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다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 16강 Exercise 03

Existing travel information systems, such as electronic signage on motorways, are designed to consider travellers as crowds, ㉠[lacking/ securing] any form of ㉡ _____ information format and delivery. (①) Moreover, most advanced traffic management systems rely on a ㉢ _____ controlled infrastructure and information source. (②) Indeed, a travel information system that more often than not delivers information unrelated to someone's journey, gradually becomes 'noise' in the travellers' environment. (③) According to experts in transportation research, the reaction of drivers to electronic signage messages ㉣[decreases/ increases] over time, showing a potential ㉤[distrust/ trust] of the displayed messages. (④) An information system that relies on a single source of information is at risk of becoming ㉥[trustworthy/ untrustworthy]. (⑤) 틀리거나 부정확한 정보가 단 하나의 정보 출처에 의해 전달되는 사건은 그 체계 전반에 대한 신뢰 수준을 손상시킬 것이다.

* electronic signage 전광판

1) 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

These two characteristics (A) _____ the development of trust and credibility of the particular systems.

2) 위 글의 제목을 다음과 같이 말할 때 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

The Problem of Current Travel Information System : I _____ & C _____

3) 위 글의 ㉠ ~ ㉥에 문맥상 어울리는 낱말을 각각 적으시오.

㉠: _____

㉡: _____

㉢: _____

㉣: _____

4) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉠ ㉡에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 적으시오.

5) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오.

[as a whole/ by/ damage/ delivered/ inaccurate/ incidents/ information/ information/ is/ levels/ on/ or/ single/ source/ the system/ the/ trust/ where/ would/ wrong]

6) 주어진 단어를 이용하여 위 글의 요약문을 영작하시오.

Current travel information systems _____

_____.

[lose/ trust/ the traffic information/ provide/ impersonalized/ single source]

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 17강 Exercise 05~06

North American football and ice hockey are among the most violent of team sports. Players are frequently penalized for "unnecessary roughness" and other aggressive behaviors. Some professional teams in each sport wear black uniforms, or at least uniforms that look black in the vast **ⓐdistances** of the stadium. The Los Angeles Raiders in the National Football League (NFL) and the Philadelphia Flyers of the National Hockey League (NHL) are examples.

(A) **Ⓐ**_____, over the same period the brightly colored Miami Dolphins suffered the **ⓑfewest** penalty yards. (①) **Ⓑ**_____, in the NHL between 1970 and 1986, the Philadelphia Flyers **ⓒexceeded** all other teams in the number of minutes they were penalised. (②) Judging from a simulation study the researchers conducted, part of such unsportsmanlike behavior may be in the eye of the beholder. (③)

(B) The same action looks **ⓓsame** according to whether the actor is in black or in white. (④) 검은색 옷을 입는 것에는 이미 상당히 사나운 사람에게 약간의 추가적인 비열함을 불이 넣는 무엇인 기가 있다. (⑤)

(C) **Ⓒ**_____, do the black-uniformed teams seem meaner? (⑥) The answer is yes. **Ⓓ**_____, investigators found that between 1970 and 1986, the Raiders led the NFI in the number of yards penalized. (⑦)

(D) In line with this are the histories of two professional hockey teams, the Vancouver Canucks and the Pittsburgh Penguins, that switched from nonblack to black uniforms. (⑧) The altered appearance became **ⓔreflected** in the penalty minutes the two teams chalked up! (⑨)

7) 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 순서를 알맞게 배열하시오.

8) 위 글의 ① ~ ⑨에서 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

But a portion of this difference is also the result of the athletes' rising (or lowering)to the occasion.

9) 위 글의 제목을 쓰시오.

10) 위 글의 ⓐ ~ ⓔ에서 문맥상 어울리지 않는 낱말을 고르고 올바르게 고치시오.

11) 위 글의 빈칸 Ⓐ ~ ④에 들어갈 연결어를 문맥에 맞게 적으시오.

Ⓐ : _____
 Ⓑ : _____
 Ⓒ : _____
 Ⓓ : _____

12) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오.

[a little/ a soul/ about/ already/ being/ black/ dressed/ extra/ fierce/ in (2)/ inspires/ is/ meanness/ pretty/ something/ that/ that/ there is]

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 18강 Exercise 04~06

(A) One Saturday afternoon, my son Steve and I were watching graceful seagulls calling each other when Steve noticed something was not right with one of the seagulls. It had a long, matted string tightly wrapped around its webbed feet. Perhaps some fisherman had cut the twisted line from his fishing pole and thoughtlessly discarded it on the rocks ① where the gulls search for food. Now, that line would mean a slow death for one unfortunate feathered ② creature.

* matted 엉킨

(D) 나 혼자 있었다면, 나는 그 불쌍한 갈매기에 대해 가엾게 생각하면서 걸어가 버렸을 것이었다. But seven-year old Steve insisted ③ that even the lowliest creature deserves our assistance if it is in trouble. How could I argue with this point of view? We had some hamburger buns with us. Steve tried feeding the starving gull, tossing torn bits of the buns toward the bird, luring him closer and closer. Each time Steve got close, ④ he lunged for the fishing line, only to have the gull fly for several yards out of his reach.

* lunge for ~을 움켜잡으려고 달려들다

(B) I could read the disappointment in my young son's eyes. "Find me a branch as tall and straight as you ⑤ do," I told Steve, "we'll catch ⑥ him." He came back with a willow limb, about five feet long. We trimmed the limb with my pocketknife. I placed the stick straight out in front of me, flat on the grass. Steve and I crouched low, and stayed very still. Now he threw out pieces of the bun just beyond the end of the stick. Cautiously, the trusting gull crash-landed.

(C) Hop-flying, he inched ever closer as he gobbled up our bait. When his position was just right, I raised the stick slightly. Then, quickly and firmly, I placed ⑦ it down on the grass, right between his tangled legs. ⑧ He was pinned to the ground. Steve used the pocketknife to cut away the entangled fishing line. A few minutes later, our

feathered friend was free. As we backed away, he stood up, not knowing what to do next. Moments later ⑨ he was airborne with the other gulls. ⑩ What a happy moment that experience was in our life!

*gobble 게걸스럽게 먹다

13) 밑줄 친 ㉠~㉥ 중에서 가리키는 대상이 나머지 넷과 다른 것은?

14) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오. (어법에 맞게 단어 변형)

조건 : 가정법 과거 완료 / if를 생략 할 것.

[alone, walk away, be, feel, sad, poor, gull]

15) 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 19강 Exercise 03

In 1986 the British mathematician Colin Rourke and his Portuguese colleague, Eduardo Rego, announced that they ㉠had proved one of the ㉡most important open conjectures. (①) Like most mathematicians who think they ㉢have proved a new result, they wrote out their proof and sent it to many experts in the field. (②) Normally, 증명이 출간되거나 대중에게 알려지기 전에 공식적으로 지명된 심사 위원과 다른 관심 있는 전문가들이 그것이 올바른지를 확인하기 위해 그 증명을 검토한다. (③) Rourke's announcement ㉣_____ coverage in the Manchester Guardian, the New York Times, and Science. (④) Several months later, Rourke held a series of seminars at Berkeley, ㉤which a serious gap in his argument was ㉥_____, and most experts feel ㉦that there is no hope that his proof can be corrected. (⑤)

* conjecture 추측(증명되지 않은 수학의 명제)

16) 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

But Rourke did something that is not usually done - he sent out a press release before his proof had been accepted as being correct by the mathematical community.

17) 위 글의 제목을 다음과 같이 말할 때, 빈칸에 알맞은 말을 쓰시오.

Don't C_____ Your Chickens Before They H_____

18) 위 글의 밑줄 ① ~ ⑤중, 어법적으로 틀린 부분을 찾아 바르게 고치시오.

19) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉠, ㉡에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 적으시오.

20) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 완벽한 문장으로 영작하시오.

[and/ announced/ before/ designated referees/ if/ is correct/ is published/ it (2)/ officially/ or/ see/ study/ other interested experts/ the proof/ the public/ to (2)]

다음 글을 읽고 물음에 답하시오.

2019학년도 수능특강 영어 - 20강 Exercise 03

Historically, cities were designed and developed in accordance with the representations of gods and kings as the sources of spiritual and temporal power.

(A) As the modern democratic societies emerged, ㉠_____, the source of power shifted to a wider base, and now the city needed to be designed for ㉡_____. Rather than gods or kings, 이제 도시 설계에 대한 착상과 정당화의 근원은 선과 왕들이라기보다 일반 사람들이었다.

(B) Major landmarks, nodes and axes were developed to ㉢[alleviate/ enhance] the position of these sources of power in the daily life of the citizens.

(C) The reference to people first only included ㉣_____; but under democratic pressure it was gradually opened up to ㉤[exclude/ include] larger sections of society. The geometric design of the ancient or Renaissance and baroque cities, therefore, was challenged as being too ㉥[rigid/ flexible], merely addressing a world order that no longer could hold.

*node중심점 **axis 중심축

21) 주어진 글 다음에 이어질 순서를 알맞게 배열하시오.

22) 위 글의 제목을 다음과 같이 말할 때 빈칸에 알맞은 단어를 쓰시오.

C__ D____ For Whom : From Gods or Kings To the M__ of P_____

23) 위 글의 ㉠ ~ ㉥에 문맥상 어울리는 낱말을 각각 적으시오.

24) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉠에 들어갈 연결어를 문맥에 맞게 적으시오.

25) 위 글의 빈칸 ㉡, ㉢에 들어갈 말을 문맥에 맞게 적으시오.

26) 위 글의 주어진 한글에 맞게 주어진 단어를 이용해 강조구문을 사용하여 영작하시오.

[people/ source/ inspiration and legitimation]

변형문제 정답

- 1) ②, (A) hinder
- 2) Impersonalized, Centralized
- 3) ① lacking, ② increases, ③ distrust, ④ untrustworthy
- 4) ① personalised, ② centrally
- 5) Incidents where wrong or inaccurate information is delivered by the single information source, would damage trust levels on the system as a whole
- 6) Current travel information systems **lose** drivers' trust when the traffic information they provide is in an excessively **impersonalized** format or is based on a single source.
- 7) (C)-(A)-(B)-(D)
- 8) ④
- 9) Is It Really True That Black Acts Badly?
- 10) ④ same → different
- 11) ① In contrast, ② Likewise, ③ Hence, ④ For instance
- 12) There is something about being dressed in black that inspires a little extra meanness in a soul that is already pretty fierce
- 13) ② Steve
- 14) Had I been alone, I would have walked away feeling sad for that poor gull.
- 15) ③ do → are
- 16) ②
- 17) Count, Hatch
- 18) ④ which → in which
- 19) ① received, ② uncovered
- 20) officially designated referees and other interested experts study the proof to see if it is correct before it is published or announced to the public
- 21) (B)-(A)-(C)
- 22) City, Design, Mass, People
- 23) ① alleviate, ② include, ③ flexible
- 24) however
- 25) ② people, ③ the elite
- 26) it was now the people who were the source of inspiration and legitimation for city design