

-week 4-

1.

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

A study was conducted following the 1980 presidential election, in which Ronald Reagan ran against Jimmy Carter. University students who supported Ronald Reagan in the election were the research participants in this experiment.

(A) These students were likely to experience considerable cognitive dissonance, because they wrote an essay favoring something that they opposed, even though they did not have to do so. Attitudes toward Jimmy Carter changed very little in the individuals given little choice about writing the essays but changed significantly more in the ones given more choice.

(B) They were asked to write an essay favoring an issue that Ronald Reagan opposed or an essay supporting the candidacy of Jimmy Carter. Half of the students were given very little choice about writing the essays.

(C) This group could be expected to experience little cognitive dissonance (“I wrote an essay that was contrary to what I believe, but I had to do it”). The other group of students was given much more choice as to whether or not to write the essay.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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2.

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

As individuals, we can choose which activities to take part in. We can explore our environment in any way we choose, and at our own pace.

(A) The family group is the first, and natural, group in which we enjoy leisure. The extended family (or other group) may provide some additional leisure and recreation opportunities, in a way which allows free rein.

(B) However, even in exploring wilderness areas, we tend to travel and enjoy activities in the company of others.

(C) Some will wish to take risks in adventure, to set new challenges and to compete. Others will wish to explore the self, go on an inner journey, exploring thought processes, and reactions to the world around them. Personal development requires a level of independence that such activity promotes.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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3.

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

Much of the earliest music would have been vocal or other bodily sounds, and many of the earliest instruments would have been biodegradable, having been made of reeds, wood, or skins — and thus lost in the mists of time.

(A) Researchers recently demonstrated a 53,000- year-old bone flute made from an animal leg bone. This is not a simple “toy,” such as what a child could make out of a hollow tube. Rather, it is similar to a recorder, requiring a plug in the head joint with an air channel venting through an air hole and tone holes properly spaced down the length of the tube.

(B) Nevertheless, there is evidence of early music. Scientific evidence has documented the use of flint blades for musical purposes perhaps 40,000 years ago.

(C) This is a startling demonstration that even at an early stage of human development people had the brain power to figure out complex problems.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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4.

주어진 글 다음에 이어질 글의 순서로 가장 적절한 것은?

According to Joseph Fletcher, the basic tenet underlying situation ethics is that circumstances alter cases. This theory maintains that honesty is not always the best policy — it depends on the situation.

(A) Since situation ethics is without ready-made answers, it is important to develop a rigorous, rational process for examining ethical issues. Such homework should precede the implementation of a decision and serve as the ethical equivalent of a cost-benefit analysis.

(B) There is a danger, however, that disastrous outcomes will be rationalized too easily as “We did the best we could.”

(C) In Fletcher’s judgement, complex, significant ethical decisions are made based on the situation at a given moment in time, and, therefore, no two judgements will ever be the same. As the consequences of business decisions become more complex and unpredictable, situation ethics becomes a necessity.

① (A) - (C) - (B) ② (B) - (A) - (C) ③ (B) - (C) - (A) ④ (C) - (A) - (B) ⑤ (C) - (B) - (A)

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③	⑤	②	⑤