High English - 1 From Top to Bottom

능률 김성곤

Lesson O1 A Spark in You

학습자료의 모든 것 국내 EBS 분석, 변형문제 1위 나무아카데미 www.namuacademy.com

1.	boarding school	기숙학교	46.	astonish	깜짝 놀래키다
2.	injured	부상당한	47.	be sure	확신하다
3.	feed	먹이를 주다	48.	shine	빛나다
4.	from that day on	그날부터 계속	49.	alive	살아있는
5.	terrace	테라스	50.	for the first time	처음으로
6.	dormitory	기숙사	51.	hesitate	망설이다
7.	in particular	특히	52.	be ready to	~할 준비가 되어있다
8.	frightened of ~	~을 무서워하는	53.	rescue	구조하다
9.	shadow	그림자	54.	realize	깨닫다
10.	struggle with ~	~가 힘들다	55.	not only A but also B	A뿐만 아니라 B도
11.	none of ~ 어떤	~도 없다	56.	in harmony	조화를 이루어
12.	suit	적합하다	57.	duet	듀엣(곡)
13.	neither A nor B	A도 B도 둘 다 아닌	58.	take the lead	선두하다
14.	pass	패스하다	59.	ahead	앞선
15.	involve	포함하다, 끼워주다	60.	occasionally	가끔
16.	except	~을 제외하고	61.	so ~ that	아주 ~해서다
17.	make fun of ~	~을 약올리다	62.	speechless	말문이 막힌
18.	education	교육	63.	suddenly	갑자기
19.	prepare A for B	A를 B에 대해 준비시키다	64.	be used to	~에 익숙하다
20.	knowledge	지식	65.	normal	평범한
21.	limited	제한적인	66.	talent	재능
22.	conversation	대화	67.	brilliantly	훌륭하게
23.	company	동무, 함께 있음	68.	directly	곧바로
24.	indeed	정말, 사실	69.	silence	침묵
25.	have trouble ~ing	~하는데 어려움을 겪다	70.	make corrections	수정하다, 지적하다
26.	look after	돌보다	71.	nonstop	멈추지 않고
27.	sweep	쓸다, 청소하다	72.	all the way to ~	~로 가는 길에
28.	take A to B	A를 B로 데려가다		extraordinary	특별한, 비범한
29.	as soon as	~가하자마자	74.	shortly	즉시
30.	several	몇몇의	75.	afterward	이후
31.	in all that time	항상		emerge	나타나다
32.	stare at	~을 응시하다	77.	duckling	새끼오리
33.	further	추가의		swan	백조
	encouragement	격려		definitely	정말
35.	movement	움직임		turning point	전환점
36.	arrow	화살		confidence	자신감
	knock into	~에 부딪히다		competition	대회
	opportunity to	~할 기회		participate in	~에 참여하다
39.	familiar with	~에 친숙한[익숙한]		encouragement	격려
40.	awkward	서투른, 끔찍한		acknowledgement	인정
41.	land	착륙하다	86.	genuine	진정한
	awe	경외		earn	벌다
	stroke	날개짓		respect	존경
	at ~ speed	~속도록 		improve	개선되다, 향상되다
45.	swiftly	빠르게	90.	thanks to	~덕분에

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	arrow	 81.	confidence	
37.	knock into	 82.	competition	
	opportunity to	 83.	participate in	
39.	familiar with	 84.	encouragement	
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41.	land	 86.	genuine	
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42.	경외	87.	벌다
43.	 날개짓	88.	존경
44.	~속도록	89.	개선되다, 향상되다
45.	 빠르게	90.	 ~덕분에

1. Tom Michell is a British teacher. Tom Michell은 영국인 교사이다. 2. In the 1970s, / he worked / at an English language boarding school (in Argentina). 1970년대에 그는 아르헨티나에 있는 영어 기숙학교에서 일했다. 3. One day he <u>visited</u> a beach and <u>found</u> a <u>penguin</u> (that <u>was</u> injured and alone). 어느 날 그는 해변에 갔다가 상처 입고 홀로 있는 펭귄 한 마리를 발견했다. decide + to R Michell decided to help the bird. Michell은 그 새를 도와주기로 결심했다. 5. He <u>cleaned</u> it, <u>fed</u> it, <u>and</u> even <u>gave</u> it a <u>name</u> – Juan Salvado. 그는 그것을 닦이고 먹이고 Juan Salvado라는 이름까지 지어 주었다. from that day on: '그 날 이후로' terrace : 테라스 6. From that day on, Juan Salvado lived on the terrace of his room (in the school dormitory). 그날 이후로, Juan Salvado는 학교 기숙사에 있는 그의 방 테라스에서 살았다. , , 수동분사구문 중간삽입 : 추가 설명 7. The following is part of the story, | written by Tom Michell, | about the penguin and a boy | at the school. 다음은 Tom Michell이 그 펭귄과 그 학교의 한 소년에 대해 쓴 이야기의 일부이다. r to 부정사의 부사적 용법 : 목적 ('~하기 위해서') in particular : 특히 1. From the first day (that I brought a penguin / to live at the school), // one student in particular wanted to help V want + to R with his care. 내가 펭귄을 데려와 학교에서 살게 한 첫날부터, 한 학생이 특히 펭귄을 돌봐 주는 일을 도와주고 싶어 했다. 2. His name was Diego Gonzales. 그의 이름은 Diego Gonzales였다. → 관계대명사 주격 ♂ 감정분사 : 느끼면 '과거분사' Diego was a shy boy (who seemed to be frightened of his own shadow). *****주식 seem + to R : '~하는 것 같다' frightened of ~ : '~을 무서워하는' 그의 이름은 Diego Gonzales였다. Diego는 자기 자신의 그림자에도 몹시 겁을 내는 듯한 수줍음 타는 아이였다. struggle with ~ : '~가 힘들다' none of ~: '어떤 ~도 ... 아니다' suit : 적합하다 He struggled with his classes, // and [none of the after-school activities] seemed to suit him. V seem + to R: '~하는 것 같다' [S] 그는 수업을 힘겨워했고, 방과 후 활동 중 그 어느 것도 그에게 적합해 보이지 않았다.

neither A not B: 'A도 B도 둘 다 아닌' - A와 B는 병렬구조

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He was neither strong nor athletic.
                      병렬관계
   그는 강하지도 않았고 체격이 좋지도 않았다.
                                                              involve : 포함하다, 끼워주다
6. On the rugby field, / nobody passed the ball / to him / or involved him / in the game, /
   ♂'~을 제외하고'
   except to make fun of him.
             make fun of ~: '~을 놀리다'
   럭비 경기장에서, 그를 놀릴 때를 제외하고는 아무도 그에게 공을 패스하거나 경기에 그를 끼워주지 않았다.
                                   prepare A for B: 'A를 B에 대해서 준비시키다'
1. Diego's early education had not prepared him well for life at his new school.
                                   ↳ 대과거 주의 : 더 과거를 나타냄
   Diego의 어릴 적 교육은 그의 새 학교에서의 생활에 (그가 잘 적응하도록) 그를 제대로 준비시켜 주지 못했다.
                                   limited : 제한적인
                                                    avoid : 피하다 conversation : 대화
        knowledge : 지식
   [His knowledge of English] was limited, | so he avoided conversation.
   그의 영어 지식은 부족했고, 그래서 그는 대화를 피했다.
                                 company: 함께 있음
   However, Diego enjoyed the company of Juan Salvado.
   하지만 Diego는 Juan Salvado와 함께 있는 것을 즐겼다.
                                         relax : 긴장을 풀다
4. Indeed, on the terrace, Diego could relax.
   정말, 테라스에서 Diego는 긴장을 풀 수 있었다.
                         ♂ 관계대명사 주격
                                              fit in : 적응하다
   He had some friends (who also had trouble fitting in).
   S
                           have trouble + ~ing : '~하는데 어려움을 겪다'
   Diego에게는 그처럼 (학교생활에) 적응하는 데 어려움을 겪는 몇몇 친구들이 있었다.
    look after : 돌보다
   [Looking after Juan Salvado] was good for those boys.
   [ 동명사구 주어 : 단수취급 ]
                     ...주어 / 동사 수일치......
   Juan Salvado를 돌보는 것은 이 소년들에게 좋은 일이었다.
             r = Juan Salvado
                                                               r = Juan Salvado
   They <u>fed him</u> fish, <u>swept</u> the terrace, and <u>spent</u> time / with <u>him</u>.
                        V_2
                      sweep: 쓸다, 청소하다
   그들은 펭귄에게 생선을 먹였고, 테라스를 청소했으며, 펭귄과 함께 시간을 보냈다.
                take A to B: 'A를 B로 데려가다'
                                                swimming pool : 수영장
8. One day, I took Juan Salvado to the school swimming pool with the boys.
   어느 날, 나는 그 소년들과 함께 Juan Salvado를 학교 수영장으로 데리고 갔다.
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if / whether · '~인지 아닌지'

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r'as soon as + 절: '~가 ...하자 마자'
                                                                                             ♂ 명사절 접속사(목적어절)
   As soon as the other swimmers left, | we brought Juan Salvado | to the water | to see [if he would swim].
                                                                                    →to 부정사의 부사적 용법 : 목적 ('~하기 위해서')
                └ the other : '나머지 다른 모든 ~'
   수영하고 있던 다른 사람들이 나가자마자, 우리는 Juan Salvado가 수영을 하려고 하는지를 보기 위해 그를 물로 데리고 갔다.
10. Juan Salvado had been living at the school / for several months / by then.
                        →과거완료 + 진행 주의 : '더 과거부터 과거까지 계속 진행중이었음'
   그때까지 Juan Salvado는 여러 달 동안 학교에서 생활해 오고 있었다.
                                                                     <sub>プ</sub> 젭 + 절 : '~가 ~하기 때문에'
                                 r = Juan Salvado
11. However, in all that time, / he had never been able to swim / because his feathers had been damaged.
                                                                                           v(과거완료 + 수동태)
                                                 나 과거와료 주이
   그런데, 그 기간 내내 그는 깃털에 상처를 입은 상태여서 수영을 전혀 할 수가 없었다.
1. "Go on!" I said.
   "어서!" 내가 말했다.
                                                      ↑ 웹 + 절 : '~가 ...하는 것처럼' (the place)
                stare at : '~을 응시하다'
   The penguin stared at me and then at the pool, | like he was asking, "Ah! Is this where the fish come from?"
                                                                                       → 선행사 the place를 생략시킨 관계부사
                             병렬관계 .....
   펭귄은 나를 쳐다본 다음 수영장을 바라봤는데, 마치 그는 "아! 이곳이 물고기가 사는 곳인가요?"라고 묻는 것 같았다.
            further : 추가의 encouragement : 격려
3. Without further encouragement, // he jumped in.
   더 격려하지 않아도, 펭귄은 (물속으로) 뛰어들었다.
  With a single movement of his wings, // he flew like an arrow (across the water) // and knocked into the wall
                                            S V<sub>1</sub> □ 전 '~처럼'
   on the opposite side.
     on the opposite side : 반대쪽의
   날갯짓 한 번에 그는 물을 가로질러 화살처럼 날아 반대쪽 벽에 부딪혔다.
    ↑[부사] 문장 전체 수식
5. Luckily, / he was not hurt!
   다행히도, 그는 다치지 않았다!
   I had never had the opportunity (to study a penguin (in the water)) / before.
                        opportunity to R: '~할 기회'
           ↳과거완료: 경험
   나는 이전에는 물속에 있는 펭귄을 살펴볼 기회가 전혀 없었다.
          familiar with ~: '~에 친숙한[익숙한]'
                                          ♂ 관계 부사
7. I was familiar with the awkward way (that Juan Salvado walked on land), // but now I watched in awe.
                           awkward : 어설픈 지수식 ~
                                                                                                      in awe: 감탄하여
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나는 Juan Salvado가 육지에서 걸어 다니던 어설픈 방식에만 익숙해 있었는데, 이제 나는 감탄하며 바라보았다.

6. "All right then," I said, "but be quick!"

"그럼 좋아," 내가 말했다. "하지만 빨리 하렴!"

TEXT Can I Swim?

♂ 감정분사 : 느끼면 '과거분사' I had never seen him so excited / before. V5 목적어 목적보어(감정분사) 나 과거완료 : 경험 나 지각동사 + 목적어 + 목적보어(p.p.: 수동) 나는 그가 그렇게 신나 하는 것을 이전에 본 적이 없었다. seem + 형용사(보어) : '~이 것 같다' for the first time : 처음으로 8. His eyes were shining / with joy, // and he seemed to be truly alive / for the first time. 「a~로 시작하는 형용사」 a~로 시작하는 형용사는 서술용법(보어)으로만 쓰인다. 그의 눈은 기쁨으로 빛나고 있었고, 그는 처음으로 진정 살아 있는 것처럼 보였다. 명사 앞에 위치하는 한정용법(수식)으로 쓰일 수 없다. r without ~ing : '~하지 않고서' * alive, asleep, alike, afraid, alone, ashamed, awake, aware 등 9. Without hesitating, // he dived / into the cold water. ex) He is alive (O) vs. There is an alive boy (X) hesitate : 망설이다 S 망설임 없이, 그는 찬물 속으로 뛰어들었다. ready to R: '~할 준비가 된' r 젭 + 절: '만약 ~가 ~한다면' 10. I was ready to jump in and rescue him | if he could not swim. S ····· 병렬관계 ······· 나는 그가 수영할 수 없을 경우 뛰어들어가서 그를 구할 준비가 되어 있었다. ↑ 명사절 접속사(목적어절): that + 완전한 절 ዾ수식、 r about 이 반드시 있어야함: worry about anything 11. However, I soon realized [that I did not have anything (to worry about)]. 101 나to 부정사의 형용사적 용법 「부정어 도치 + 의문문 구조 」 그러나 나는 곧 걱정할 필요가 전혀 없었다는 것을 깨달았다. * 부정어 (never, neither, hardly, rarely, little, only 등) 도치 부정아 도치구문 + 의문문 구조 magnificently : 훌륭하게 부정어 도치 + 의문문 구조 12. Not only could Diego swim, // but he swam magnificently! be동사인 경우 └→ be (am / are / is / was / were) + S ~~~ └not only A but (also) B: 'A뿐만 아니라 B' S 일반동사인 경우 나 do / does / did + S + 동사원형 ~~~ →조동사 + S + 동사원형 ~~~ 조동사인 경우 Diego는 수영을 할 수 있었을 뿐만 아니라 훌륭하게 수영을 해냈다! 완료시제인 경우 └ have / has / had + S + 과거분사 ~~~ chase after ~ : '~을 쫒다' 13. He chased after Juan Salvado, // and they swam / in perfect harmony. V 나 in harmony : '조화를 이루어' 그는 Juan Salvado를 쫓아갔고, 그들은 완벽하게 조화를 이루며 수영했다. 14. It was like a duet (written / for violin and piano). S V ↓전 '~와 같은' → 과거분사구 후치수식 그것은 마치 바이올린과 피아노를 위해 쓰인 이중주곡 같았다. take the lead: 앞서다 follow after ~: '~을 뒤쫒다' 15. Sometimes | Juan Salvado took the lead | and Diego followed after him. 때로는 Juan Salvado가 앞서갔고 Diego가 그를 뒤쫓았다. Arr another / the other : X16. At other times / Diego went ahead // and the penguin swam / around the boy. 다른 때에는Diego가 앞서갔고 펭귄이 그 소년 주변에서 수영했다. ♂so ~ that + 완전한 절: '아주 ~해서 ...다' occasionally : 가끔 17. Occasionally / they swam so close / that they almost touched. V

때때로 그들은 너무 가까이 수영을 해서 거의 닿을 뻔했다.

```
speechless : 말문이 막힌
1. I was almost speechless.
   나는 말문이 막힐 지경이었다.
                                                ·. 관계대명사 생략
                                                                                     used to R:'~하곤했다'
   Suddenly / Diego was not the sad little boy (we had become used to).
                                                                                     be used to R: '~하는데 사용된다'
                                                     └대과거주의 / be used to + 図: '~에 익숙하다' be used to N/~ing: '~에 익숙하다'
   갑자기 Diego는 우리가 익숙해 있었던 그 슬픈 꼬마 소년이 아니었다.
   He was a very normal boy (with a very special talent).
        V
                   normal : 평범한
   그는 매우 특별한 재능을 가진 아주 평범한 소년이었다.
4. "Diego! You can swim!"
   "Diego! 너 수영할 수 있구나!"
5. "Yes, I can swim."
   "네, 수영할 수 있어요."
   "I <u>mean</u> "Jyou <u>are able to swim</u> really well]. Brilliantly, in fact!"
   "네가 수영을 정말 잘한다는 뜻이야. 실은, 아주 훌륭해!"
                                    r without ~ing : '~하지 않고서'
7. "Do you think so?" He asked without looking directly at me, | but I saw a smile on his face.
                                           look at ~ : '~을 보다'
   "그렇게 생각하세요?" 그는 나를 똑바로 바라보지 않은 채 물었지만, 나는 그의 얼굴에서 미소를 보았다.
                                                        ↑ 명사절 접속사(목적어절) : that + 완전한 절
    ↑ 접 + 절: '~가 ...할 때'
                                                                                        ↑ 의문사 + to R: '~하는 방법'
   As we returned to the dormitory, | Diego told me [that his father had taught him [how to swim | in the river
                                                                       v4 ~에게 [~를]

└ 대과거 주의
                                         S
                                            V4 ~에게 [~를]
   (by their home)]].
   우리가 기숙사로 돌아올 때, Diego는 아버지가 집 근처에 있는 강에서 그에게 수영하는 법을 가르쳐 주셨다고 나에게 말했다.
                         관계부사 when 생략
   It <u>was</u> the first time (he <u>had talked</u> about his life).
   그가 자신의 삶에 대해 얘기한 것은 처음이었다.
                          r without ~ing : '~하지 않고서'
                                                                             ↑ 접 + 절 : '~가 ...할 때'
10. I <u>listened</u> in silence, without making any corrections to his English, as he talked nonstop
                                  make corrections : 수정하다, 지적하다
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dormitory : 기숙사

기숙사로 돌아오는 내내 그가 끊임없이 말할 때, 나는 그의 영어에 어떤 지적도 하지 않으면서 조용히 듣기만 했다.

all the way back to the dormitory. all the way back to ~: '~로 돌아가는 내내'

```
extraordinary : 놀라운, 비범한
1. The events of that day were extraordinary.
              ......주어 / 동사 수일치......<sup>V</sup>
   그날 있었던 일들은 놀라웠다.
                                             rto 부정사의 부사적 용법: 목적 ('~하기 위해서')
2. A child had gone down / to the water / to swim with a penguin, // and
                ↳ 대과거 주의
   shortly afterward, a young man had emerged.
                            S
   한 아이가 펭귄과 수영하러 물속으로 들어갔고, 잠시 뒤에 젊은 청년이 (되어 밖으로) 나왔다.
             duckling : 오리새끼
                                      swan : 백조
   The ugly duckling had become a swan.
                            ↳ 대과거 주의
   미운 오리 새끼가 백조가 된 것이다.
          definitely : 분명히 turning point : 전환점
   It was definitely a turning point.
   S
      V
   그것은 분명히 전환점이었다.
           confidence : 자신감
                           ↑[부사] 동사 grew 수식
5. Diego's confidence grew quickly | after that day.
   그날 이후에 Diego의 자신감은 빠르게 커졌다.
    ↑ 접 + 절: '~가 ...할 때'
                                                                         관계대명사 생략
  When the school had a swimming competition, | he won every race (he participated in).
                                                                                         ↳ 'in'이 반드시 있어야 함
                                                                                         participate in every race
   학교에서 수영 대회가 있을 때, 그는 참가한 경기마다 우승을 했다.
         encouragement : 격려
                            acknowledgement : 인정 수식 <
                                                         \vec{r} another / other : X
   [The encouragement and acknowledgement (given by the other boys)] was genuine.
   [S]
                                                → 과거분사구 후치수식
   다른 친구들이 해 주는 격려와 인정은 진심에서 우러나오는 것이었다.
                        respect : 존경
   He had earned [the respect of his classmates].
                   [0]
            □과거완료 주의
   그는 학급 친구들의 존경을 받았다.
                                                              become + 형용사(보어)
9. Over the next few weeks, / his grades improved // and he became more popular.
                                                           S
   다음 몇 주에 걸쳐서, 그의 성적은 향상되었고 그는 인기가 더 많아졌다.
    r' '~덕분에 / ~때문에' = due to = owing to = because of = on account of = by virtue of
10. Thanks to [a swim / with a penguin], // [a lonely boy's life] was changed / forever.
   펭귄과의 수영 덕분에, 한 외로운 소년의 삶이 영원히 바뀌게 되었다.
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Can I Swim?

Tom Michell is a British teacher. In the 1970s, he ¹⁾has worked at an English language boarding school in Argentina. One day he ²⁾was visited a beach and found a penguin that was injured and alone. Michell decided to help the bird. He cleaned it, fed it, and even ³⁾give it a name — Juan Salvado. From that day on, Juan Salvado lived on the terrace of his room in the school dormitory. The following is part of the story, ⁴⁾ was written by Tom Michell, about the penguin and a boy at the school.

From the first day ⁵⁾which I brought a penguin to live at the school, one student in particular wanted to help with his care. His name was Diego Gonzales. Diego was a shy boy who seemed to be ⁶⁾frighten of his own shadow. He struggled with his classes, and none of the after-school activities seemed ⁷⁾suit him. He was ⁸⁾ either strong nor athletic. On the rugby field, nobody ⁹⁾passing the ball to him or involved him in the game, except ¹⁰⁾making fun of ¹¹⁾himself.

Diego's early education ¹²⁾has not prepared him well for life at his new school. His knowledge of English was limited, so he avoided conversation. ¹³⁾_연결어_, Diego enjoyed the company of Juan Salvado. ¹⁴⁾_연결어_, on the terrace, Diego could relax. He had some friends who also had trouble ¹⁵⁾to fit in. ¹⁶⁾Look after Juan Salvado was good for those boys. They fed him fish, swept the terrace, and spent time with him.

One day, I took Juan Salvado to the school swimming pool with the boys. As soon as ¹⁷⁾anther swimmers left, we brought Juan Salvado to the water to see ¹⁸⁾that he would swim. Juan Salvado ¹⁹⁾has been living at the school for several months by then. ²⁰⁾_연결어__, in all that time, he ²¹⁾has never been able to swim because his feathers ²²⁾were damaged.

"Go on!" I said. The penguin stared at me and then at the pool, like he ²³)was asked, "Ah! Is this ²⁴)when the fish come from?" Without further encouragement, he jumped in. With a single movement of his wings, he flew like an arrow across the water and knocked into the wall on the opposite side. ²⁵)Lucky, he was not hurt!

I ²⁶⁾<u>has never had</u> the opportunity ²⁷⁾<u>study</u> a penguin in the water before. I was familiar with the awkward way ²⁸⁾<u>how</u> Juan Salvado walked on land, but now I watched in awe. ²⁹⁾<u>Use</u> only a stroke or two, he flew at great speed from one end of the pool to ³⁰⁾<u>another</u>, ³¹⁾<u>turned</u> swiftly before touching the sides. It was ³²⁾ <u>amaze!</u> Everyone could see how ³³⁾<u>many</u> he was enjoying ³⁴⁾<u>him</u>.

"Ooh! Aah!" The boys shouted, as though they ³⁵)watching a fireworks display. After a while, Diego came over and asked quietly, "Can I swim, too?"

I was ³⁶)astonish. He ³⁷)has never gone near the pool before. I was not even sure ³⁸)that he could swim.

"The water is cold, and it's getting late. Are you sure you want to go in?"

I asked.

"Please!"

"All right then," I said, "but be quick!"

I ³⁹⁾<u>has never seen</u> him so ⁴⁰⁾<u>excite</u> before. His eyes were ⁴¹⁾<u>shined</u> with joy, and he seemed to be truly ⁴²⁾ <u>live</u> for the first time. Without ⁴³⁾<u>hesitate</u>, he dived into the cold water. I was ready to jump in and ⁴⁴⁾ <u>rescued</u> him if he could not swim.

45)__연결어__, I soon realized 46) what I did not have anything 47) to worry. Not only could Diego 48) swam, but he swam 49) magnificent! He chased after Juan Salvado, and they swam in perfect harmony. It was like a duet 50) was written for violin and piano. Sometimes Juan Salvado took the lead and Diego followed after him. At 51) the other times Diego went ahead and the penguin swam around the boy. Occasionally they swam so close 52) what they almost touched.

I was ⁵³⁾most speechless. Suddenly Diego was not the sad little boy we ⁵⁴⁾has become used. He was a very normal boy with a very special talent.

"Diego! You can swim!"

"Yes, I can swim."

"I mean you are able to swim really well. Brilliantly, in fact!"

"Do you think so?" He asked without 55)look 56)direct at me, but I saw a smile on his face.

As we returned to the dormitory, Diego told me ⁵⁷⁾what his father ⁵⁸⁾has taught him ⁵⁹⁾what to swim in the river by their home. It was the first time he ⁶⁰⁾talked about his life. I listened in silence, without ⁶¹⁾make any corrections to his English, as he talked nonstop all the way back to the dormitory.

The events of that day ⁶²⁾was extraordinary. A child ⁶³⁾has gone down to the water to swim with a penguin, and shortly afterward, a young man ⁶⁴⁾has emerged. The ugly duckling ⁶⁵⁾become a swan.

It was ⁶⁶⁾definite a turning point. Diego's confidence grew ⁶⁷⁾quick after that day. When the school had a swimming competition, he won every race he ⁶⁸⁾participated. The encouragement and acknowledgement ⁶⁹⁾was given by the other boys was genuine. He ⁷⁰⁾earned the respect of his classmates. Over the next few weeks, his grades improved and he became more ⁷¹⁾popularly. Thanks ⁷²⁾for a swim with a penguin, a lonely boy's life was changed forever.

Can I Swim?

Tom Michell is a British teacher. In the 1970s, he worked at an English language boarding school in
Argentina. One day he visited a beach and found 1)
decided to help the bird. He cleaned it, fed it, and even gave it a name - Juan Salvado. From that day on,
Juan Salvado lived on the terrace of his room in the school dormitory. The following is part of the story,
written by Tom Michell, about the penguin and a boy at the school.
Tom Michell은 영국인 교사이다. 1970년대에 그는 아르헨티나에 있는 영어 기숙 학교에서 일했다. 어느 날 그는 해변에 갔다가 상처 입고 홀로 있는 펭귄한 마리를 발견했다. Michell은 그 새를 도와주기로 결심했다. 그는 그것을 닦이고 먹이고 Juan Salvado라는 이름까지 지어 주었다. 그날 이후로, Juan Salvado는 학교 기숙사에 있는 그의 방 테라스에서 살았다. 다음은 Tom Michell이 그 펭귄과 그 학교의 한 소년에 대해 쓴 이야기의 일부이다.
2), one student in particular wanted
to help ³⁾
. He ⁵⁾ his classes, and none of the after-school activities ⁶⁾
to him or involved him in the game, 8)
내가 펭귄을 데려와 학교에서 살게 한 첫날부터, 한 학생이 특히 펭귄을 돌봐 주는 일을 도와주고 싶어 했다. 그의 이름은 Diego Gonzales였다. Diego는 자기 자신의 그림자에도 몹시 겁을 내는 듯한 수줍음 타는 아이였다. 그는 수업을 힘겨워했고, 방과 후 활동 중 그 어느 것도 그에게 적합해 보이지 않았다. 그는 강하지도 않았고 체격이 좋지도 않았다. 럭비 경기장에서, 그를 놀릴 때를 제외하고는 아무도 그에게 공을 패스하거나 경기에 그를 끼워주지 않았다.
Diego's early education had not prepared him well for life at his new school. His knowledge of English was
9) However, Diego enjoyed 11) Juan Salvado.
Indeed, on the terrace, Diego could relax. He had 12)
Looking after Juan Salvado was good for those boys. They fed him fish, swept the terrace, and spent time
with him.
Diego의 어릴 적 교육은 그의 새 학교에서의 생활에 (그가 잘 적응하도록) 그를 제대로 준비시켜 주지 못했다. 그의 영어 지식은 부족했고, 그래서 그는 대화를 피했다. 하지만 Diego는 Juan Salvado와 함께 있는 것을 즐겼다. 확실히, 테라스에서 Diego는 긴장을 풀 수 있었다. Diego에게는 그처럼 (학교생활에) 적응하는 데 어려움을 겪는 몇몇 친구들이 있었다. Juan Salvado를 돌보는 것은 이 소년들에게 좋은 일이었다. 그들은 펭귄에게 생선을 먹였고, 테라스를 청소했으며, 펭귄과 함께 시간을 보냈다.
One day, I took Juan Salvado to the school swimming pool with the boys. 13)
by then. However, in all that time, he had never been able
to swim because his feathers had been damaged.
어느 날, 나는 그 소년들과 함께 Juan Salvado를 학교 수영장으로 데리고 갔다. 수영하고 있던 다른 사람들이 나가자마자, 우리는 Juan Salvado가 수영을 하려고 하는지를 보기 위해 그를 물로 데리고 갔다. 그때까지 Juan Salvado는 여러 달 동안 학교에서 생활해 오고 있었다. 그런데, 그 기간 내내 그는 깃털에 상처를 입은 상태여서 수영을 전혀 할 수가 없었다.
"Go on!" I said. The penguin stared at me and then at the pool, like he was asking, "Ah! 16)
"Go on!" I said. The penguin stared at me and then at the pool, like he was asking, "Ah! 16) ?" 17) , he jumped in. 18)
?" 17) , he jumped in. 18)
?" 17) , he flew like an arrow across the water and 19)
?" 17) , he jumped in. 18)

I ²⁰ a	penguin in the water before. I was ²¹)
	, but now I watched in awe. ²²⁾
	turning swiftly before touching
the sides. It was amazing! Everyone could see ²⁴)	
"Ooh! Aah!" The boys shouted, 25)	. After a while
Diego came over and asked quietly, "Can I swim, to	
I was astonished. He ²⁶ near the pe	ool before. I ²⁷)
"The water is cold, and it's getting late. Are you sur	re you want to go in?"
I asked.	
"Please!"	
"All right then," I said, "but be quick!"	
I ²⁸)	s eyes were ²⁹ , and he ³⁰
	, he dived into the cold water. I was ready to jump
in and rescue him if he could not swim. 나는 깜짝 놀랐다. 그는 전에 그 수영장 근처에 가 본 적이 전혀 없었다. "물이 차갑고, 시간이 늦어지고 있단다. 정말 들어가고 싶은 거니?" 내가 들 "제발요!" "그럼 좋아," 내가 말했다. "하지만 빨리 하렴!" 나는 그가 그렇게 신나 하는 것을 이전에 본 적이 없었다. 그의 눈은 기를 이, 그는 찬물 속으로 뛰어들었다. 나는 그가 수영할 수 없을 경우 뛰어들	물었다. 쁨으로 빛나고 있었고, 그는 처음으로 진정 살아 있는 것처럼 보였다. 망설임 &
However, I soon realized that I ³²⁾	
	Juan Salvado, and they swam ³⁴)
	imes Juan Salvado 35) and Diego followed
after him. ³⁶⁾ Diego went ahead and and and and and and and and and a	d the penguin swam around the boy. Occasionally ³⁷⁾ 영을 할 수 있었을 뿐만 아니라 훌륭하게 수영을 해냈다! 그는 Juan Salvado를 쫓 과 피아노를 위해 쓰인 이중주곡 같았다. 때로는 Juan Salvado가 앞서갔고 Diego7
I was ³⁸⁾ . Suddenly Diego was ³⁵	9) He
was a very normal boy with a very special talent.	
"Diego! You can swim!"	
"Yes, I can swim."	
"I mean you are able to swim really well. Brilliantly	in fact!"
"Do you think so?" He asked 40)	
	슬픈 꼬마 소년이 아니었다. 그는 매우 특별한 재능을 가진 아주 평범한 소년이
"네, 수영할 수 있어요."	
"네가 수영을 정말 잘한다는 뜻이야. 실은, 아주 훌륭해!" "그렇게 생각하세요?" 그는 나를 똑바로 바라보지 않은 채 물었지만, 나는	그의 얼굴에서 미소를 보았다.

As we returned to the dormitory, Diego told me that	nt ⁴¹) in the
river by their home. 42)	. I listened in silence, ⁴³
	as he talked nonstop all the way back to the dormitory.
우리가 기숙사로 돌아올 때, Diego는 아버지가 집 근처에 있는 강에서 그리 기한 것은 처음이었다. 기숙사로 돌아오는 내내 그가 끊임없이 말할 때, 나	에게 수영하는 법을 가르쳐 주셨다고 나에게 말했다. 그가 자신의 삶에 대해 얘 나는 그의 영어에 어떤 지적도 하지 않으면서 조용히 듣기만 했다.
The events of that day were extraordinary. 44)	to the water to swim with a
	. The ugly duckling ⁴⁶⁾
It was definitely 47)	after that day. When the school
had a swimming competition, he won every ra	ace he participated in. 49)
	mproved and he became more popular. 51)
, a lonely boy's life was char	
그것은 분명히 전환점이었다. 그날 이후에 Diego의 자신감은 빠르게 커졌	다. 학교에서 수영 대회가 있을 때, 그는 참가한 경기마다 우승을 했다. 다른 친 친구들의 존경을 받았다. 다음 몇 주에 걸쳐서, 그의 성적은 향상되었고 그는 인

- Answer Sheet -

어법 수정

- 1) worked
- 2) visited
- 3) gave
- 4) written
- 5) that
- 6) frightened
- 7) to suit 8) neither
- 9) passed
- 10) to make
- 11) him
- 12) had not prepared
- 13) However
- 14) Indeed
- 15) fitting
- 16) Looking
- 17) the other
- 18) if
- 19) had been living
- 20) However
- 21) had never been
- 22) had been damaged
- 23) was asking
- 24) where
- 25) Luckily
- 26) had never had
- 27) to study
- 28) that
- 29) Using
- 30) the other
- 31) turning
- 32) amazing
- 33) much
- 34) himself
- 35) were watching
- 36) astonished
- 37) had never gone
- 38) if
- 39) had never seen
- 40) excited
- 41) shining
- 42) alive
- 43) hesitating
- 44) rescue
- 45) However
- 46) that
- 47) to worry about
- 48) swim
- 49) magnificently
- 50) written
- 51) other
- 52) that
- 53) almost
- 54) had become used to
- 55) looking
- 56) directly
- 57) that
- 58) had taught
- 59) how
- 60) had talked
- 61) making
- 62) were
- 63) had gone
- 64) had emerged
- 65) had become

- 66) definitely
- 67) quickly
- 68) participated in
- 69) given
- 70) had earned
- 71) popular
- 72) to

빈칸 채우기

- 1) a penguin that was injured and alone
- 2) From the first day that I brought a penguin to live at the school
- 3) with his care
- 4) a shy boy who seemed to be frightened of his own shadow
- 5) struggled with
- 6) seemed to suit him
- 7) neither strong nor athletic
- 8) except to make fun of him
- 9) limited
- 10) avoided conversation
- 11) the company of
- 12) some friends who also had trouble fitting in
- 13) As soon as the other swimmers left
- 14) to see if he would swim
- 15) had been living at the school for several months
- 16) Is this where the fish come from
- 17) Without further encouragement
- 18) With a single movement of his wings
- 19) knocked into the wall on the opposite side
- 20) had never had the opportunity to study
- 21) familiar with the awkward way that Juan Salvado walked
- on land
- 22) Using only a stroke or two
- 23) from one end of the pool to the other
- 24) how much he was enjoying himself
- 25) as though they were watching a fireworks display
- 26) had never gone
- 27) was not even sure if he could swim
- 28) had never seen him so excited before
- 29) shining with joy
- 30) seemed to be truly alive
- 31) Without hesitating
- 32) did not have anything to worry about
- 33) Not only could Diego swim
- 34) in perfect harmony
- 35) took the lead
- 36) At other times
- 37) they swam so close that they almost touched
- 38) almost speechless
- 39) not the sad little boy we had become used to
- 40) without looking directly at me
- 41) his father had taught him how to swim
- 42) It was the first time he had talked about his life
- 43) without making any corrections to his English
- 44) A child had gone down
- 45) a young man had emerged
- 46) had become a swan
- 47) a turning point
- 48) confidence grew quickly
 49) The encouragement and acknowledgement given by the other boys was genuine
- 50) earned the respect of
- 51) Thanks to a swim with a penguin