

제 3 교시

외국어(영어) 영역

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듣기·말하기 문제 따위는 있을 리가 없잖습니까.
1번부터 문제지의 지시에 따라 답을 하기 바랍니다.

1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

When we give and give until we're exhausted, as Karen did, usually it's because we feel that this is the only way others will accept us or maintain a relationship with us. If we stop giving, our children will stop loving us. They could never accept us for who we are, rather than for what we can give them. We believe this because we have so little real trust in our own value — in our own selves. On the deepest level, we fear we are lacking in things that are essential to being a good parent. Without our grandiose gestures of self-sacrifice, our children, our spouse, our neighbors, our own parents, will see through us to our lack. We are not giving other people what they need, so much as what we think will shield them from seeing whatever it is in us that we think we lack. So we center our lives around our children, tolerate abuse, and keep giving, _____.

- ① to conceal our deficiency
- ② hoping to achieve recognition
- ③ so as to satisfy their immediate needs
- ④ because we know they will understand us
- ⑤ in order for our love not to be discovered

2. 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳은?

Yearly, we manage, through agriculture, far more carbon than is causing our greenhouse dilemma.

Imagine you are standing in a Kansas field of ripened corn, staring up into a blue summer sky. (①) Imagine the acre around you extending upward, in a transparent air-filled tunnel soaring all the way to space. That long tunnel holds carbon in the form of carbon dioxide — widely implicated in global climate change. (②) But the corn standing all around you holds four hundred times as much carbon as there is in the man-made carbon dioxide in the entire column. (③) Take advantage of that. (④) The leftover corn from our fields can be gathered up, floated down the Mississippi, and dropped into the ocean, sequestering its contained carbon. (⑤) It's not a permanent solution, but it would buy us and our descendants time to find better answers. And it is inexpensive; cost matters.

3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

Throughout U.S. history, there has always been some degree of hostility to each new wave of immigrants. One recurrent complaint is that immigrants immediately go on welfare and remain dependent on welfare payments for a long period of time. thus, they take more out of the U.S. economy than they contribute to it. This charge is often combined with the allegation that immigrants take jobs from native workers. Since immigrants are willing to work for lower wages, the charges go, employers dismiss native workers and replace them with immigrants. Research studies have shown these charges to be generally unjustified. in fact, on balance, _____ the presence of immigrants. Immigrants on average pay considerably more in taxes during their lives than they receive in government benefits. As additional consumers, they increase demand for the products and services as well.

- ① economic crisis worsens by
- ② the economy benefits from
- ③ the rich becomes richer by
- ④ the economy becomes ill with
- ⑤ the price of gold soars by

4. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

Openness means _____. Life will present you with innumerable lessons, none of which will be useful to you unless you recognize them and are open to their inherent value. These lessons will show up every day of your life, and as difficult as some of them may be, you need to change your perception and come to see them as gifts. I have watched hundreds of people experience the profound transformation that comes when they understand that every event in their lives occurs to teach them something about themselves. When you accept the lessons that life brings you, however unpleasant or challenging they may be, you take the crucial step toward finding your true self and your purpose. You begin to cultivate the essential attitude of openness.

- ① an acknowledgement
- ② perceiving right things
- ③ being changable
- ④ being receptive
- ⑤ an exclusion process

5. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

When people say that "the cards were stacked against me," they mean that they were never given a fair chance. Applied to propaganda, card stacking means that one side may _____ . When a candidate claims that an opponent has changed his mind five times on an important issue, we

tend to accept the claim without investigating whether the candidate had good reasons for changing his mind. Advertisers also often stack the cards in favor of products they are pushing. They may, for instance, use what are called "weasel words." These are small words that usually slip right past us, but that make the difference between reality and illusion. When an advertisement claims "Helps control dandruff symptoms," the audience usually interprets this as stops dandruff.

- ① disguise as if they are telling beneficial facts
- ② argue with alluring evidence
- ③ suppress or distort evidence, or tell half-truths
- ④ deceive their counterparts with total falsity
- ⑤ illuminate evidence and facts with oversimplifying

6. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

Have you wished that you could be like a movie star – the character in the movie that all of the other characters revolve around? If becoming a star doesn't seem possible to you, then perhaps you're not recognizing what you already have – you are the star of your own life! Think of your life as a movie in which you are the central character. Many of us think of our lives as revolving around other people such as a dominant parent or partner. It is like we are in a movie _____. In the movie you are the main character, everything that happens to you is of major significance in the plot of the movie. Your ups and downs are all important to the viewers of your movie. Your growth and development are the main themes in the movie.

- ① which shows us the hidden truths of life
- ② that helps us prepare the upcoming challenges
- ③ where we have to play the most important roles
- ④ where we can divert the course of a play for us
- ⑤ in which we are only bit characters with a few lines

7. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

As we pointed out earlier, when parties are engaged in conflict, they tend to become evaluative and judgemental. They view their own actions, strategies, and preferences in a positive light and the other party's actions, strategies, and preferences in a negative light. Such evaluative judgements can get in the way of clear and dispassionate thinking. Saying "your point of view is wrong and mine is right" inhibits the integrative negotiation process because you cannot attack the problem without attacking the person who owns the problem. In contrast, _____ the definition of the problem – stating, for example, "We have different view points on this problem" – allows both sides to approach the issue as a problem "out there" rather than as a problem that belongs to one side only.

- ① differentiating
- ② approaching
- ③ defending
- ④ describing
- ⑤ depersonalizing

8. 밑줄 친 낱말의 쓰임이 어색한 것을 모두 고르시오.

When we inoculate against a disease, we are in fact injecting a ① weakened strain of the disease into the body, which is then stimulated to develop the antibodies that enable it to deal with more major assaults later on. Likewise, ② heavy conflicts help our relationship develop defense capabilities; they immunize the relationship and subsequently help partners deal with major conflicts when they arise. There are ③ differences between a conflict-free relationship and an overprotected baby. A newborn baby who is placed in a sterilized environment will be more vulnerable later on in life than one who has been living in the "dirty" real-world environment. Children who grow up on farms and are exposed to more dirt and germs than their more urban counterparts develop stronger immune systems and are ④ less likely to have allergies and asthma later in life. Failures, conflicts, and hardships are important for cultivating ⑤ resilience, both physically and psychologically. As couples continue to have conflicts – alongside positive interactions – they build up the immune system of their relationship.

9. 다음 글의 흐름상 어색한 문장을 고르시오.

I was responsible for how I felt when my friends left me, and I was responsible for how I reacted. ① At the time I blamed them for how I felt. I was caught up in the "they made me do it" rant of a shouter. ② The reason my emotional pain didn't go away during that time was that I was too busy placing blame when the responsibility was mine. ③ I was essentially waiting around for someone else to come along and solve my problems. ④ That's why I was able to develop my own way to decide things. It was like spraying water on the smoke to put out the fire. Now I have found tremendous freedom in taking responsibility for myself. ⑤ In taking charge, peer pressure isn't a factor because I realize that any choice I make is my own. No longer is my mind filled with the thought of blaming others responsible for my life.

10. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말을 고르시오.

How ex are your ex-customers? Of course, poor service, poor products, and high prices will drive customers away. But don't forget about simple inertia. Many customers stop doing business with you for no particular reason. They just forget you. In an experiment by a jewelry store, customers were called with a simple "thank you for being our customer" message and with a "thank you for being our customer, we have a special discount for you" message. Sales increases were especially high for customers who had not purchased for a long time. The message without the special offer _____. The "thank you for being our customer, we have a special discount for you" message raised suspicions that the store is a bit too desperate. It appears that all you need to do is to remind the customers of your existence.

- ① caused a reverse effect
- ② failed to gain any attention
- ③ generated more additional sales
- ④ received answers to the store's message
- ⑤ couldn't remind the customers of its existence