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다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 26강 Gateway

Since the concept of a teddy bear is very obviously not a(n) _____ trait, we can be confident ① that we are looking at a cultural trait. However, it is a cultural trait that seems to be under the guidance of another, genuinely biological trait: the cues that ② attract us to babies (high foreheads and small faces). Cute, baby-like features are inherently appealing, ③ producing a nurturing response in most humans. Teddy bears that had a more baby-like appearance - 처음에는 이것이 아무리 사소했음지는 모르지만 - were thus more popular with customers. Teddy bear manufacturers obviously noticed ④ which bears were selling best and so made more of these and fewer of the less popular models, to maximize their profits. In this way, the selection pressure built up by the customers ⑤ resulting in the evolution of a more baby-like bear by the manufacturers.

1) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 2단어로 적으시오.

2) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오.

[this, may, have, be, slight, however, initially]

3) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 26강 Exercise 01

너무 느리게 말하는 사람은 내용을 놓칠 뿐만 아니라 듣는 사람에게 해를 끼치기도 한다. Some people report ① that when they have to listen to very slow speakers, they very soon get headaches and cannot enjoy the contents of the speech. ② Keeping in mind physiological speech limits, we do not recommend a fantastically speedy speech, but an extremely slow speech is also of no use. ③ Similar is the case with reading. Too fantastic a reading speed crossing physiological perceptual limits ④ are of no use because it impedes comprehension. Too slow a reading is altogether hopeless ⑤ since it does not help in comprehension. There is no support in research for the popular notion that slow reading leads to _____.

* physiological 생리적인 ** impede 방해하다

4) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 2단어로 적으시오.

5) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오.

[speaker, listener, he, track, matter, who, be, lose, harm, slow, too, not only~but also, of]

6) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 27강 Gateway

The one area ① in which the Internet could be considered an aid to thinking is the rapid acquisition of new information. But this is _____. Yes, the simple act of typing ② a few words into a search engine will virtually instantaneously produce links related to the topic at hand. But the examination of the accuracy of information ③ obtained in this manner is not a simple matter. 우리가 흔히 얻게 되는 것은 긴 글을 추상적으로 요약해 놓은 것에 지나지 않는다. As a consequence, I suspect that the number of downloads of any given scientific paper ④ have little relevance to the number of times the entire article has been read from beginning to end. My advice is ⑤ that if you want to do some serious thinking, then you'd better disconnect the Internet, phone, and television set and try spending twenty-four hours in absolute solitude.

7) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 4단어로 적으시오.

8) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하십시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[what, one, summaries, articles, get, be, abstract, lengthy, no more than, often, of,]

9) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하십시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 27강 Exercise 01

As a general rule, 역사가들은 그것들을 따로 떼어 내어 사회에 미친 영향을 논의하는 것이 어렵다고 생각한다, when they are so well woven into the continuous tapestry of life. However, perhaps ① because of how _____ steam railways are in the development of the modern world, we can say that they changed the world. Our lives right now are a direct result of the innovators, visionaries, designers, workers and daily users ② that created and advanced the steam railways. Had that development not happened as it ③ did, we would be living in a very different society today. Arguably, many of the problems we face today are an indirect consequence of economic, social and political developments in the nineteenth century, but so too ④ do the solutions. Thanks to the introduction of the railways, we ⑤ may have lost some sense of British *regionality*, but we can offset that against a sense of British unity.

* tapestry 태피스트리(여러 가지 색실로 그림을 짜 넣은 직물)

10) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 1단어로 적으시오.

11) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하십시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[historians, events, history, impact, society, it, find, isolate, argue, difficult, their, and, to, in, upon]

12) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 28강 Gateway

People sometimes make downward social comparisons - comparing themselves to inferior or worse-off others - ① feel better about themselves. This is self-enhancement at work. But what happens when the only available comparison target we have is superior or better off than we ② are? Can self-enhancement motives still be served in such situations? Yes, they can, as ③ captured by the self-evaluation maintenance model. According to this theory, we shift between two processes - reflection and comparison - 우리 자신이 유리한 자아상을 유지하게 해 주는 방식으로. In areas ④ that are *not* especially relevant to our self-definition, we engage in *reflection*, whereby we flatter ourselves _____. Suppose you care very little about your own athletic skills, but when your friend scores the winning goal during a critical soccer match, you beam with pride, experience a boost to your self-esteem, and take delight in her victory celebrations as if, by association, it ⑤ were your victory too.

* flatter 치켜세우다, 아첨하다

13) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 5단어로 적으시오.

14) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[self-views, a way, us, favorable, that, let, maintain, in]

15) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 28강 Exercise 01

Self-esteem is the appreciation of one's worth and importance in society. Oftentimes ① having a lot of confidence means a high level of self-esteem, but just because they may be related does not necessarily mean _____. Just because one has confidence does not guarantee they will feel ② good about themselves. A simple way of looking at how much you like yourself is standing in front of the mirror, liking what you see, and how you feel about ③ what you see (without distorting your image, both figuratively and literally). The more you like about what you see, the more able and willing you may be ④ putting yourself out there in the public eye. It is easier said than done. 요점은 그 선택을 여러분이 직접 할 만큼 충분히 자신감을 가지게 해 줄 정도의 자존감을 확립하는 것이다. as opposed to ⑤ having them made for you by others.

16) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 5단어로 적으시오.

17) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[bottom line, level, self-esteem, choices, you, be, be, establish, allow, make, confident, own, that, enough]

18) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 29강 Gateway

When consumers lack adequate information to make informed choices, 정부는 개입해서 기업이 정보를 제공할 것을 요구한다. In the United States, we are all familiar with the mandatory nutritional information ① placed on food products. The Securities and Exchange Commission that monitors American stock markets forces firms ② to meet certain reporting requirements before their stock can be listed on exchanges such as the New York Stock Exchange. Such reporting helps ensure that private investors have reliable information ③ which to base their investment decisions. Often, however, these regulations do not work adequately, as the Enron scandal in 2001 clearly illustrates. The oil trading company Enron had cooked its books to overstate ④ its profitability in its mandated reports. One outcome of Enron's subsequent financial collapse was the introduction of new regulations designed to improve the reliability of the information ⑤ that companies must provide to the public.

* mandatory 의무적인 ** subsequent (결과로서) 일어나는

19) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[governments, firms, information, step in, provide, require, that, to, frequently]

20) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 29강 Exercise 01

Corporations are often born from small companies ① that grow gradually over time. The folklore that generates ② while that time constitutes its tradition. Tradition and folklore define a culture over time and give the workforce a sense that they belong to something that is publicly recognized as ③ valuable. Yet, today, corporations can be born overnight, by ④ growing up around a product or through a corporate restructuring. The result is that 우리에게는 여러 커다란 새로운 문화가 생겨나고 있다 that have mass but no "experience," or tradition, and no bonding as a group. They produce people who feel like technical components in a production machine but ⑤ have little sense of tribe, or blood, or community.

* folklore 구전되는 이야기

21) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[cultures, have, be, create, many, large, new]

22) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 30강 Gateway

In humans, body clocks are responsible for daily changes in blood pressure, body temperature, hormones, hunger, and thirst, as well as our sleep-wake cycles. These biological rhythms, which we experience as internal time, are probably older than sleep, ① developed over the course of millions of years of evolution. They facilitate physiological and behavioral changes on a roughly twenty-four-hour cycle ② no matter how is happening outside, whether a cold front moves in or clouds block the light of the sun. That is why people experience jet lag when ③ traveling across time zones. Their internal clocks continue to run in accordance with _____, not the one ④ to which they have come, and it can take some time to realign the two. 가장 주목할 만한 것은 우리 체내 생체 시계가 환경적 신호에 의해서 재조정될 수 있다는 것이다. We may get jet lag for a few days when we ask our body clocks ⑤ to adapt to a vastly different schedule of day and night cycles on the other side of the Earth, but they can do it.

* facilitate 쉽게 하다 **realign 재조정하다

23) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 5단어로 적으시오.

24) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[thing, body, clocks, cues, can, be, be, readjust, that, most, remarkable, our, internal, environmental, by]

25) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 30강 Exercise 01

It seems that bacteria can actually communicate with one another, and can even ① do so with other bacterial species. Bacteria can sense the presence of other bacteria, and even _____, referred to as a quorum, to produce the malign effects ② that they are so skilled in eliciting. Small numbers of bacteria don't produce much harm, but when a quorum ③ is reached, 그 많은 수의 박테리아는 우리를 아프게 하는 화학물질의 방출을 조정할 것이다. There are efforts ④ making to determine what chemical stimuli are being detected by bacteria to make them engage in a coordinated release of their chemicals, as well as what genes on a bacteria are being activated that cause them to behave as they do. Once this is determined, it may be possible to develop antidotes, so to speak, ⑤ to prevent or reverse the effects of bacterial infection.

* elicit 유발하다 ** antidote 해독제

26) 위 글의 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 6단어로 적으시오.

27) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

[the large number of, bacteria, chemicals, release, us, ill, will, coordinate, make, that, of]

28) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

변형문제 정답

- 1) genetically inherited
- 2) however slight this may have been initially
- 3) ⑤ resulting → resulted
- 4) better comprehension
- 5) The speaker who is too slow not only loses track of the matter, but he also harms the listener.
- 6) ④ are → is
- 7) more fictional than real
- 8) What one often gets is no more than abstract summaries of lengthy articles.
- 9) ④ have → has
- 10) embedded
- 11) historians find it difficult to isolate events in history and argue their impact upon society,
- 12) ④ do → are
- 13) by association with others' accomplishments
- 14) in a way that lets us maintain favorable self-views
- 15) ① feel → to feel
- 16) one leads to the other
- 17) The bottom line is establishing a level of self-esteem that allows you to be confident enough to make your own choices
- 18) ④ putting → to put
- 19) governments frequently step in to require that firms provide information.
- 20) ③ which → on which
- 21) we have many large new cultures being created
- 22) ② while → during
- 23) the place they left behind
- 24) The most remarkable thing is that our internal body clocks can be readjusted by environmental cues.
- 25) ③ no matter how → no matter what
- 26) whether their number is sufficiently great
- 27) the large number of bacteria will coordinate the release of chemicals that make us ill.
- 28) ④ making → being made