

다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Scholars dealing with the dark side of social capital in sport have conceptualized the phenomenon in three different ways. First, they conceived of the dark side of social capital in sport as mirroring and reproducing macro-societal negative externalities. Second, they observed the dark side of social capital established in the relations between sport and social spheres external to sport. Third, some scholars emphasized the role of the dark side of social networks jeopardizing the potentially positive values inherent to sport activities. The majority of writing on the dark side of social capital in sport belongs to the first category. These studies referred to social exclusion and to the negative effects of what Putnam called bonding social capital, which reinforces the networks of insiders and excludes outsiders. In this vein, social capital that is built through sport represents _____.

- ① the diffusion of other detrimental values as malignant behaviour.
- ② that social bonds created in sport are sometimes misused for commercial interests.
- ③ a domain which maintain and reproduce a normative framework that is contradictory to idealized myths about sport being exclusively beneficial.
- ④ that the layers of social capital analysed within studies on dark side are limited.
- ⑤ a sphere that reflects the same diversities that exist in the overall structure of society.