

[힉글리쉬] 주제,제목,요지 연습

1. When you communicate via a paper, talk, or poster, be clear about what you want to show, and show it.

- ①유전과 환경 요인을 반영하여 지능을 정의해야 한다.
- ②논문을 쓰기 전에 문헌 연구를 충실히 해야 한다.
- ③매체의 특성에 맞는 홍보 전략을 세워야 한다.
- ④지나치게 광범위한 연구 주제를 피해야 한다.
- ⑤전달하려는 논지를 명확하게 밝혀야 한다.

2. Recognition of their unique beauty may require setting aside any preconceptions—or misconceptions—people may have about fungi, insects, or reptiles.

- ①편견을 버리면 모든 생물의 고유한 아름다움을 볼 수 있다.
- ②보호할 생물 종을 선정할 때 객관적인 기준이 필요하다.
- ③자연과의 상호 작용을 통해 미적 감각을 기를 수 있다.
- ④특정 생물 종에 대한 선호는 인간 진화의 산물이다.
- ⑤자연 모방 기술은 다양한 분야에 활용될 수 있다.

3. Tackling prolonged negative place images is crucial for developing tourism in Africa, the Middle East, Latin America, Eastern Europe and Asia.

- ①growing conflicts between tourists and local people
- ②roles of media in shaping the global trend in tourism
- ③necessity of global cooperation for sustainable tourism
- ④importance of the tourism industry in national economy
- ⑤developing nations' need to improve destination images

4. After all, a few photocopied pages in their notebook now represent information that used to be in a big, thick book. The reality of the situation is that nothing significant has been accomplished yet.

- ①Information Accessibility Leads to Intellectual Advances
- ②Reasons You Should Keep Study Material After Exams
- ③Photocopied Material: Not a Sign of Accomplishment
- ④Careless Photocopying May Be Considered a Crime
- ⑤Photocopier: A Contributor to Information Spread

5. The answer, surely, is that we are trying too hard. / If we didn't doubt our ability to perform the task at hand, we wouldn't need to try

- ①스트레스 유발 요인은 사람마다 다양하다.
- ②적당한 긴장감은 집중력과 수행 속도를 향상한다.
- ③과도한 경쟁의식은 성급한 상황 판단을 부추긴다.
- ④적절한 휴식은 암기력을 향상하는 데 도움이 된다.
- ⑤자기 능력을 의심하면 과도하게 애쓰다가 일을 그르친다.

.6. Some people support drilling for Alaska's oil and moving it over the land in pipes. Other people fear that digging into the tundra will be harmful to the environment.

- ①growing concerns of shrinking tundra
- ②geographical features of Alaskan tundra
- ③conflicting views on drilling for Alaska's oil
- ④negative effects of oil spill on the environment
- ⑤necessity of developing a new drilling technology

7. Purchasing local produce not only improves the local economy, but it can also help you stretch your food dollar and get high-quality fruits and vegetables.

- ①Buy Locally, Create a Positive Chain Effect
- ②Are Locally Produced Foods High in Quality?
- ③Purchase Fresh Foods, Make the World Green
- ④The Local Farmer as a New Community Leader
- ⑤Who Benefits from the Traditional Retail Chain?

8. Blackboards offered instructors a way of working quickly and visibly in front of the large groups of elite students who would now need to know mathematics to a greater degree than ever before.

- ①The Advancement of Elite Education Institutes
- ②Math Instructors: Mentors for Future Engineers
- ③Mathematics: A Key Factor of Military Campaigns
- ④Military Schools' Roles in the Progress of Science
- ⑤Blackboard: A Setting of Math Education for Elites

9. It's normal to feel good when your child wins, it's normal to want him to win, but when you need him to win in order to feel good about yourself, you have a problem.

- ①전문가의 조언에 따라 자녀 문제에 대처하라.
- ②자녀가 다양한 운동을 접할 기회를 제공하라.
- ③자녀가 시행착오를 통해 성장할 수 있도록 하라.
- ④자녀가 운동과 학습을 병행할 수 있는 환경을 조성하라.
- ⑤자기 기분을 위해 자녀의 승리를 원하는 게 아닌지 돌아보라.

10. Places differ in terms of population size, language, resources, environmental factors, industrial specialization, local history, and human activities. It is these differences from place to place that generate the demand for transportation.

- ①지역 간 차이 때문에 수송의 필요성이 생긴다.
- ②경제가 발전한 나라일수록 수송 수단이 다양하다.
- ③경제 수준이 상승하면 여가 활동 시간이 증가한다.
- ④상품 가격에서 수송비가 차지하는 비중이 줄어들고 있다.
- ⑤환경 보호를 염두에 두고 교통수단을 개발할 필요가 있다

11. Tradition is a critical element that cannot be ignored in the creation of architecture.

- ①tradition as an important factor in architecture
- ②efforts to express feelings in various arts
- ③innovation in the use of building materials
- ④new technologies utilized in modern buildings
- ⑤effects of technological innovations on tradition

12. If you follow your affections, you will write well and will engage your readers.

- ①Good Reading Leads to Good Writing
- ②Creativity Comes from Writing Regularly
- ③Cultivation of Reading as a Lifetime Habit
- ④Take Criticism from Your Readers Seriously
- ⑤Want to Write Well? Go with Your Interests

13.The world now is losing soil at a rate of billions of tons per year, and this is reducing the earth's productivity.

- ①excessive soil erosion and its negative effect
- ②increased natural rate of topsoil accumulation
- ③roles of water in enhancing soil productivity
- ④ways to enhance the economic value of soil
- ⑤factors that facilitate fertile soil formation

14. He found that, regardless of the industry, it was incredibly important for employees to feel that they were active participants in the evaluation process.

- ①employees' key roles in the company's future growth
- ②effective strategies for selecting competent employees
- ③evaluation as a means to enhance employees' performance
- ④importance of involving employees in the evaluation process
- ⑤obstacles to the communication between supervisors and employees

15. When the harmony is broken, the body sends us information, signals and symptoms, in very direct and obvious ways. It is necessary that we pay attention to these signals instead of viewing them as burdens in our life.

- ①Less Driving, Better Health
- ②Don't Put Burdens on Your Mind
- ③Listen to the Signals from Your Body
- ④The Human Body: Art in Performance
- ⑤The Body: The Mirror of the Personality

16. She could then do the equivalent of a full day's work by seven or eight o'clock, before the average person even got started.

- ①Put People Before Money!
- ②Rise Early, Be More Productive!
- ③Good Health Comes from Sound Sleep
- ④Failure: A Stepping Stone to Success
- ⑤Slow Down and Enjoy Life

17. Low self-confidence may turn you into a pessimist, but when pessimism teams up with ambition it often produces outstanding performance.

- ①Never Reveal Your Weaknesses
- ②Negative Comments Are Harmful
- ③The Risk of Ambition Without Effort
- ④The Less Confident Are More Successful
- ⑤High Self-Confidence Leads to Better Achievement

18. In the end, there is no one ideal condition for creativity. What works for one person is useless for another.

- ①집중적인 노력은 창의력 향상의 바탕이 된다.
- ②음악 감상을 통해 창조적 영감을 얻을 수 있다.
- ③창작 활동을 위해 일과 휴식의 균형이 필요하다.
- ④창조적 활동을 위한 각자에게 맞는 작업 환경이 있다.
- ⑤창조적 영감은 예상치 않은 순간에 떠오르기도 한다.

19. So although culture does help you survive the natural world, it also tells you how to survive the cultural world of social interactions.

- ①ways to improve biological adaptation
- ②the use of culture for human survival
- ③genetic factors to reduce human adaptability

- ④the influence of instruction on human survival
- ⑤the role of communication in social interactions

20. Perhaps companies should do just the opposite—intentionally apply limits to take advantage of the creative potential of their people.

- ①창의성은 성공적인 마케팅을 위한 필수 요소이다.
- ②조직 내 활발한 소통이 창의적인 결과를 낳는다.
- ③방향성이 결여된 창의성은 기업 발전을 저해한다.
- ④성과를 강조하는 기업 문화는 구성원의 창의성을 억압한다.
- ⑤사용할 수 있는 자원이 제한적일 때 창의성이 더 잘 발휘된다.

21. With no bureaucracy, little to lose, and a passion to prove themselves, when it comes to innovation, small teams consistently outperform larger organizations.

- ①Don't Let Relationships Bind You
- ②Risks: The Chance to Make Groups Grow
- ③Size Matters! The Bigger, the More Efficient
- ④Why Small Teams Surpass Their Bigger Counterparts
- ⑤Different Obstacles Faced by Small and Large Teams

22. Television coverage provides only one of many possible sets of images and narratives related to an event, and there are many images and messages that audiences do not receive.

- ①Televised Sports: A Partial Reflection of a Sports Event
- ②How Media Limits the Popularity of Some Sports
- ③Can We Get Better at Sports Just by Watching?
- ④What Makes Sports Fans So Enthusiastic?
- ⑤Sports Can Tear Down Social Barriers

23. Thus, every member of the team is important, from the players on the court to the people who pick up the towels in the locker room.

- ①꾸준한 연습이 경기력 향상의 가장 큰 원동력이다.
- ②자만심은 경기 결과에 부정적인 영향을 줄 수 있다.
- ③팀에서 구심점 역할을 하는 스타 선수 육성이 필요하다.
- ④실적에 기초한 구성원의 비교는 위화감을 조성할 수 있다.
- ⑤팀의 성공적인 수행을 위해 모든 구성원의 역할이 중요하다.

24. Suspense occurs when well-liked main characters struggle to overcome obstacles and cope triumphantly with threats and dangers to their well-being. / Suspense thrives on hopes and fears.

- ①how suspense is developed in drama
- ②factors that make suspense movies popular
- ③the use of dramas to heal emotional problems
- ④reasons we can predict the storylines in drama
- ⑤our tendency to make stories from our experiences

25. When we are growing up, we learn to bring attention to certain elements and to ignore others.

- ①Adults, Better Learners Than Kids
- ②The Outer Space: Orders in Chaos
- ③We Notice Less Than We Are Able To!
- ④Common Sense: Too Important to Ignore
- ⑤How Do Infants Build Their Attention Spans?

26. One of the common problems of sensitive people is an excess of delta brainwaves. / Your unconscious mind is picking up too many stimuli from the outside world and absorbing them inappropriately.

- ①What Is Happening in the Minds of Sensitive People
- ②Your Behaviors Affect Your Unconscious Mind
- ③Guilt: The Product of Excessive Desire
- ④Control Your Negative Emotional Triggers
- ⑤Being Sensitive Is Good for Your Mental Health

27. It is therefore important that you keep in mind the possibility of plans going wrong, and maintain flexibility in your plans.

- ①문제의 난이도에 따른 해결 방법을 익혀야 한다.
- ②업무 수행 시 난관에 부딪히더라도 포기하지 말아야 한다.
- ③효율적인 업무 수행을 위해 일의 우선순위를 정해야 한다.
- ④다양한 문제 해결 연습을 통해 사고의 유연성을 키워야 한다.
- ⑤계획의 실패 가능성을 염두에 두고 유연한 태도를 지녀야 한다.

28. How well an employee can focus might now be more important than how knowledgeable he is.

- ①반복 학습이 지식의 내재화에 효과적이다.
- ②정보화 사회에서 정보검색 능력보다 분석 능력이 요구된다.
- ③업무 집중도 향상을 위해 직장 내 독립된 공간이 필요하다.
- ④인터넷에서 얻은 지식보다 경험으로 얻은 지식이 더 유용하다.
- ⑤인터넷 시대에 많은 지식의 보유보다 일에 대한 집중력이 중요하다.

29. Although this type of feedback may be appropriate in certain situations, accepting specifications as customer inputs inherently prevents engineers and designers from using their creative skills to devise breakthrough products and services.

- ①a problem of accepting customer input on specifications

- ②ways to obtain information for purchasing products
- ③the importance of increasing customer satisfaction
- ④the necessity of surveying customer preferences
- ⑤reasons to improve product specifications

30. In a large group, no one has to be able to recollect the entire song. Just one person singing the first syllable of a word can trigger a recollection in another group member to bring the second syllable of that same word, which in turn can cue a group of people to that whole word and the next three words after it.

- ①Group Singing: A Secret Bridge to Solving Conflicts
- ②Magic of Singing Together: Recollecting Lyrics
- ③How Melody Triggers Our Hidden Memories
- ④Why Not Shape Your Life like a Song?
- ⑤Which Comes First, Lyrics or Melody?

문제	정답	문제	정답	문제	정답
1	5	11	1	21	4
2	1	12	5	22	1
3	5	13	1	23	5
4	3	14	4	24	1
5	5	15	3	25	3
6	3	16	2	26	1
7	1	17	4	27	5
8	5	18	4	28	5
9	5	19	2	29	1
10	1	20	5	30	2