

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

It is _____. The semantic connotations that were lost by the transition from “passions” and “affections” to “emotions” in theories of the human mind can all be grouped together under the unifying theme of pathology: cognitive, medical, or moral. Words derive their meanings from the company they keep, and that applies both to the other words they rub shoulders with, and to the speakers, writers, and readers through whose minds, mouths, hands, and eyes they pass. For the Stoics, the passions had been diseases of the soul, to be cured by cognitive therapy, and right up to the 19th century the terms “passion” and “affection” were used in medical contexts as terms for organic disease. Passions and affections of the mind, especially in their stronger forms, were also considered by physicians to constitute a constant threat to health and life.

*semantic: 의미론적인

- ① a word which belonged within a secular, morally neutral, and scientific register.
- ② excessive priority to feelings of bodily change at the expense of other components of emotion.
- ③ wrong to demonstrate the importance of governing the passions and cultivating the affections.
- ④ obvious that words do not operate in vacuums, but rather within lexical and social networks.
- ⑤ notable problem of modern psychology that require something more than a merely logical equipment like word.