, he quickly changed his answer back to the way they were. Elena wasn't quick enough and the bell rang. Ivan turned to Elena and laughed. "\_\_\_\_\_" he said. Now all your answers are wrong for sure.

- (A) Honesty is the best policy,
- (B) An early bird catches a worm,
- (C) A penny saved, a penny earned,
- (D) There's no rule but has exceptions,

150. \_\_\_\_\_ Stop wasting time on details. When you read a short story, follow the thread of the plot, consciously look for and find the "conflict", instead of just meandering through words. When you read nonfiction, be intent on getting the theme, the message, the framework on which the author has built his book. Don't let an occasionally perplexing paragraph, page, or chapter slow you down.

- (A) Keep speeding through.
- (B) Pace yourself.
- (C) Read for main ideas.
- (D) Budget your time.

151. On Chaplin's first night in New York in September 1910, he walked around the theater district, dazzled by its lights and movement. He told himself, "This is it! This is where I belong!" Yet he never became a United States citizen. An internationalist by temperament and fame, he considered \_\_\_\_\_ "the greatest insanity that the world ever suffered."

- (A) feminism
- (B) patriotism
- (C) socialism
- (D) capitalism